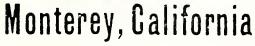
VALIDATION OF THE NONLINEAR SIX DEGREE OF FREEDOM MATHEMATICAL MODEL OF THE XR-3 CAPTURED AIR BUBBLE SURFACE EFFECT SHIP IN CALM WATER

George Thomas Forbes

Library Naval Postgraduate School Monterey, California 93940

# NAVAL POSTGRADUATE SCHOOL





# THESIS

VALIDATION OF THE NONLINEAR SIX DEGREE OF FREEDOM MATHEMATICAL MODEL OF THE XR-3 CAPTURED AIR BUBBLE SURFACE EFFECT SHIP IN CALM WATER

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George Thomas Forbes
December 1974

Thesis Advisor:

A. Gerba, Jr.

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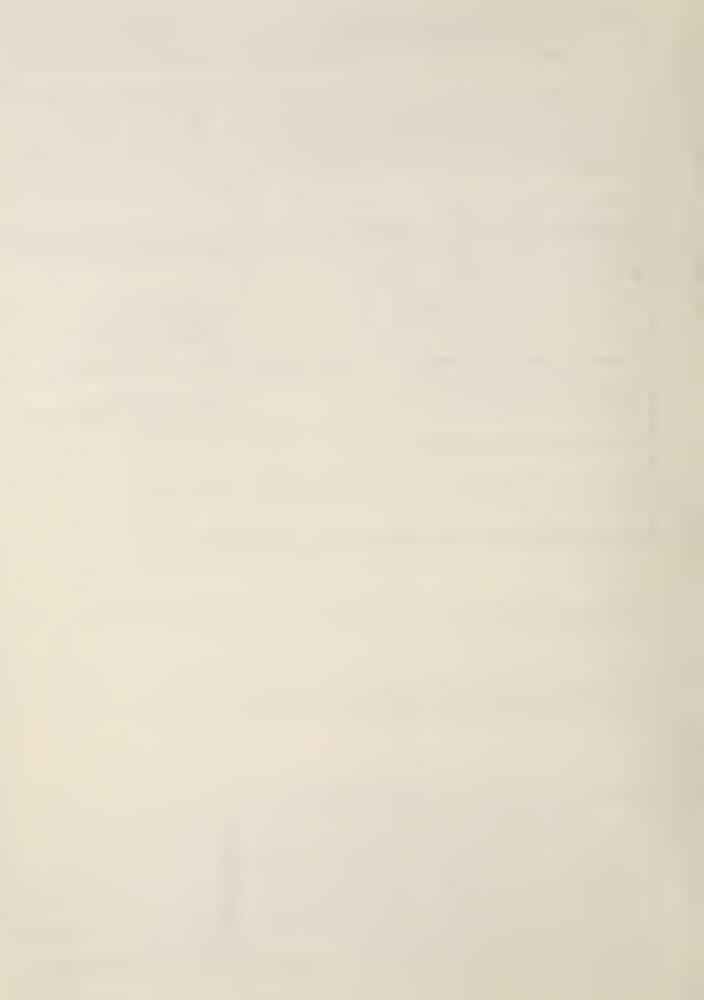
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of the XR-3 by program subroutine modifica	tions and justification



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Validation of the Nonlinear Six Degree of Freedom Mathematical Model of the XR-3 Captured Air Bubble Surface Effect Ship in Calm Water

bу

George Thomas Forbes Lieutenant Commander, United States Navy B.S., United States Naval Academy, 1965

Submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of

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from the

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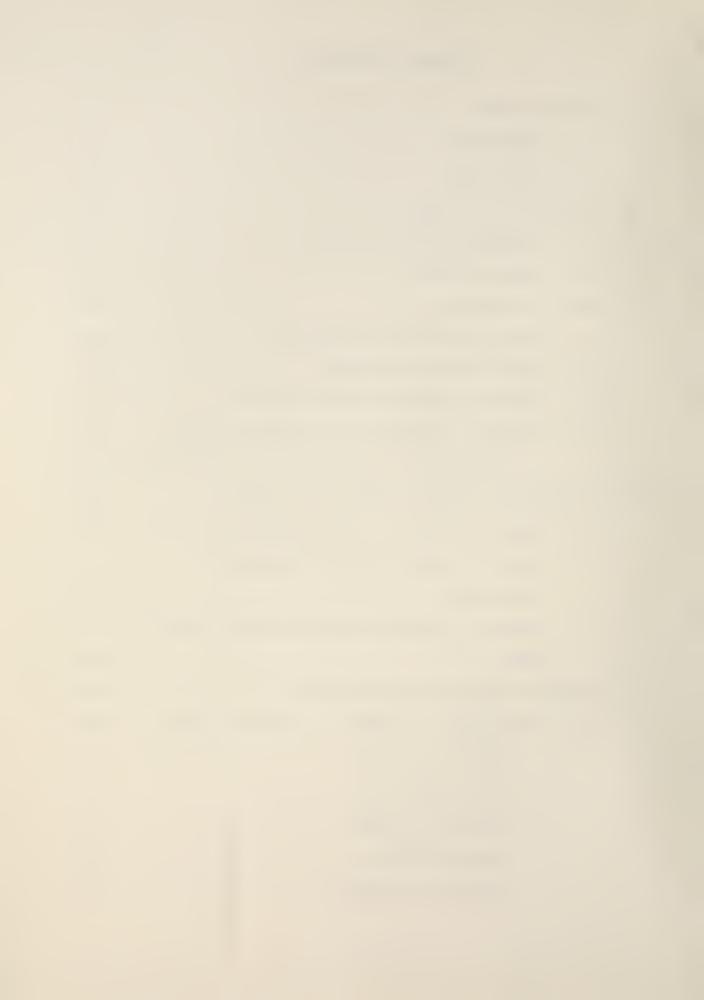
#### ABSTRACT

The non-linear, six-degree-of-freedom, mathematical model of the XR-3 captured air bubble surface effect ship is validated by comparison of measured testcraft performance with computed variables in the digital computer simulation. Data processing methods implemented on hybrid and digital computers are presented. Improvements are made on the structure of the mathematical model of the XR-3 by program subroutine modifications and justification is given for the changes made. Close agreement is obtained between measured and computer simulated variables over a variety of operating conditions in calm water.

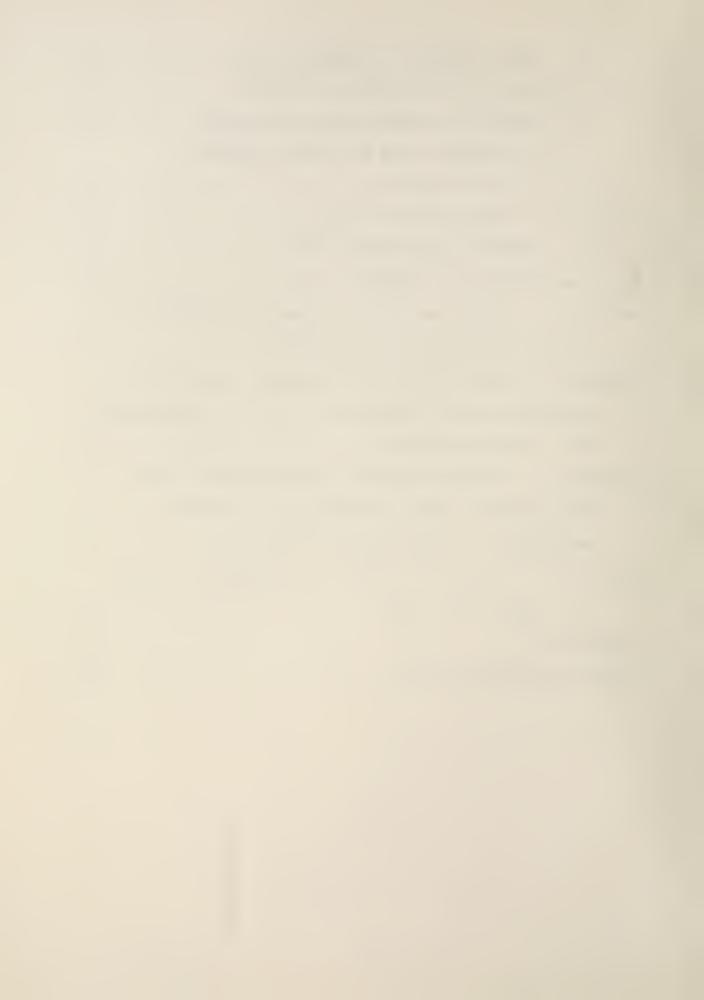


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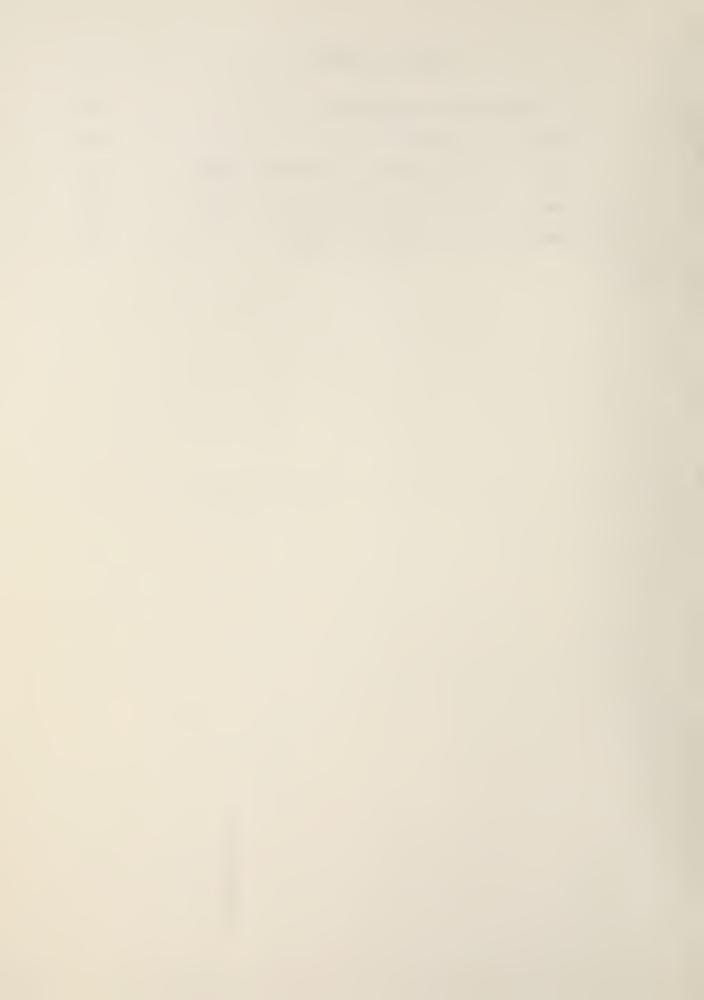


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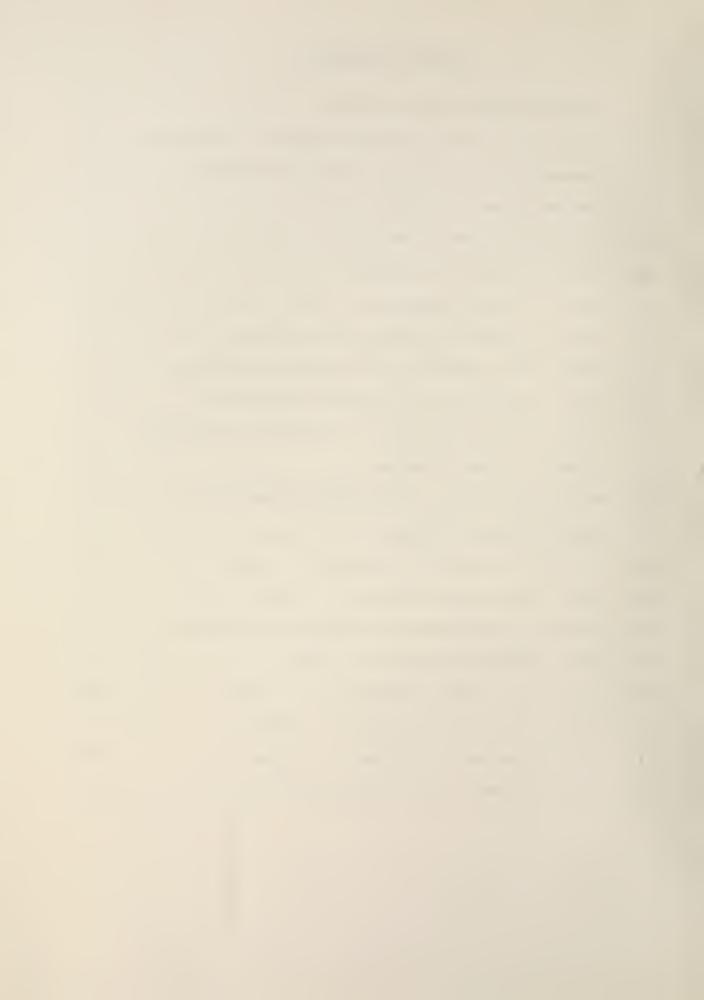
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#### TABLE OF SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

ac alternating current

A-to-D analog to digital

CAB Captured Air Bubble

CG Center of Gravity

Center Line

db decibels

dc direct current

deg degrees

D-to-A digital to analog

FXPWAV drag force in direction opposite to craft

motion due to drag between pressurized air

and water surface

g gravitational acceleration

Hz Hertz

kts knots

lb pounds

NPS U.S. Naval Postgraduate School

NSRDC Naval Ship Research and Development Center

RMS Root Mean Square

psf pounds per square foot

sq ft square feet

P density

f rudder angle

θ pitch angle

φ roll angle



plenum cavity beneath the wet deck of the XR-3,

formed by the sidewalls and the bow and

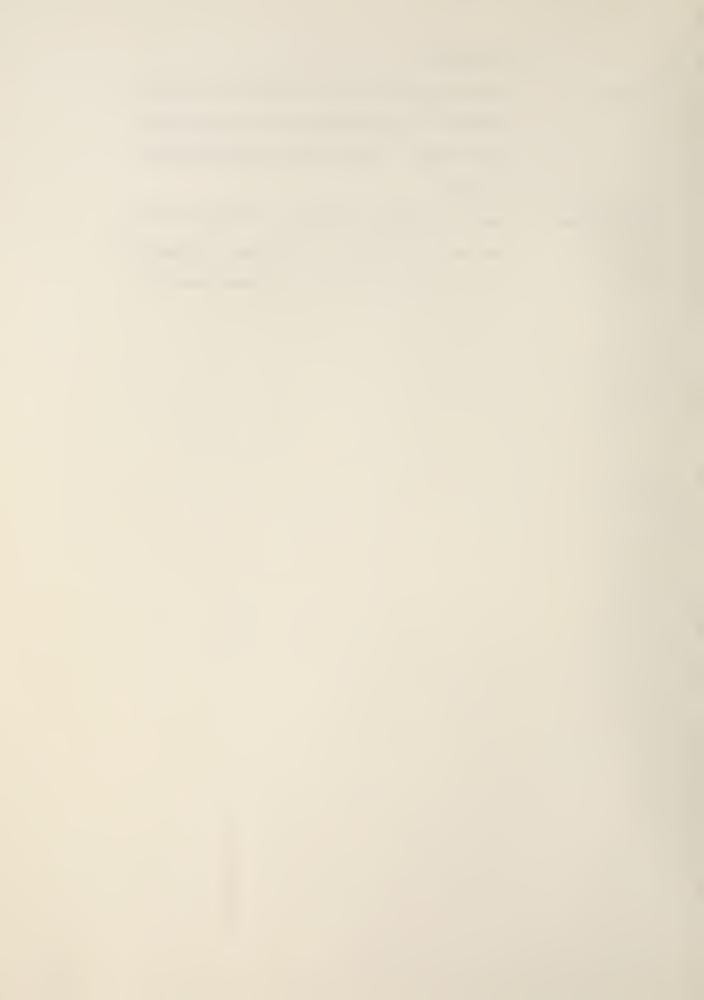
stern seals, into which pressurized air

is blown

hump speed speed at which testcraft overcomes large

low velocity drag and begins to operate on

the cushion of cpatured pressurized air



#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The author wishes to express his sincere appreciation to Associate Professor Alex Gerba of the U.S. Naval Postgraduate School for the guidance, assistance, and encouragement which he provided during the pursuit of this study.

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#### I. INTRODUCTION

#### A. BACKGROUND

The Captured Air Bubble surface effect ship presents a new concept in shipping for the surface force of the U.S. Navy. Within a few years these vessels, supported partially by a cushion of air and partially by the more conventional hull buoyancy forces, will be joining the Fleet. In preparation for that event it is of extreme importance for detailed studies to be undertaken so that the capabilities and limitations of such vessels may be fully understood.

The term surface effect ship applies to a broad spectrum of different types of vessels. Among them are the Air Cushion Vehicle (ACV), the Ground Effects Machine (GEM), the Semi-Submerged Ship (SSS), the Captured Air Bubble (CAB), and others. This study is concerned with the CAB surface effect ship.

The Captured Air Bubble craft consists of two rigid sidewalls which resemble catamaran hulls and flexible seals between the water surface and hull structure across the bow and stern of the craft. The enclosed volume is a plenum chamber into which air is blown by a lift fan system. The pressure in the plenum chamber acting over the area of the plenum provides a lift force sufficient to support a large proportion of the total craft weight. The remainder



of the supporting force is made up by conventional hydrodynamic forces acting on the sidewalls, plus some lift forces due to the bow and stern seals and aerodynamic lift at higher operating speeds.

In the "on bubble" mode of operation, at the higher operating speeds, approximately two-thirds of the total craft weight is supported by the air cushion, and therefore relatively shallow sidewall immersion is required to support the remaining weight. The shallow draft produces a lower hydrodynamic drag and thus higher speed for a given power than could be obtained for a displacement hull.

The XR-3 is a CAB surface effect ship of approximately three tons displacement. The XR-3 was built by the Naval Ship Research and Development Center (NSRDC) in 1966. Following periods of testing by NSRDC, Annapolis Division NSRDC, and Aerojet-General Corporation, the XR-3 was delivered to the Naval Postgraduate School (NPS), Monterey, California in March 1970 for the investigation of basic and advanced surface effect ship technology.

In addition to the XR-3 there exist other CAB test craft. Among these are the Aerojet-General 100-A and the Bell Aerospace Systems 100-B, both of approximately 100 tons displacement. These two vessels were constructed as prototypes of a 2,000 ton ship. To date speeds in the 80-knot range have been attained by these vessels.

Under a U.S. Government contract, Oceanics Incorporated developed a digital computer simulation of the



CAB ship loads and motions for the Surface Effect Ship
Project Office (SESPO) in Washington D.C. This loads and
motions program with the mathematical model of the Bell
Aerospace Systems 100-B with six-degrees-of-freedom has
been in use at the W.R. Church Computer Center at NPS
since October 1972.

In December 1973, LCDR. D.G. Leo, USN and LT. R. Boncal, USN produced a mathematical model with six-degrees-of-freedom of the XR-3 test craft derived from the above-mentioned simulation model of the 100-B (Ref. 1). The modular construction of the 100-B simulation program facilitated the re-modeling of the program where necessary to fit the design differences between the 100-B and the XR-3.

#### B. OBJECTIVES

It is the objective of this thesis to validate the non-linear, six-degrees-of-freedom, mathematical model of the XR-3 CAB test craft in a comprehensive manner by direct comparison between instrument-measured variables on the XR-3 and computed variables produced by the simulation programs. In the process of carrying out this objective, subroutine modifications were made to the simulation program to improve on the structure of the simulation model and justification is given in the sections that follow for the changes that were made.

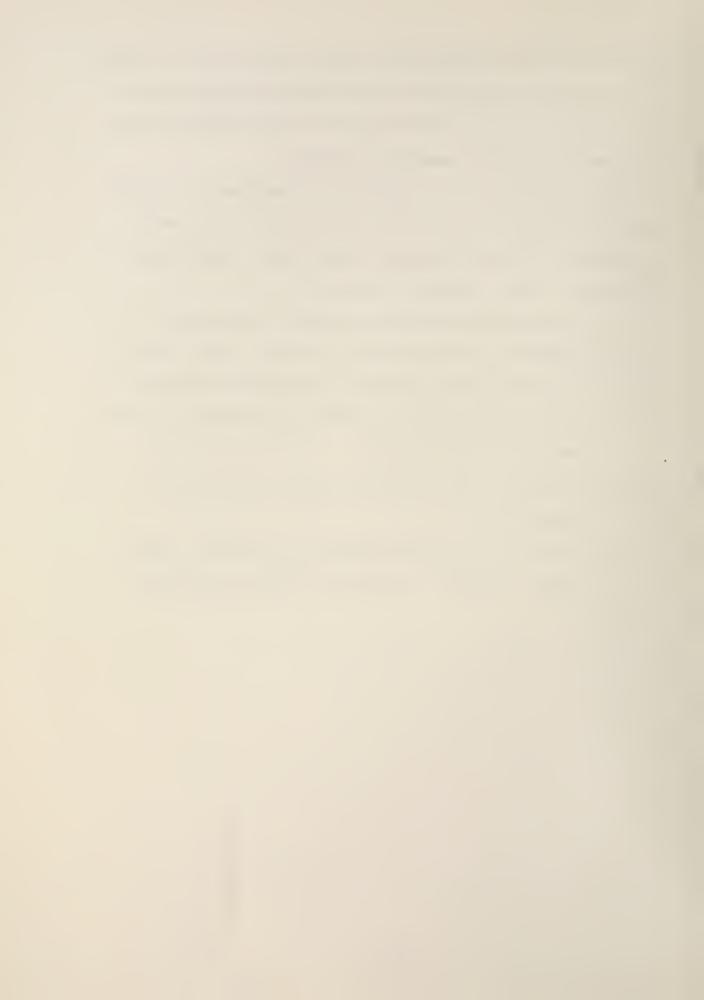
The data taken on the XR-3 measured in real-time, analog fashion using FM modulation was filtered, converted to



digital form, and processed in such a manner that it could be interfaced directly with the simulation program and a time history of true differences for each variable could be produced at each operating condition.

The present study is limited to operation of the test craft in calm water conditions at the test site located at Lake San Antonio Reservoir, California. The range of operation of the test craft includes:

- Straight runs at various speeds with various locations of the center of gravity. The center of gravity was shifted by placement of two 125 pound water tanks at different locations on the deck of the test craft.
- Straight runs at various speeds in an unladen condition.
- 3. Runs made at various speeds with various rudder angles applied to validate turning performance.



#### II. COLLECTION OF DATA

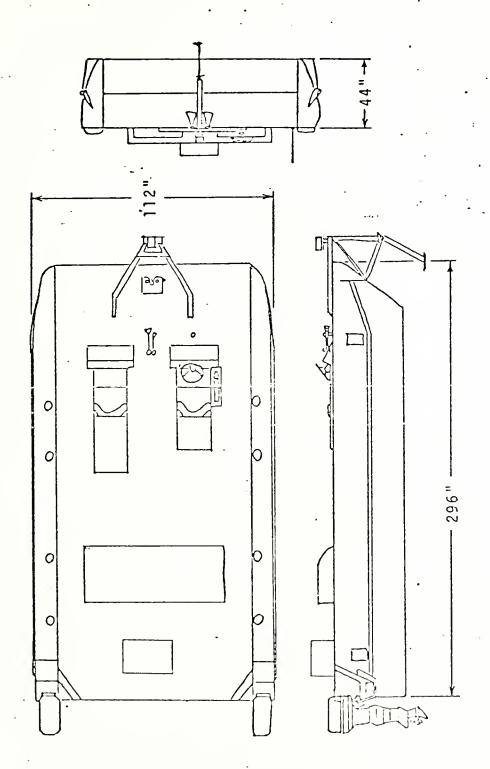
#### A. INSTRUMENTATION ON THE XR-3

In order to support the continuing studies being undertaken at the Naval Postgraduate School on Captured Air Bubble vessels, the XR-3 has been instrumented with devices capable of measuring and recording time histories of many different variables for later, post-run analysis (Ref.2). The general configuration of the XR-3 is shown in Figure 1. Table I shows a listing of the measurable parameters, the range of measurement, and the accuracy with which the measurements may be made. The locations of the measuring instruments are shown in Table II. The measured data are recorded on a Pemco Model 120-B magnetic tape recorder which features 14 tracks for recording data and an edge track for voice annotation during measurement runs. Each of the 14 tracks on the tape recorder is capable of recording  $\frac{+}{2}$  1 volt RMS with a tolerance of  $\frac{+}{2}$  0.5%.

#### B. POWER SUPPLIES

The tape recorder is powered from a 110 volt 60 cycle auxiliary power unit, located on the aft weather deck as shown in Figure 1., through a Pemco a.c. to d.c. converter which provides a 26 volt d.c. power source. The three accelerometers for measuring vertical, lateral, and foreand-aft accelerations are powered from a 12 volt storage battery through a d.c. to d.c. converter which provides a





IGURE 1, GENERAL CONFIGURATION OF XR-3



Table I. XR-3 Measurable Parameters

Parameter	Simulation Progra Name	am Range	Accuracy
Port Thrust	THSTP	0-500 lbs	± 5 lb
Starboard Thrust	THSTS	0-500 lbs	± 5 lb
Velocity	VEL	0-40 kts	± 1 kt
Height	None*	+ 2 feet	± 0.lin
Bowseal Press.	PBARB	0-60 psf	± 0.5 psf
Plenum Press.	PBAR	0-60 psf	± 0.5 psf
Sternseal Press.	PBARS	0-60 psf	± 0.5 psf
Pitch Angle	THETAR	+ 15 degs	± 0.5 deg
Roll Angle	DPHI	± 15 degs	± 0.5 deg
Yaw Angle	DPSI	<del>-</del> 180 degs	± 0.5 deg
Pitch Rate	PDEG	±30 degs/sec	±0.5 deg/sec
Roll Rate	QDEG	±30 degs/sec	-0.5 deg/sec
Yaw Rate	RDEG	÷30 degs/sec	±o.5 deg/sec
Rudder Position	DELRS	± 45 degs	not available
Longitudinal Acceleration	None	± 0.2g units	not available
Lateral Acceleration	ACCLAT	± 0.2g units	not available
Vertical Acceleration	ACCEL(3)	- 0.8 to +1.2g	not available

<sup>\*</sup>Height is used to compute Draft as explained in text.

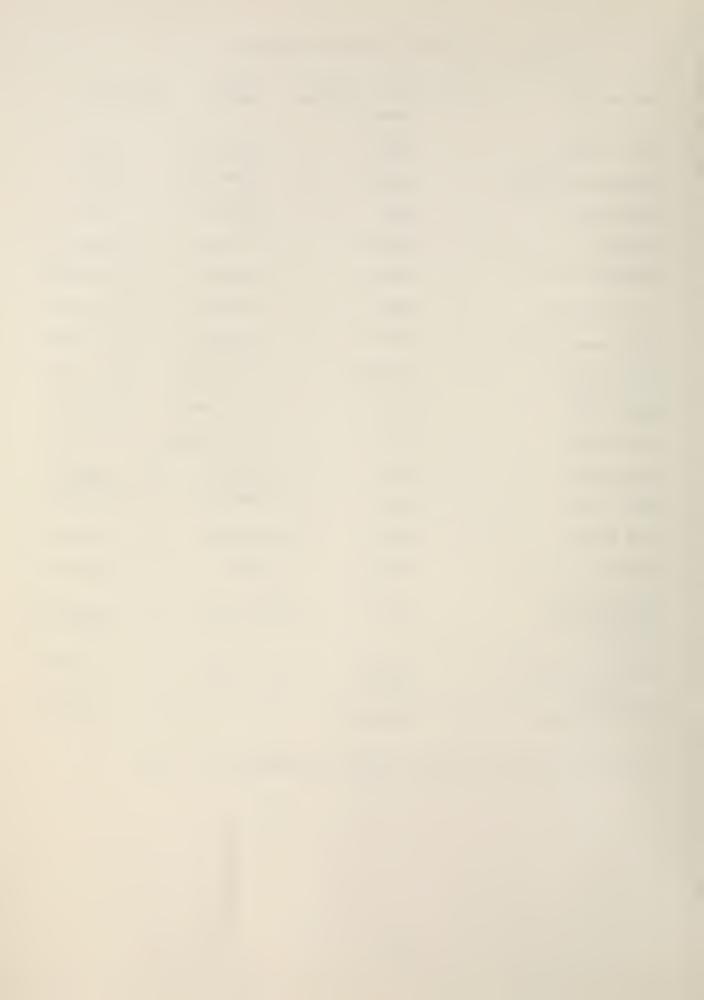
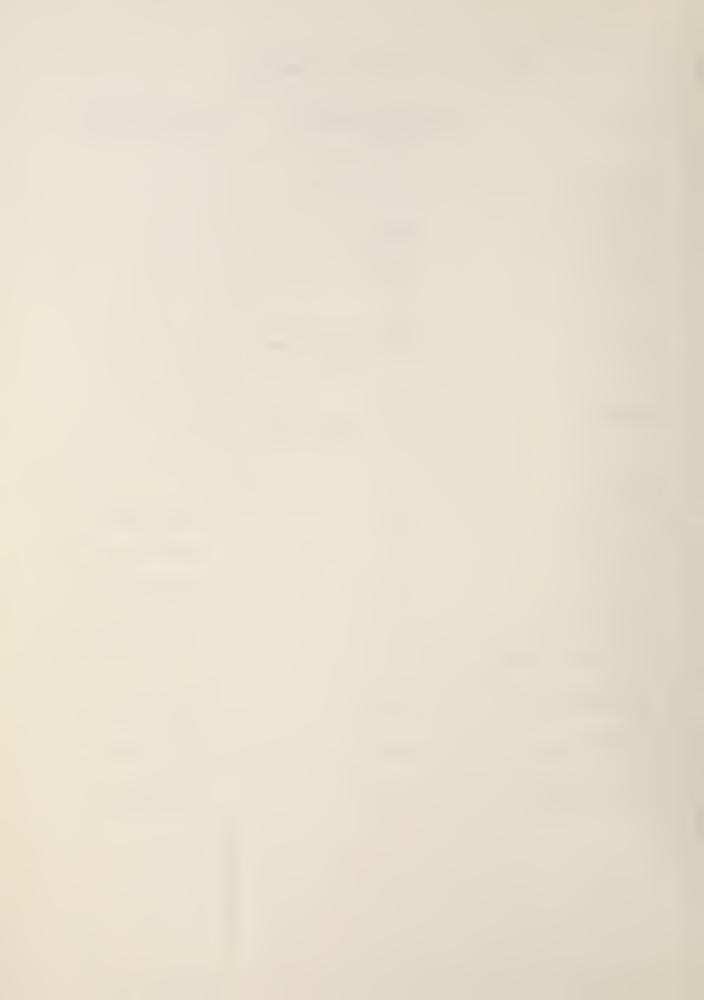


Table II. Location of Sensors

Sensor	Distance Forward of Transom	Distance from Center Line
Pressure Transducers		
Bow Seal	18'4"	٤
Plenum	12"4½"	Ę
Stern Seal	1'6"	Ę
Velocity	21'9" 4'9½" down from deck	Ę
Height	24'1" 6" down from deck	£
Gyros		
Pitch	12'6"	2 4 ½ " Port
Roll	13'	2 4 ½ Port
Yaw	12'6"	2,4½" Port
Port Thrust	0	5'6" Port
Starboard Thrust	0	5'6" Starboard
Vertical Accelerometer	13'6½"	1'9½" Port
Lateral Accelerometer	13'6"	1'9" Port
Longitudinal Accelerometer	13 <b>'</b> 5½"	1'8½" Port



28 volt d.c. supply. The three gyros which measure pitch, roll, yaw, pitch rate, roll rate and yaw rate are powered by the 12 volt storage battery. The gyros also receive a 1 volt d.c. excitation signal from the 110 volt a.c. power supply fed through an a.c. to d.c. converter.

The height sensor mounted forward of the bow is powered directly from the 110 volt a.c. auxiliary power unit. The height measurement signal is converted to a  $\pm 1.0$  volt d.c. signal by a height sensor conditioner. The velocity probe, mounted on the same assembly as the height sensor, extends into the undisturbed water forward of the testcraft. The 28 volt d.c. power source for the velocity probe is the 12 volt battery through the d.c. to d.c. converter. The rudder position measurement is made by means of a load cell which receives a 12 volt d.c. supply from the battery.

The two load cells for measuring port and starboard thrust and the three pressure transducers for measuring bow seal, plenum, and stern seal pressures are all powered by a 28 volt d.c. supply from the 12 volt d.c. storage battery through the d.c. to d.c. converter. All five units also receive a 5 volt d.c. excitation signal from an amplifier-transducer package.



# III. DATA PROCESSING

#### A. ANALOG TO DIGITAL CONVERSION

To provide measurements for validation of the mathematical model, data-gathering runs were made with the XR-3 testcraft on four different days at the Lake San Antonio, California test site. The data was recorded on magnetic tape using FM modulation, then processed into a suitable form for comparison with corresponding values computed in the XR-3 simulation program on the IBM 360/67 Digital Computer.

The data was converted from analog to digital form on an XDS-9300/CI-5000 hybrid computer at the NPS Computer Laboratory. From previous experience in data reduction by the XR-3 Research Group in the Aeronautical Engineering Department at NPS, it was found that filtering of the analog signal was required to remove unwanted high frequency noise from the recorded data. To provide this required filtering six Krohn-Hite digitally-tuned filters were assembled so that six tracks of recorded data could be processed simultaneously.

# B. DESCRIPTION OF EQUIPMENT

The analog tape containing raw data from XR-3 test runs was mounted on a Honeywell Tape Recorder/Reproducer, Model 96 for playback. Connections were made through trunk lines to lead the output from the six selected tracks



to the COMCOR CI-5000 Analog Computer as shown in Figure 2. Each channel of recorded data was then passed through an amplifier with a gain of 5 before being led out of the CI-5000 to one of the filters. The filters were operated in the low pass-maximally flat mode which provided a fourpole Butterworth response with an attenuation of 24db per octave from the cut off frequency. Cut off frequencies were set at 10 Hertz for all channels except port and starboard thrust which were set at 1.0 Hertz. signal at the output of its respective filter was led back into the CI-5000 for another amplification by a gain factor of ten. A Brush 8-Channel Recorder was also patched into the system at this point so that each of the six selected data tracks could be continuously monitored. Figure 2 shows the signal flow patch through the hybrid computer system for analog-to-digital conversion.

For analog-to-digital conversion, digital-to-analog conversion, and other applications, the CI-5000 Analog Computer and the XDS-9300 Digital Computer are interconnected through trunks. For A-to-D conversion in this application a sampling frequency of 200 Hz was chosen. In steady-state calm-water runs with the XR-3 none of the measured parameters can be expected to vary at frequencies greater than 10 Hz. Therefore, selection of a 200 Hz sampling frequency more than satisfies the requirements of the Sampling Theorem.



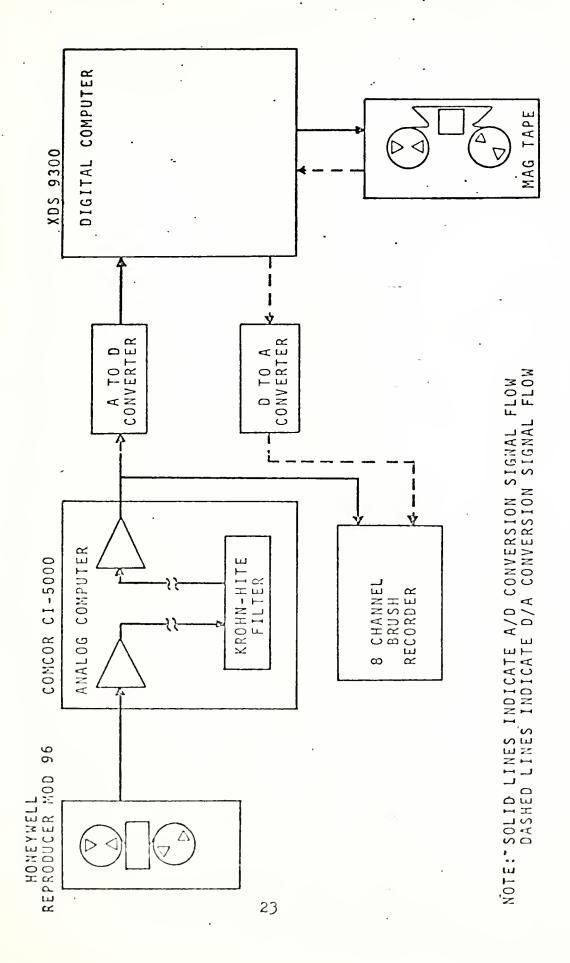
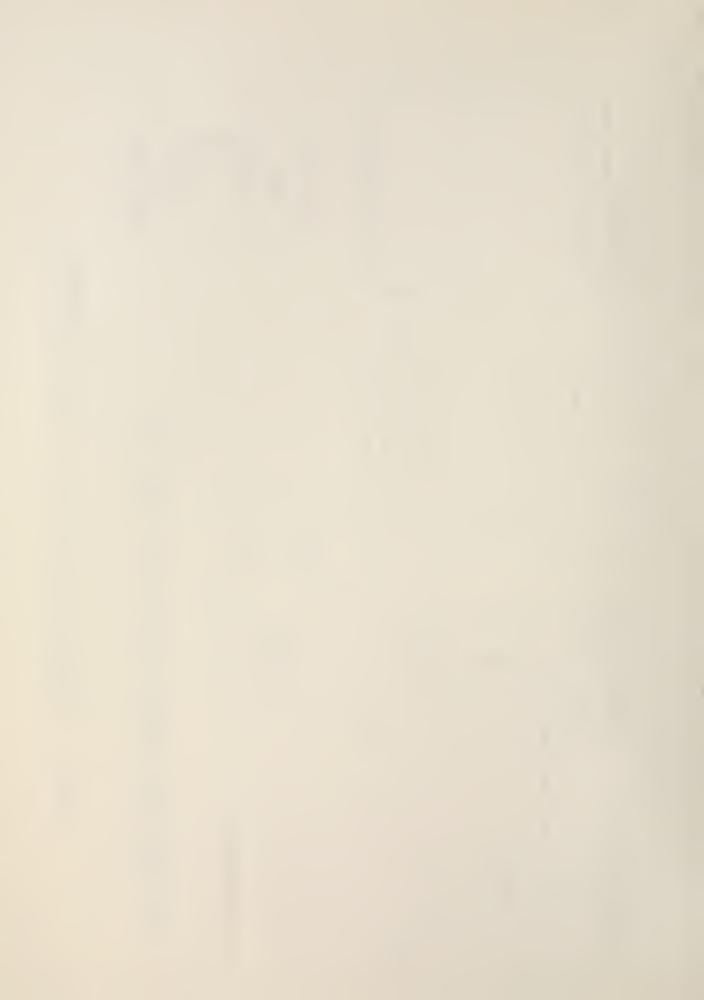


FIGURE 2, SIGNAL FLOW DURING ANALOG TO DIGITAL CONVERSION



The first step in the A-to-D process was to zero all possible bias errors in the system. Calibration steps are recorded on separate channel strips on the analog data tape which indicate zero and maximum signal readings for each sensor. Bias potentiometers at the input of the first stage amplifier on the CI-5000 were adjusted to properly zero all channels during the pre-test run calibration of the XR-3 sensors. Each signal was monitored on a digital voltmeter during the calibration procedure.

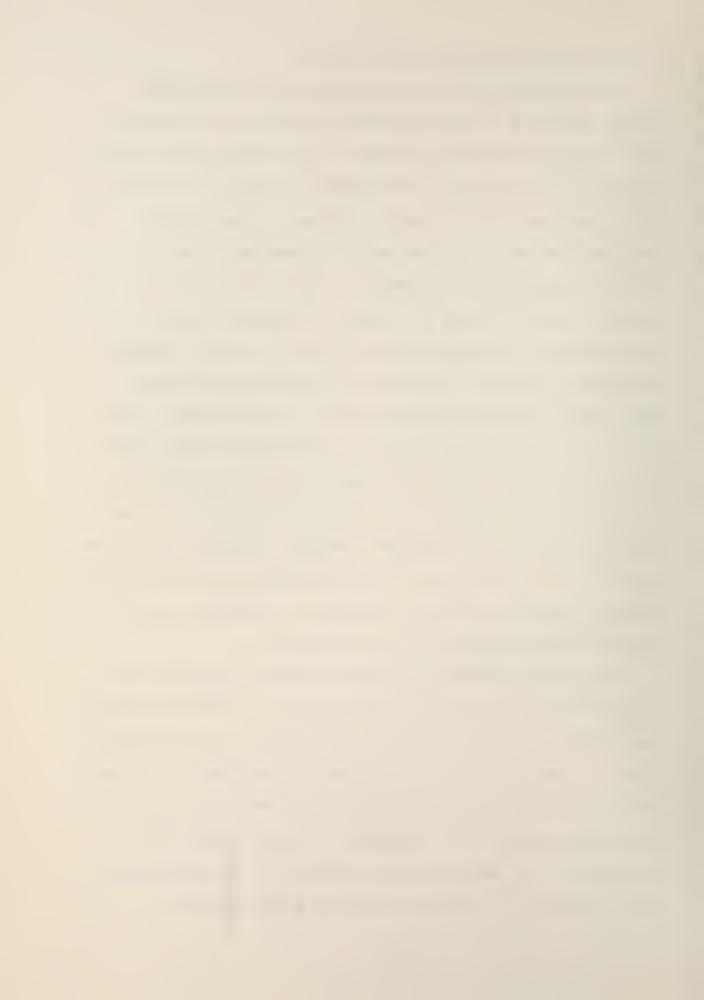
Execution of the FORTRAN program listed in Appendix A on the hybrid computer system enabled selective conversion from analog to digital form of specific time periods of analog data. Continuous monitoring of the voice edge track on the data tape provided a reference as to what the XR-3 conditions were at all times. After each file of data had been digitized and written on the digital magnetic tape, the tape was re-wound and that file most recently recorded was run through the digital-tc-analog conversion. D-to-A signal was monitored on the Brush Recorder and compared with the analog signal to verify the validity of the conversion process. The finished product of the A-to-D conversion was a reel of 7-track digital tape consisting of many files of digital data. Each file on the tape contained a time history of six selected variables measured for a specific operating condition on the XR-3.

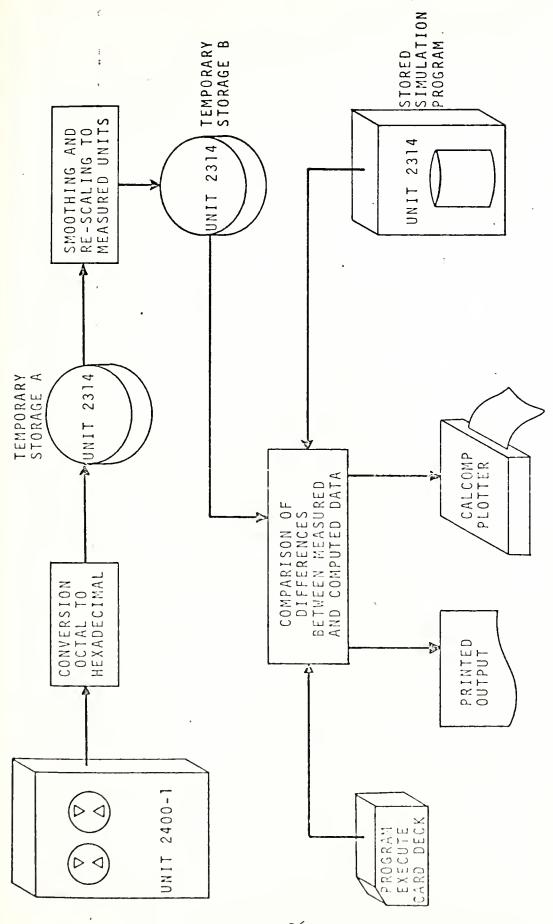


# C. INTERFACE WITH IBM SYSTEM 360/67

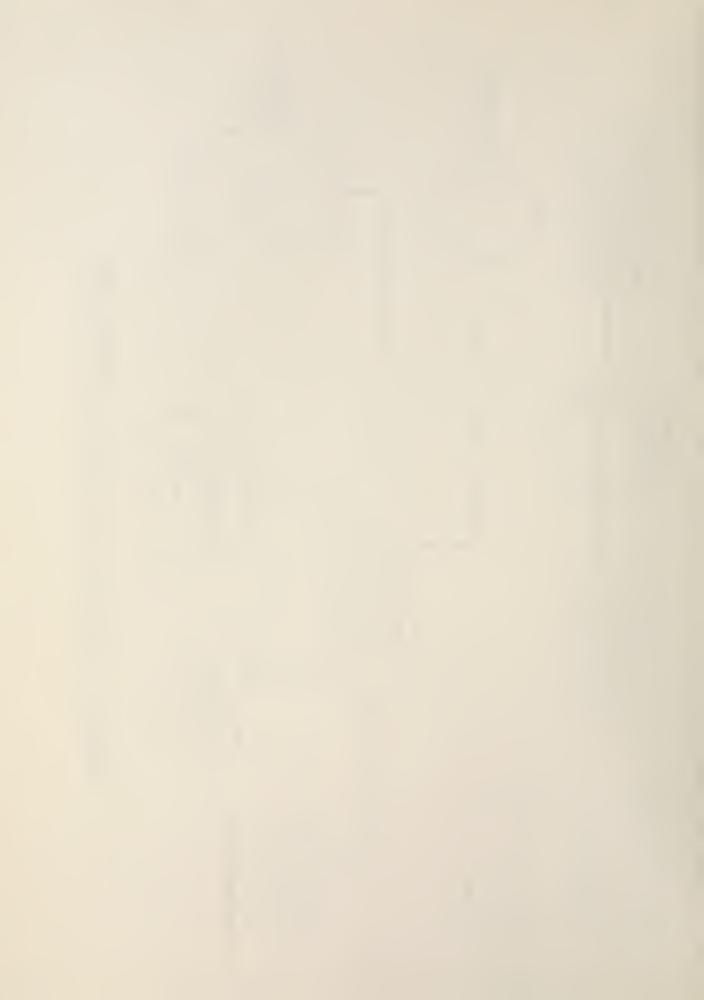
Introduction of the 7-track tapes into IBM System 360/67 at the W.R. Church Computer Center at NPS entailed some further processing of data. In the XDS 9300 a binary number is represented by considering its octal representation, made up of 3-bit digits, whereas in the IBM 360 the same number is represented by hexadecimal, made up of 4-bit digits. As an example of this difference, a decimal number  $(668)_{10}$  is  $(1234)_{7}$  octal and  $(290)_{16}$ hexadecimal. It was necessary, then, to write a FORTRAN program to read each record in a file from the 7-track tape, make the conversion from octal to hexadecimal, store the data in hexadecimal form on a temporary storage disk, and to print out a portion of each record in decimal form. A listing of the program is included as Appendix B. program uses the pre-compiled assembler language subroutine FORM to convert the data to its hexadecimal representation. Figure 3 shows the flow of information through the IBM System 360/67 computer in this validation.

The printed output from the conversion program is representative of the data in its original measurement form multiplied by a gain factor of 50 in the A-to-D conversion process. At this point in the process the numbers printed out were compared with the signals recorded on the Brush Recorder during A-to-D conversion to insure that the accuracy of the data had been preserved. This was indeed the case with the exception of some small amplitude,





INFORMATION FLOW THRUOGH IBM SYSTEM 360/67 FIGURE 3.

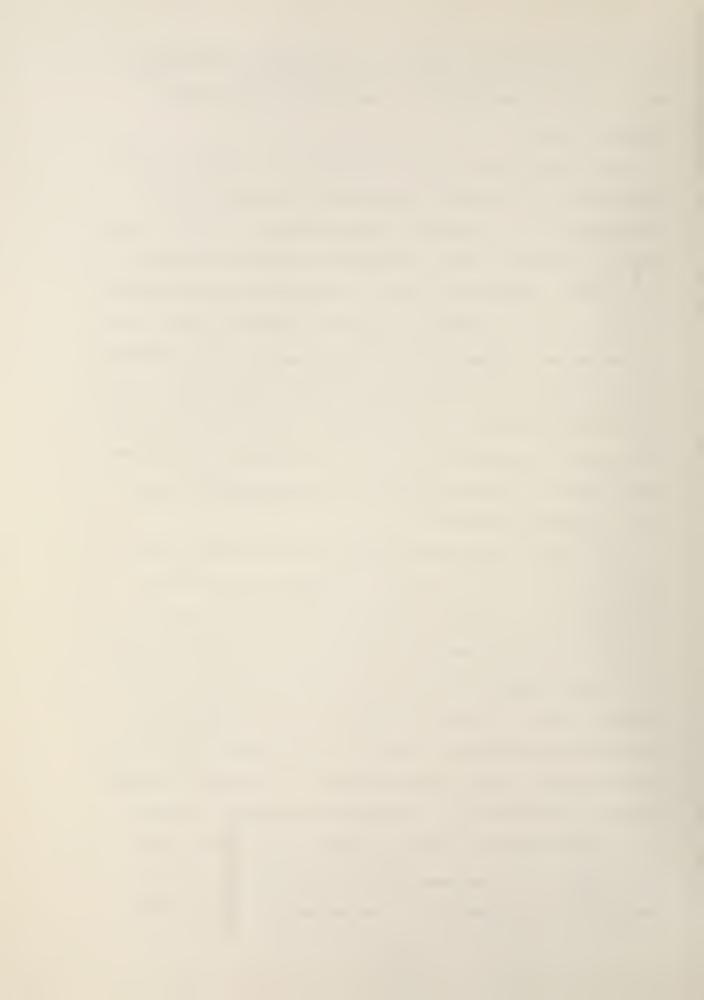


high-frequency fluctuations in the digitally reproduced data which did not appear to be present on the Brush Recorder tapes.

The final phase in data processing was to recover the measured data into the units which correspond with the measurement, i.e. pounds of thrust, degrees of pitch angle, knots of velocity, etc. to facilitate direct comparison in the XR-3 simulation model. To accomplish the recovery of data it was necessary to read the converted data from the temporary storage disk, multiply each set of variables by the inverse of the appropriate scale factor used when recording the data on the testcraft, divide out the gain factor of 50 introduced in the A-to-D process, and store the result on a temporary disk for later access by the XR-3 simulation program.

The height measurement made on the XR-3 during data collection runs does not have an immediately available counterpart in the XR-3 program as indicated in Table 1.

A very close approximation to draft can be obtained from the height measurement through suitable scaling, however. The calculation of draft in the XR-3 simulation program is made with reference to draft at the center of gravity of the craft. The height measurement is made at a sensor located 191" forward of the reference center of gravity and 6.375" down from the deck level of the test craft (see Figure 1). The measurement of the height of the sensor above the surface of the water will vary as the



craft pitches up and down at the bow. Since pitch angles are, for the normal operating range, less than five degrees, the small angle approximation may be made for the sine of pitch angle. The draft measurement is synthesized by solution of the following relationship:

 $DRAFT = SH + Z - HT + D*SIN \theta$ 

where DRAFT = Water height above keel at the center of gravity

SH = Height of sensor above CG = 7.145"

Z = Distance of CG above keel = 30.48"

HT = Measured height of sensor above water surface

D = Distance of height sensor forward of CG = 191"

 $D*SIN\theta = Variation of measured height due to pitch angle.$ 

A FORTRAN program was written to accomplish the process of re-scaling to measured units and to provide the close approximation to a draft measurement. A time index was also included in the program to facilitate plotting each variable versus time on a CALCOMP plotter. This feature proved to be valuable as a final step in the process because each variable could be closely examined in graphical form prior to accessing the data by the XR-3 simulation program. It was at this point in the procedure that some difficulties were encountered in early attempts at signal processing, as described in the following section.

# D. FREQUENCY COMPONENTS ENCOUNTERED IN DATA

Examination of the CALCOMP plots of the digitally reproduced measurement data revealed significant small



amplitude, high frequency noise impressed on the measurement signal. The noisy signal was not immediately evident on the Brush Recorder tape, however on close inspection it was apparent that some noise was passing through the filters. Figures 4,5,6, and 7 are representative CALCOMP plots of processed measurement data of thrust, pitch angle, velocity and plenum pressure respectively. These graphs are included to show the effect of noise on the processed data.

The source of noise present in the measurement data has not been established and can only be rationalized to be a combination of several possible environmental factors. First of these is vibration aboard the XR-3 testcraft from the twin engine propulsion system and fan drive system.

Second, the testcraft is rarely run in completely glass-calm water conditions at the test site. Surface disturbances are nearly always present due to numerous pleasure craft, wind-induced ripples on the lake, and occasionally, the wake of the testcraft itself. Such disturbances can have a pronounced effect on the motion of the XR-3. Finally, 60-cycle power supply interference can be assumed to be present due to the antenna effect of unshielded wiring both in the testcraft and in the NPS Computer Laboratory.

# 1. Elimination of Unwanted High Frequencies

Recognizing that the noisy data rendered it all but unusable for any meaningful attempt at validation, methods were sought to eliminate the noise and to obtain a "clean"



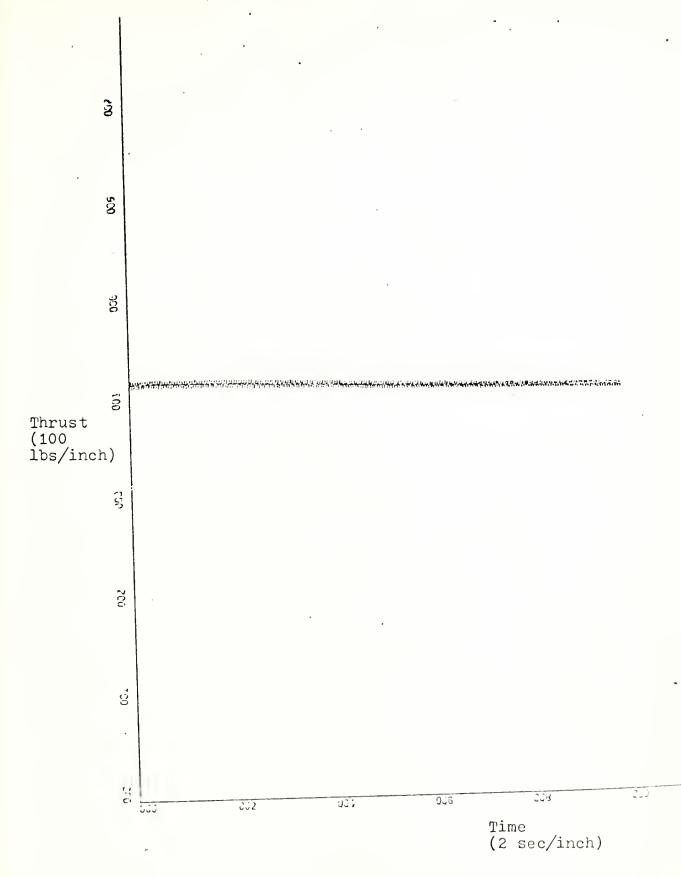


Figure 4. Plot of Thrust Vs. Time



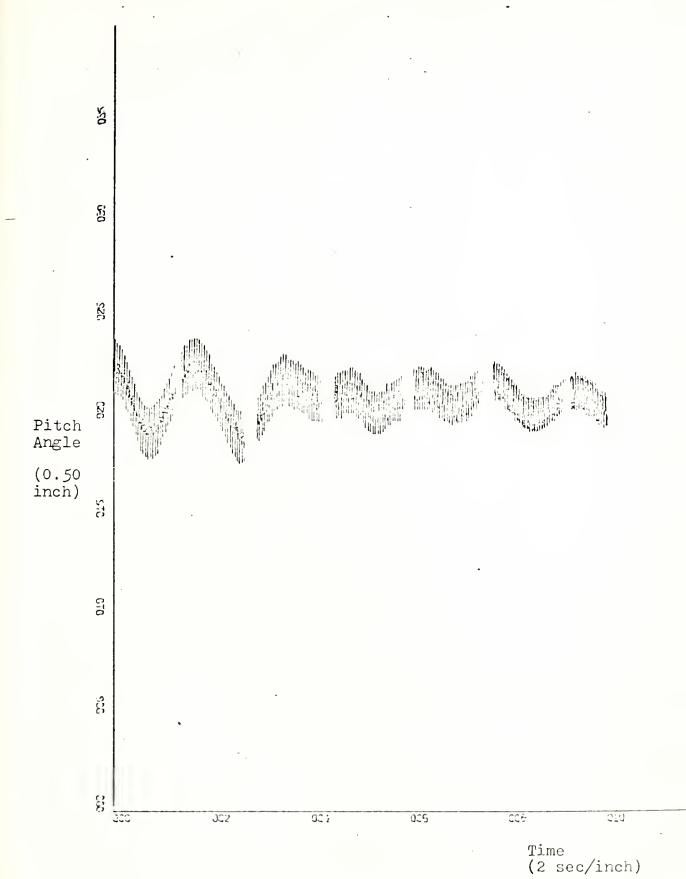
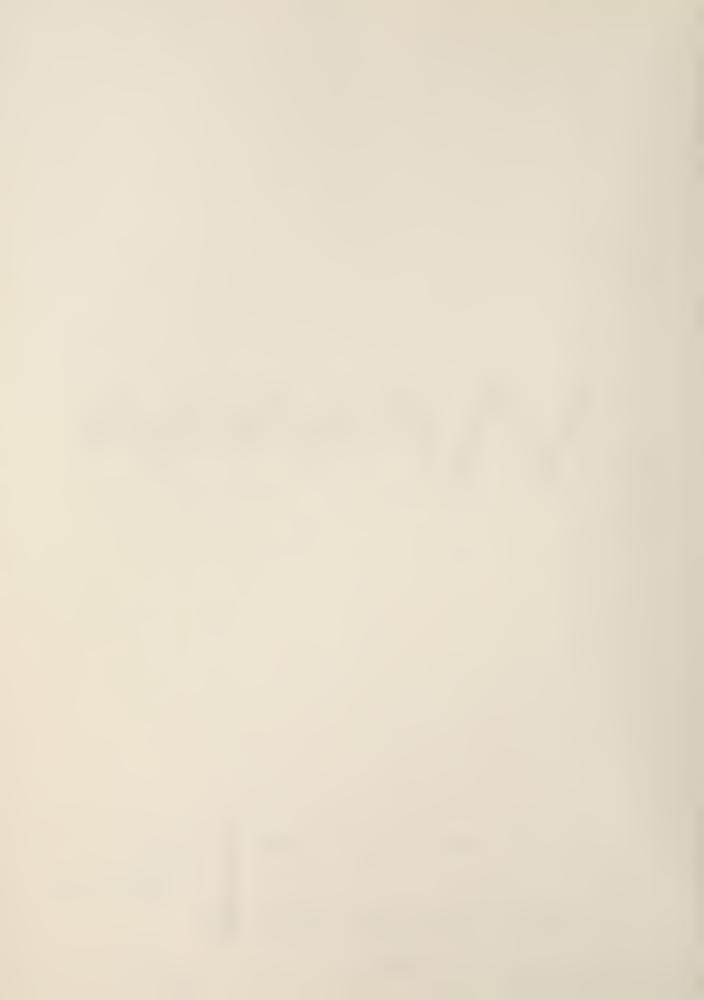


Figure 5. Plot of Pitch Angle Vs. Time



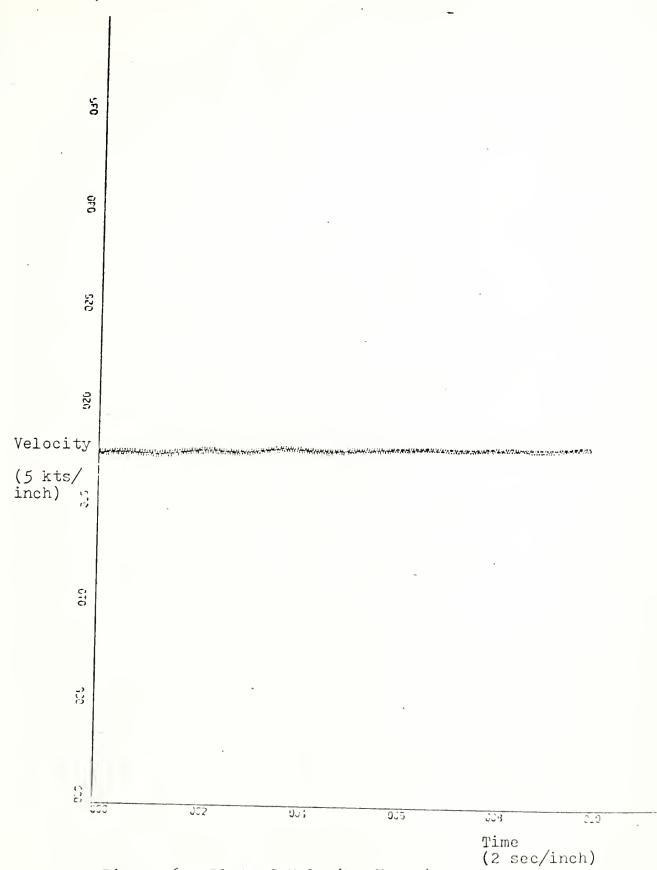


Figure 6. Plot of Velocity Vs. Time



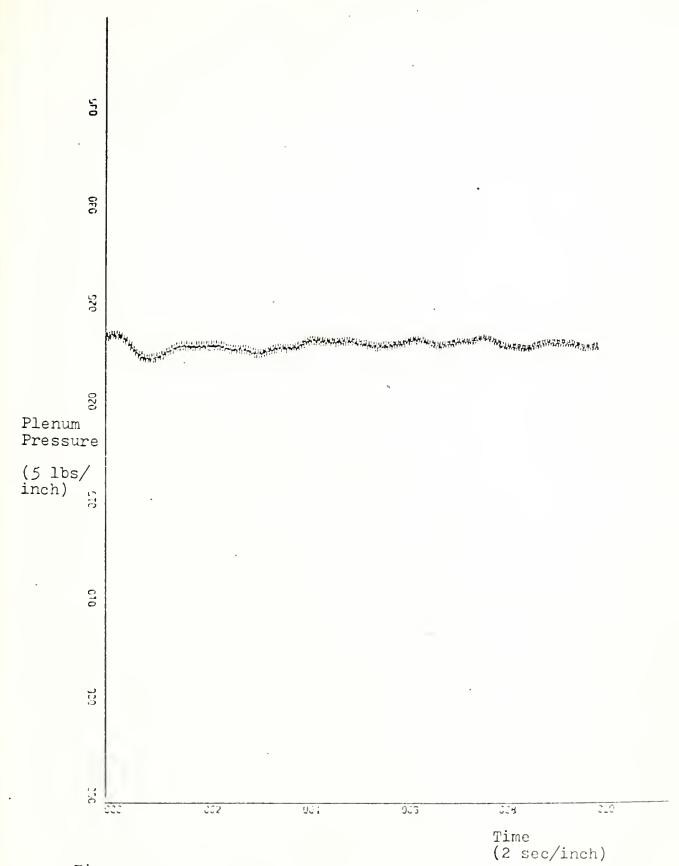
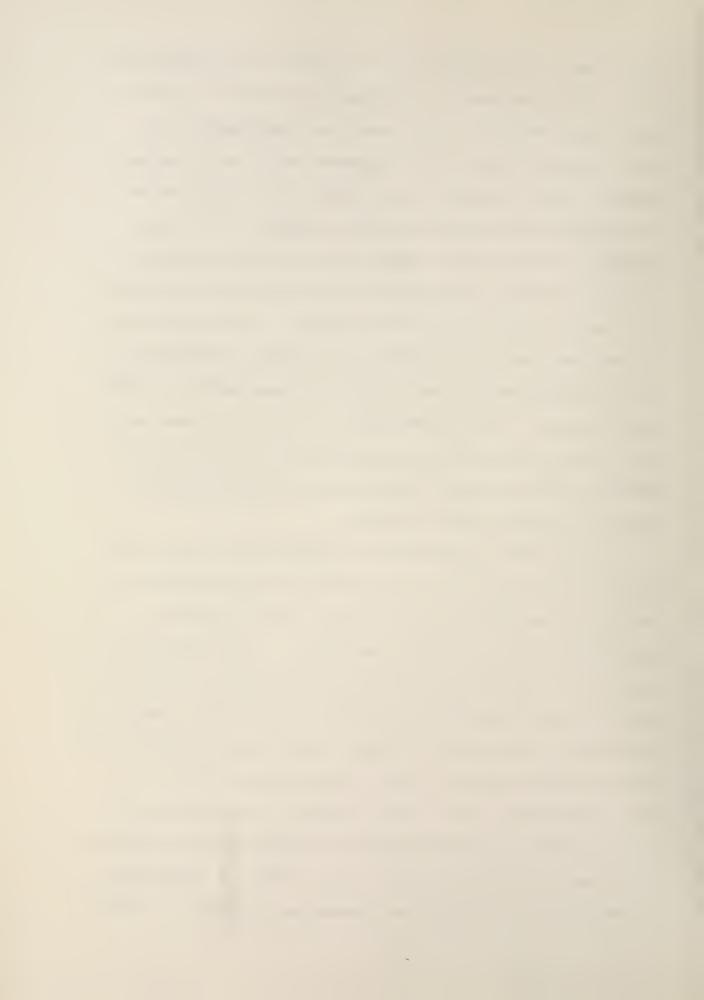


Figure 7. Plot of Plenum Pressure Vs. Time



signal and, at the same time, to preserve the validity of the actual measurement. The first effort was to filter at a lower frequency. The result was displeasing for, while the magnitude of the impressed noise was somewhat reduced, lower frequency oscillations which represented actual craft motions were nearly eliminated. The next possible solution was to employ two filters in cascade, thereby obtaining a low-pass filter with 48 db per octave attenuation above the cut off frequency. This procedure accomplished the main objective of removing virtually all the noise and passing only signals representative of the craft motions. The disadvantage of this method was that only three instead of six measurements were now possible because of the hardware limitations and synchronization became an insurmountable problem.

The third possibility of removing the noise from the measurement signal was to proceed on the assumption that the noise was gaussian and white and to employ a smoothing or time-averaging technique. The technique employed was to process the data as originally set forth and then, in the final scaling process on the digital computer, to obtain a moving time average. The algorithm implemented on the digital computer was to calculate the sum of the first ten points in the time history of a measured parameter, divide the sum by ten and call the resultant figure the first point in the time history. Next, a counter was incremented by five and the process was repeated to obtain



the next point. In this manner the data is reduced from 200 samples per second to 20 samples per second. The over-lapping smoothing technique tends to preserve low frequencies. By comparison there were insignificant differences (less than two per cent) between this smoothing process and the aforementioned cascade filtering. The advantage realized was a more economical use of available equipment (filters) and a great savings in time required for data processing.

A listing of the program used for re-scaling the data to its original measurement form and including the smoothing routine is included as Appendix C. Figures 8, 9, 10 and 11 are CALCOMP plots of smoothed measurement data of thrust, pitch angle, velocity and plenum pressure respectively. By comparison with the measurement data plotted in Figures 4,5,6, and 7, it is evident that the moving time average smoothing technique has preserved the measurement information of value and has eliminated the impressed noise.



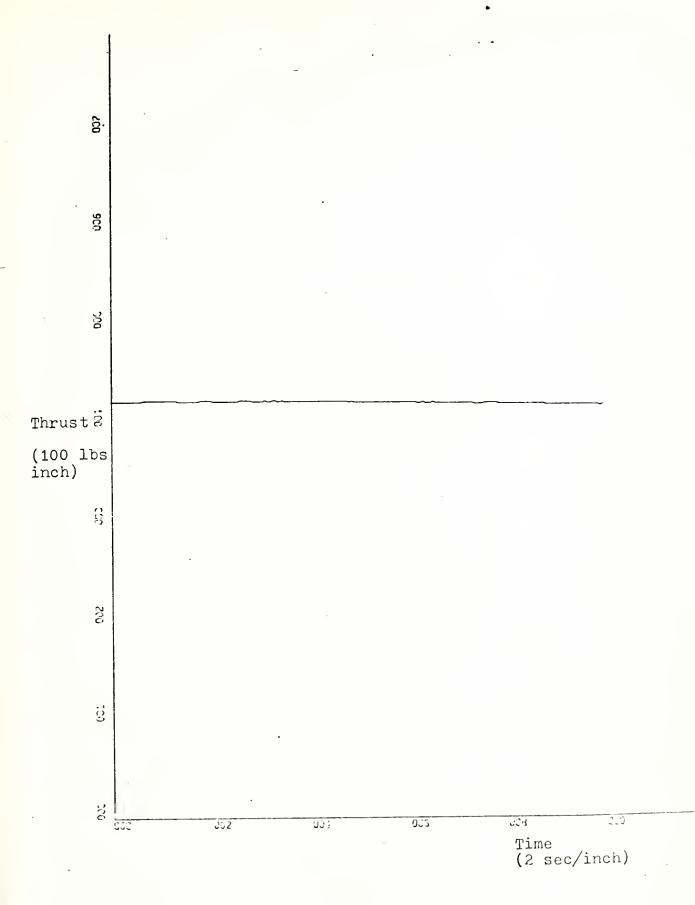


Figure 8. Plot of Thrust Vs. Time After Smoothing



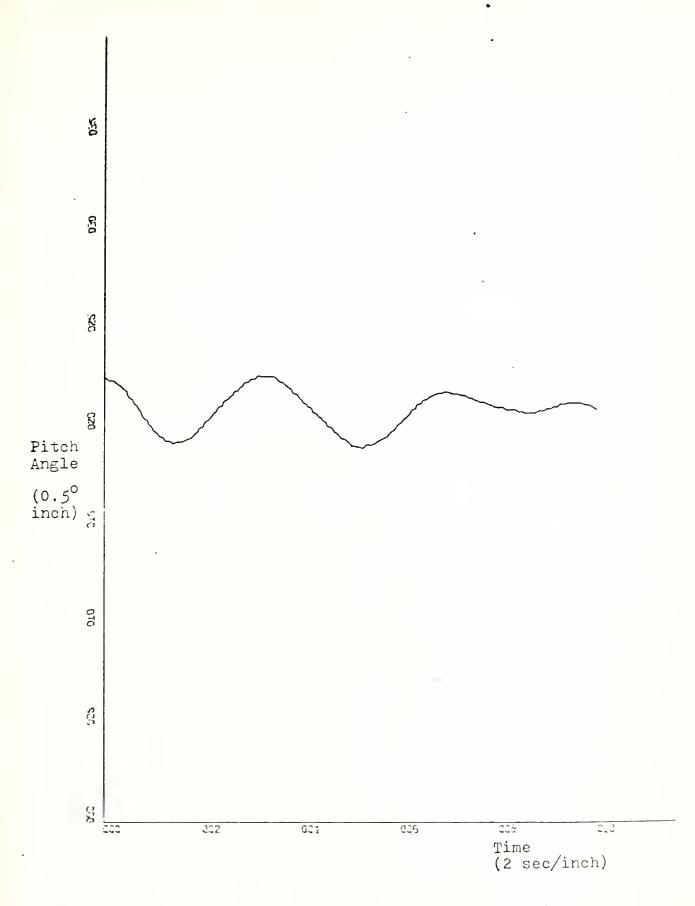


Figure 9. Plot of Pitch Angle Vs. Time After Smoothing



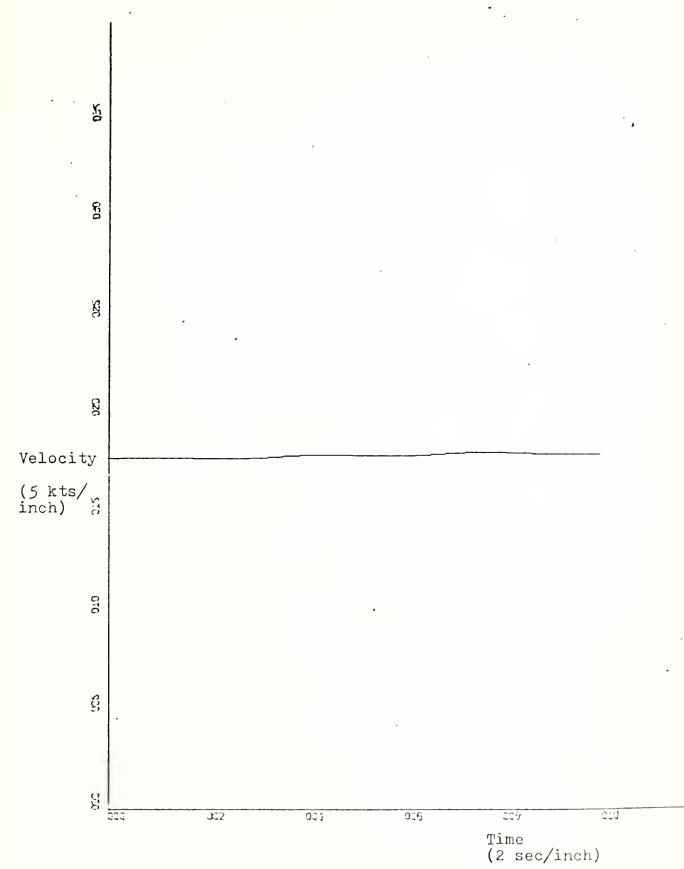


Figure 10. Plot of Velocity Vs. Time After Smoothing



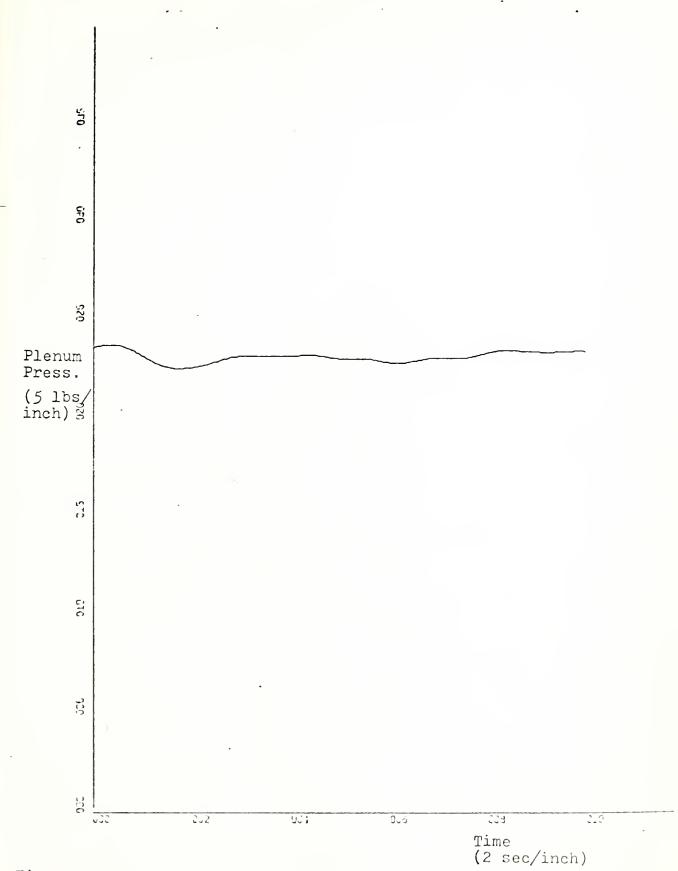


Figure 11. Plot of Plenum Pressure Vs. Time After Smoothing



## IV. INTERFACE WITH XR-3 SIMULATION PROGRAM

#### A. LOGIC ADDITIONS TO SIMULATION PROGRAM

The XR-3 Loads and Motions simulation program was modified to the extent that, on execution of the program, the processed measurement data could be accessed if desired and on-line computation of differences could be made. The output from the program would then be a time history of the differences between computed and measured parameters. This entailed the addition of another option switch in the input data which is read by subroutine INCON. If the option switch is on or equal to one, subroutine INCON reads the measurement data into core from the disk where the data is stored. If the option switch is off or equal to zero, no reading of measurement data occurs.

It was decided to restrict validation or data comparison runs to ten seconds of simulation time because of core storage and computer time allocations. This decision set the size of the measurement data arrays at 200 elements. A COMMON block was added in subroutine INCON and RHS so that the measurement data could be available in subroutine RHS. As with other COMMON blocks, the feature to zero all elements of the added COMMON block was included in the main program. The following XR-3 test craft variables and the associated simulation names were selected for validation:



Total Thrust THST

Velocity VEL

Height DRFT

Pitch Angle THETAR

Roll Angle DPHI

Plenum Pressure PBAR

Yaw Angle DEPSI

Rudder Angle DELRS

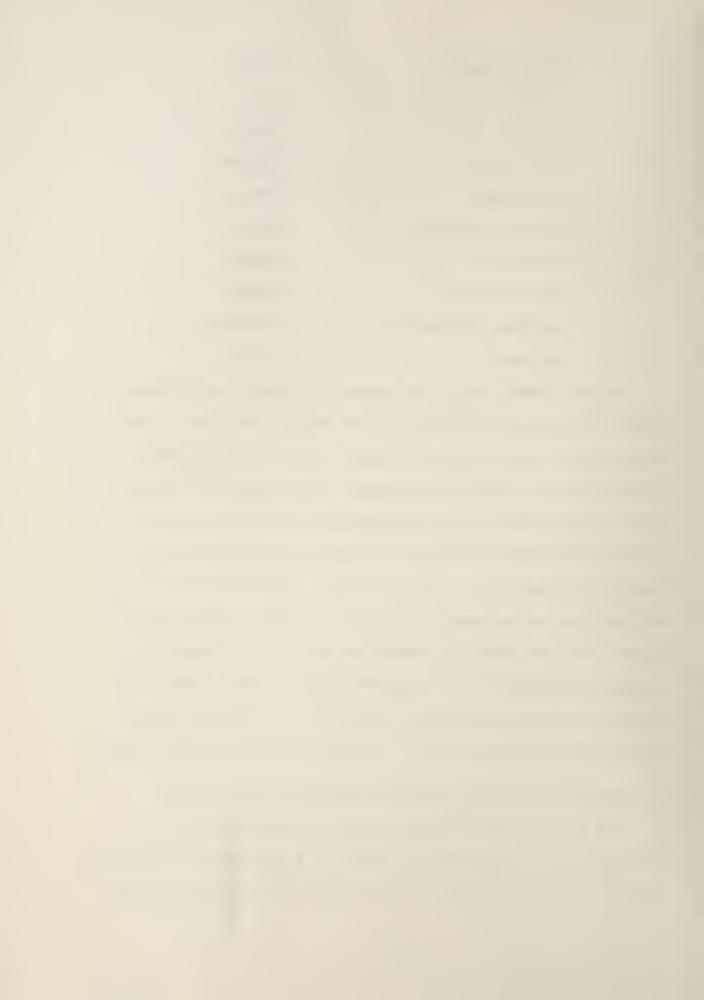
Vertical Acceleration ACCEL(3)

Yaw Rate RDEG

The necessary logic was added in subroutine RHS such that the appropriate element with respect to time in the measurement array could be compared with the computed variable and a difference formed. The resultant differences were written into a temporary file for output by subroutine COLFIL after the simulation run reached the specified final time of ten seconds. Computation of differences was arranged such that positive values indicated that the computed parameter was greater than the measured parameter for any given sample time. The print interval for output purposes was set at one point every 0.05 seconds to correspond with the measurement data rate.

## B. METHOD OF THRUST INPUT AND OBSERVED DIFFERENCES

The first step in the validation process was to initialize the mathematical model at a particular operating point with the expected trim conditions of velocity, pitch

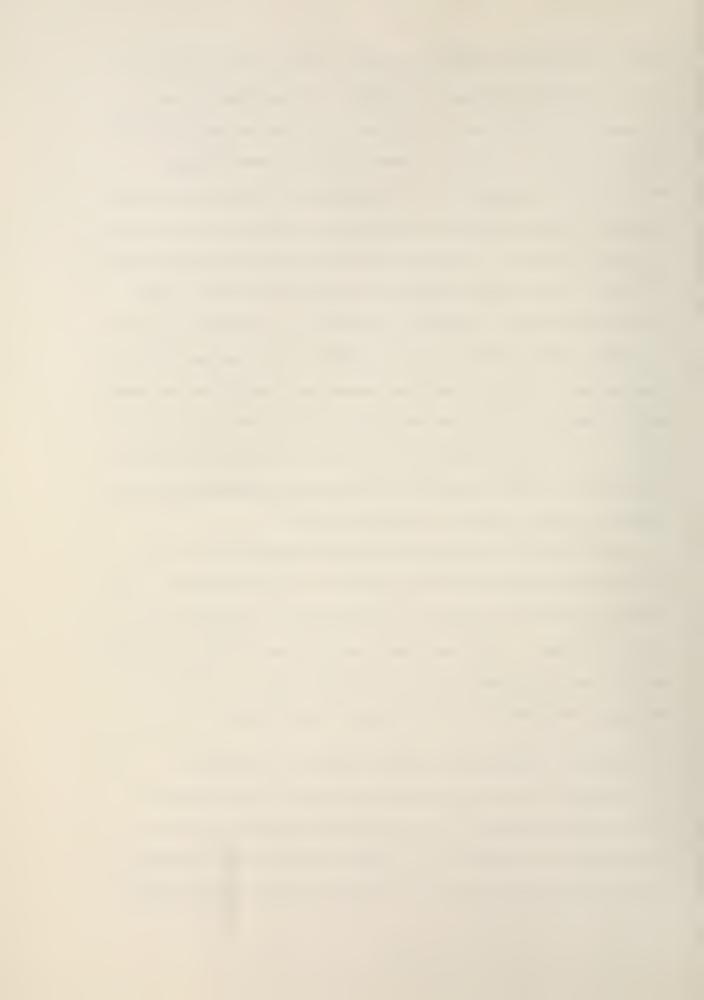


angle, draft, and plenum pressure. The feature exists in the simulation program to provide a thrust map of up to 25 points. Additional logic was included to select every fourth point in the 200 element array of measurement thrust to be applied to the mathematical model as an input variable and a ten second simulation proceeded to produce computed velocity. All other measurement parameters except velocity were ignored during initialization runs. The difference between computed velocity and measured velocity was taken as an output from the model. Following initialization of the model, another computer simulation was made using computed thrust as necessary to hold velocity constant. All measurement data for the run was read in and differences between computed and measured parameters were taken as output from the computer model.

For validation studies using measurement data with very nearly constant thrust applied on the testcraft, the foregoing procedure could be shortened by including only the last phase. Provided that the initial trim conditions were known for input to the computer model, no loss of accuracy resulted in the process of validation.

C. METHOD OF RUDDER AND THRUST INPUT TO THE MODEL

Similar to the thrust map provision is a provision for a rudder map input to the computer model. Up to 25 points may be included in a rudder map and the necessary logic was included in the program to select every fourth



point in the 200 element array of measured rudder angle for input to the mathematical model. The objective here was to apply the same inputs to the mathematical model as were used on the testcraft along with the initial trim conditions for each case. This method proved to be of little real value because a steering cable failure to the port propulsion engine on the testcraft rendered the rudder position measurement unreliable. To substitute for direct steering control on the port engine, the starboard engine was mechanically linked to the port engine by means of a long, rigid bar. Thus, the starboard engine controls the port engine in the rudder position and alignment of thrust vectors on the testcraft. Virtually all precision in rudder angle measurement is lost due to unavoidable play in the linkage and lack of direct steering control over both engines.

Validation studies involving turning maneuvers with the XR-3 testcraft and the mathematical model were carried out by matching yaw angles and yaw rates for a spectrum of operating conditions and by noting the differences between computed and measured rudder angles for each operating condition.



## V. PROGRAM\_SUBROUTINE MODIFICATIONS

#### A. REPLACEMENT OF CENTER OF PRESSURE CURVE

Newman and Poole reported in Ref. 3 the existence of a pressure wave and the attendant gradual deformation of the surface of the water due to a moving pressure distribution with regard to CAB type hulls. NSRDC found that, in towing tank tests of CAB scale models, the craft tends to pivot in pitch motion about a point approximately 75-80% of the wetted length of the sidewall forward of the transom (Ref. 4). Based on these findings, it has been postulated that the center of volume within the plenum chamber moves aft with increasing speed.

Accordingly, the calculations made in the XR-3 simulation program to account for a shifting center of pressure were removed from subroutines RHS and WAVES. Computations were inserted in the program to account for the addition of an incremental wedge of volume to plenum volume which varies with craft speed. What follows is a description by subroutine of changes which were entered and the basis for the inclusion of the changes.

## 1. Subroutine INCON

A previously unused space on the input data card number 00701 was used to read in the location of the pressure wave pivot point, measured in feet and tenths of feet forward of the transom. The statement XPWV = TEMP(3)



was inserted in Block 07 in the INCON subroutine. A value of 17.2 ft. was used for XPWV in this study.

The relationship for wave drag produced by the movement of the pressure bubble over the water surface is, from Ref. 5:

$$X_{\text{bubble}} = - (P_b - P_a) C_F \frac{4W}{\rho gl}$$

The same formula is mechanized in the simulation program as:

FXPWAV = -PBBAR \* CF \* PWVCON

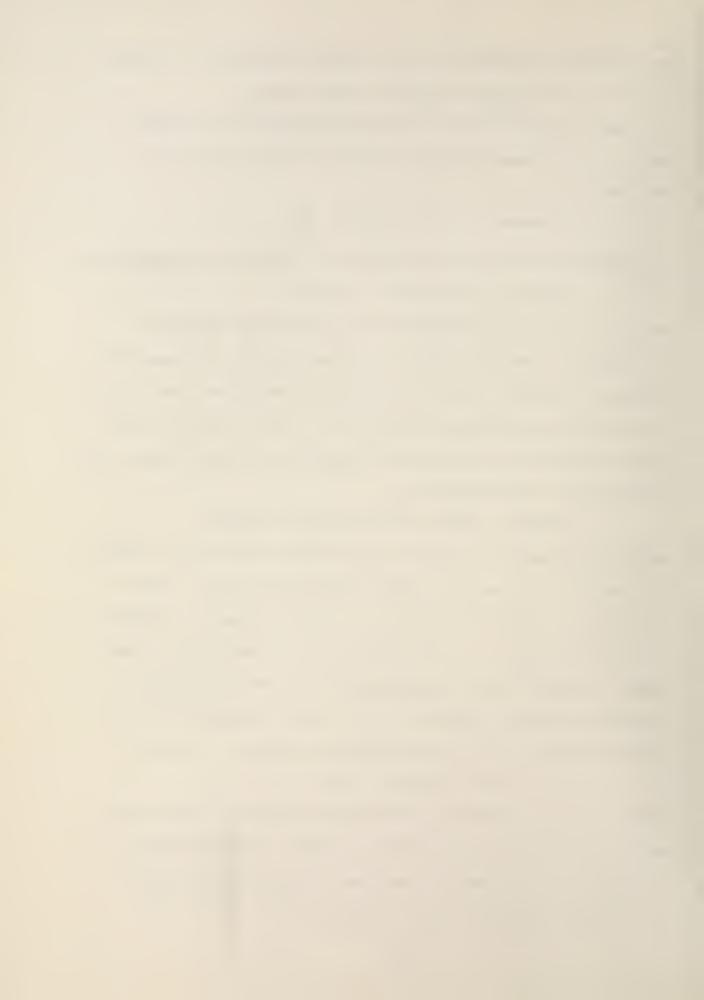
where CF = 0.37 / ((U/FNCON) \*\*1.5655981) and PWVCON = 4.0\* WEIGHT /(RHO \*G\* XLBW). The coefficient 0.37 and the exponent 1.5655981 are correct for the length to beam ratio of the XR-3 as determined from Ref. 3. The variable name WATSLP is given to the slope of the water surface inside the plenum and is calculated as:

WATSLP = PBBAR \* CF \* PWVCON / WEIGHT.

WATSLP represents the angle at the apex of the wedge-shaped increment of volume to be added to plenum volume. Since the ratio of PBBAR\*CF\*PWVCON (i.e. bubble drag) to WEIGHT will always result in a small number for speeds above hump speed, the small angle approximation may be used without loss of accuracy. Therefore, the volume increment due to the water slope to be added to plenum volume is given by

where XL is the length of the plenum chamber and AB is the area of the plenum at the water surface. The quantity 0.5

\* WATSLP \* XL is then the vertical cross sectional area
of the wedge-shaped volume increment.



Two other calculations were added in subroutine INCON for use in other subroutines during the simulation. The distance from XPWV from the forward extremity of the plenum is calculated as

XLXPWV = XLBW - XPWV

where XLBW represents the plenum length at the water surface. Also the distance between the craft center of gravity and XPWV is calculated as

XPWVXS = XPWV - XS

where XS is the longitudinal center of gravity measured in feet forward of the transom.

### 2. Subroutine BOWSL

In the computation for ELSKI, the wetted lenght of the bow seal, an incremental length is added to the wetted length of the seal. The increase is due to the water slope and is calculated simply as

XLXPWV \* WATSLP

and added to the existing expression for ELSKI.

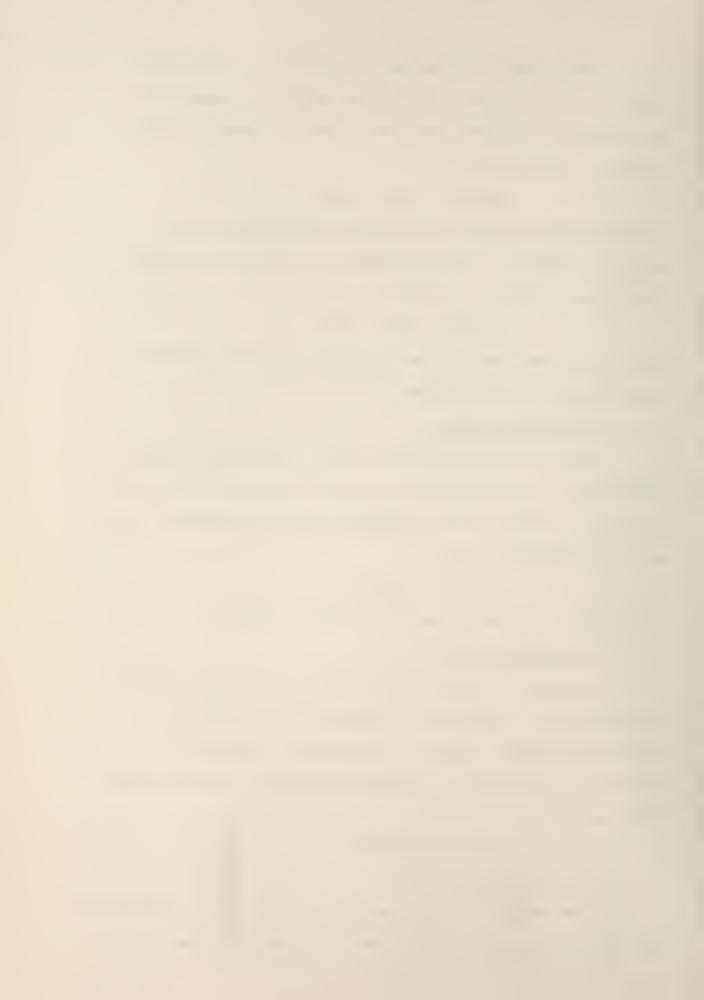
## 3. Subroutine STNSL

Similar to the wetted length correction in BOWSL, an incremental correction is computed and applied in subroutine STNSL. Here the correction is opposite in sign and is applied to the wetted length of the stern seal, ELSKI as

-XPWV \* WATSLP.

### 4. Subroutine RHS

The water slope correction is computed in subroutine RHS as a continuous variable over the period of any given



simulation time. Recognizing that WATSLP is calculated as the ratio of bubble wave drag to total craft weight and that bubble wave drag varies with velocity and plenum pressure, WATSLP must be considered as a continuous variable. Accordingly, the following computation was introduced in RHS:

WATSLP = -FXPWAV / WEIGHT

The plenum volume is corrected for the water slope on each pass through subroutine RHS by the addition of a volume increment as in subroutine INCON:

+ .5 \* WATSLP \* XL \* AB.

# 5. Subroutine SIDEWL

The addition of a wedge-shaped volume to plenum volume required an alteration to the computation of the drafts along the sidewalls inside the plenum chamber. Displacement of water is calculated as

PBHEAD = PBAR / (RHO \* G)

where PBAR is the instantaneous plenum pressure. The immersion depth on the inside of each sidewall section is calculated in the relation

DDIN = DD - WATSLP \* (XPWVXS - XX(,K))

where DD represents the uncorrected water level height

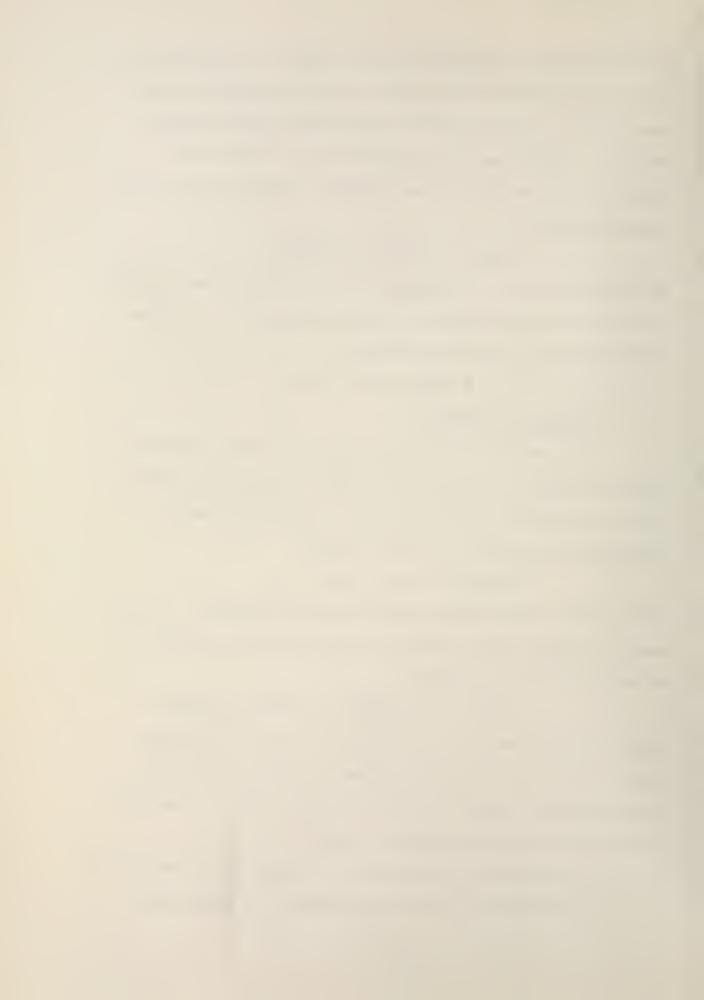
above the keel along each sidewall section and XX(J,K)

is the distance from the transom of the center of each of

A revision of the method of computing sidewall gaps

at any given station was also necessary. A logical IF

the eleven stations along the sidewall.



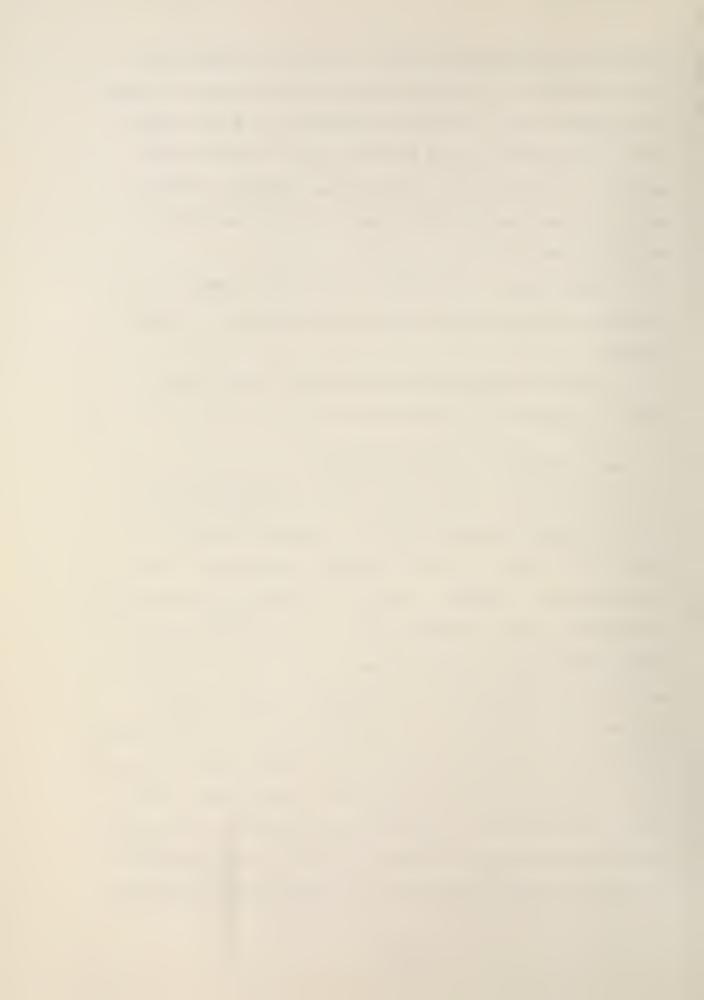
statement was included to test each value of DDIN after it was computed. If DDIN is less than zero another logical IF statement must be tested to determine if a gap exists between the bottom of the sidewall (keel) and the water surface. If DSW (J,K), or the actual sidewall immersion depth, is less than PBHEAD, then a gap for that sidewall section is computed as

GAP (J,K) = -DDIN \* (1.-(DSW(J,K))/PBHEAD) where the computed GAP for any given station is in units of feet.

Further background information of use in this study is contained in References 6-11.

### B. THRUST VECTORS IN SUBROUTINE PROP

The propulsion system in the XR-3 consists of two forty horsepower outboard motors. The port screw has a right hand rotation and the starboard screw has a left hand rotation. Steering control is obtained by rotation of the motors in the horizontal plane. Thus, there is some rudder effect from the foil-shaped lower motor housings, however the predominant turning moment results from realignment of the propulsion thrust vectors when rudder angle is applied. In addition to the main thrust vector, directed in the line of craft motion for zero rudder angle, there exists a side thrust vector for each propeller. Since the propellers are counter-rotating, and due to the direction of rotation of each propeller, the side thrust vectors are



oppositely directed and, for zero rudder angle, are directed inboard.

The assumption is made that both port and starboard propulsion motors rotate together through the same rudder angle. It is also assumed that the magnitude of the main and side thrust vectors are independent of rudder angle.

The propeller thrust diagram shown in Figure 12 was used to verify and correct the force and moment equations for the XR-3 propulsion system. The figure displays the main thrust and side thrust vectors for both propellers positioned with right (positive) rudder angle  $\delta$ , positive pitch angle  $\delta$ , and negative (port side down) roll angle  $\delta$ . The thrust vectors act through the port and starboard propeller positions, XP, YP, and ZP from the craft center of gravity in the Body Reference coordinate system.

The forces associated with the propeller alignment of Figure 1 are shown vectorially in Figure 13 in the Local Level coordinate system after having been corrected for pitch and roll angles. The assumption is made that pitch angle and roll angle are limited to small angles such that  $\sin\theta\cong\theta$  and  $\cos\theta\cong1$ ,  $\sin\phi\cong\phi$  and  $\cos\phi\cong1$ . The following force equations result:

T1X = THST1 \* cos &

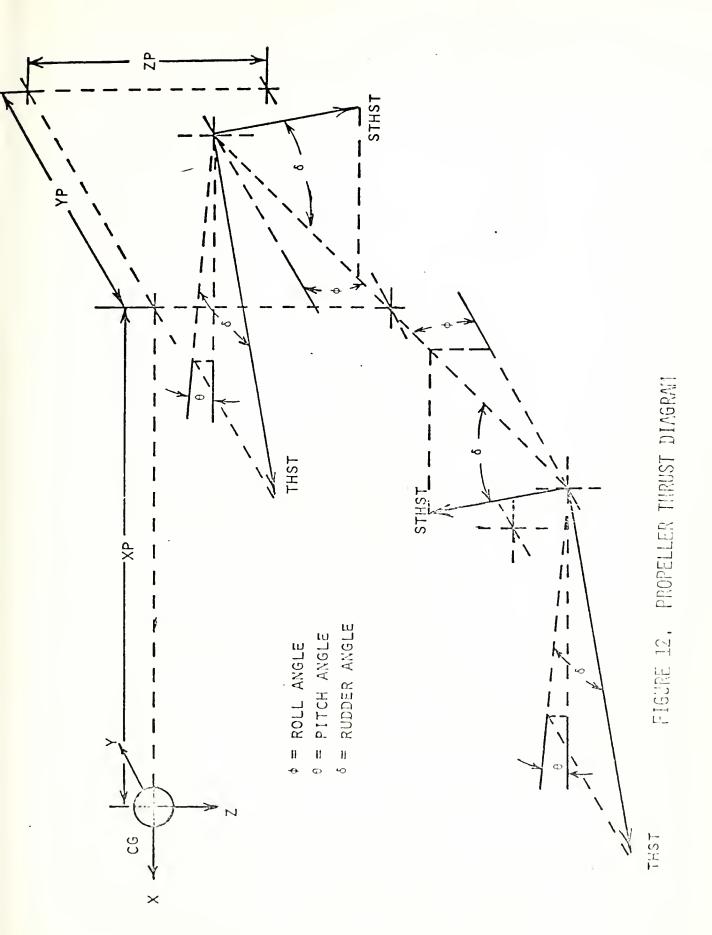
 $T2X = THST2 * cos \delta$ 

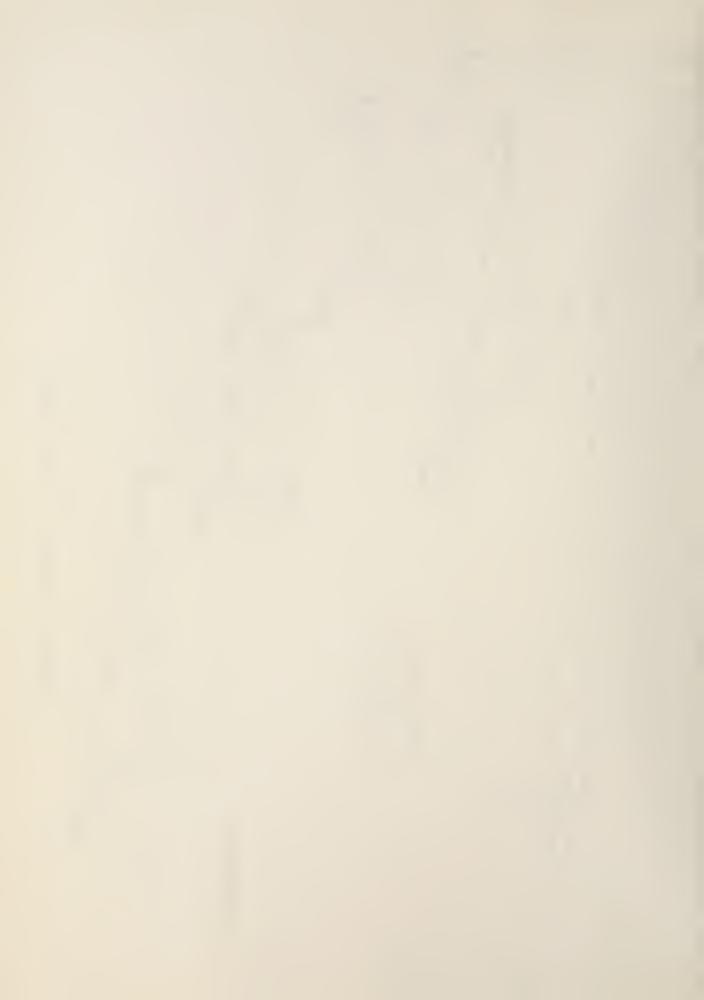
ST1X = - STHST1 \* sin &

ST2X = STHST2 \* sin &

T1Y = THST1 \* sin 8







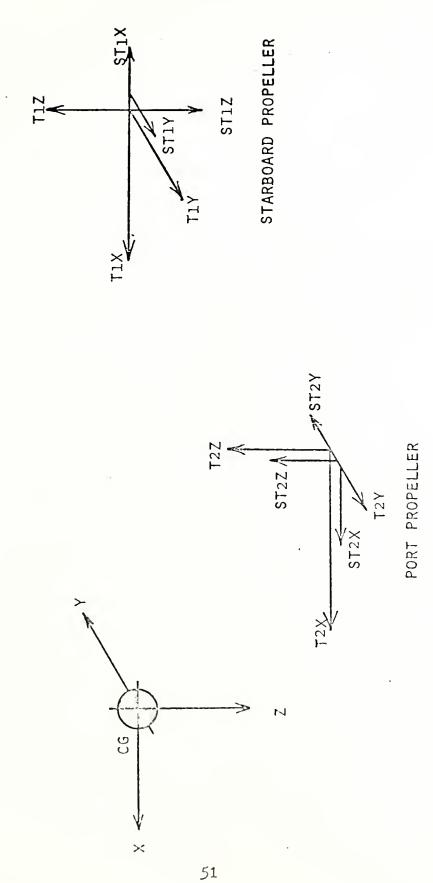


FIGURE 13, VECTOR RESOLUTION OF PROPELLER THRUST FORCES



 $T2Y = THST2 * sin \delta$ 

ST1Y = -STHST1 \*  $\cos \delta$ 

ST2Y = STHST2 \* cos  $\delta$ 

 $T1Z = THST1 * cos \delta * \theta$ 

 $T2Z = THST2 * cos 8 * \Theta$ 

ST1Z = STHST1 \* cos  $\{ * \phi \}$ 

ST2Z = STHST2 \* cos  $\{ * \phi \}$ 

Summing the forces in each of the three corrdinate directions yields the following result:

FXS = T1X - ST1X

FXP = T2X + ST2X

FYS = - T1Y - ST1Y

FYP = T2Y + ST2Y

FZS = - T1Z + ST1Z

FZP = -T2Z - ST2Z

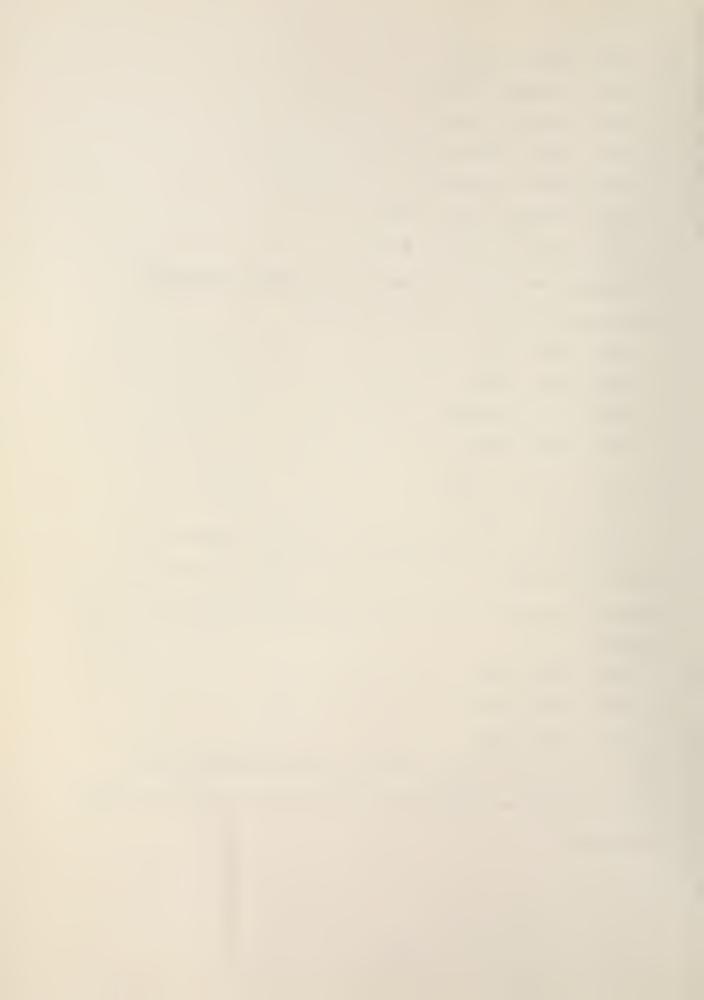
The total force equations are found by summation of the force equations for the port and starboard propulsion systems in each of the three coordinate directions as follows:

FX = FXP + FXS

FY = FYP + FYS

FZ = FZP + FZS

Corrections were made to the force calculations of subroutine PROP from Reference 1 on the basis of the foregoing discussion.



## VI. DISCUSSION AND EVALUATION OF RESULTS

### A. OBTAINING AGREEMENT AMONG VARIABLES

Computer simulation runs in the initial stages of this study revealed that plenum pressure was consistently approximately 2.5 psf higher than that recorded on the XR-3 testcraft. Among other variables, thrust on the testcraft was higher than the computer model indicated for any given speed and calculated draft was greater by approximately three inches than the computer model produced. The decision was made to first obtain agreement in plenum pressure between the mathematical model and the testcraft.

The bow seal leakage area input to the mathematical model was listed in Ref. 1 as one of the parameters not known to be exact. The estimate of leakage area was revised from 0.08 sq. ft. to 0.10 sq. ft. This slight alteration had the desired effect of reducing plenum pressure to agree with that measured on the XR-3 testcraft. An unexpected but welcome additional effect was nearly perfect agreement in thrust and draft. Aside from the alterations to the structure of the mathematical model there were no further changes made to the model during the course of the present study.

# Straight Runs Made with Different C.G. Positions Validation runs were made interfacing data measured

on the XR-3 testcraft with the computer model. The data



presented in Table III is a summary of average differences calculated between time histories of actual craft motions and simulated craft motions for the thrust, velocity, pitch angle, plenum pressure and draft variables. Also included is percentage differences for ease in qualitative comparison. It should be noted that percentage differences in pitch angle measurement appear to be quite large, however in most cases the difference is within the measurement accuracy limitation of  $\frac{+}{-}$  0.5 degree aboard the testcraft.

The total craft weight on the measurement runs listed in Table III was 6270 lbs. In addition to the pilot there was a passenger in the co-pilot position and 250 lbs. of water in plastic containers aboard used for changing the location of the center of gravity of the XR-3.

The data presented in Table IV is a summary of average time history differences with a fixed center of gravity on the XR-3. On the measurement runs listed in Table IV the total craft weight was 6050 lbs. Vertical acceleration was substituted for draft in this series of validation runs.

Figures 14, 15, 16, 17, and 18 are typical of the graphical output from the XR-3 simulation program arranged to display the time histories of differences between computed and measured variables for this study.

## 2. Runs Made with Turns

A series of eleven validation runs were made with various rudder angles at various speeds. A summary of the



TABLE III. SUMMARY OF DIFFERENCES IN STRAIGHT RUNS-A

Average Differences Between Mathematical Model and Measured Variables are Listed \* (Percentage Differences in Parentheses)

Draft -0.6 (-4.9)	-2.1 (-15)	0.1	(0.86)	1.2	(11.3)	9.0	(5.4)	9.0	(5.4)	0.1 (.85)
Plenum Press 0.0 (0)	0.01	0.01	( +0.)	0.14	(:63)	0.0	(0)	0.0	(0)	0.01
Pitch -0.65 (-32.5)	-0.8 (-38.1)	-0.2	(-10.2)	7.0-	(-18.6)	-0.3	(-14.6)	-0.3	(-12.0)	-0.2 (-9.52)
Velocity 0.0 (0)	0.0	-0.1	(9.0-)	90.0-	(-0.42)	-0.1	(-0.6)	0.0	(0)	0.0
Thrust -9.0 (-1.96)	28.0 (5.9)	-17.0	(-3.9)	-38.0	(-8.9)	-12.5	(-3.0)	-10.0	(-2.3)	3.5 (0.9)
CG Location 10.15 ft	10.27	10.03		10.03		10.15		10.19		10.067
Velocity 18.2 kts	18.9	16.6		14.3		16.5		17.1		13.9
Run 1.		<i>.</i>		4.		5.		. 9		7.

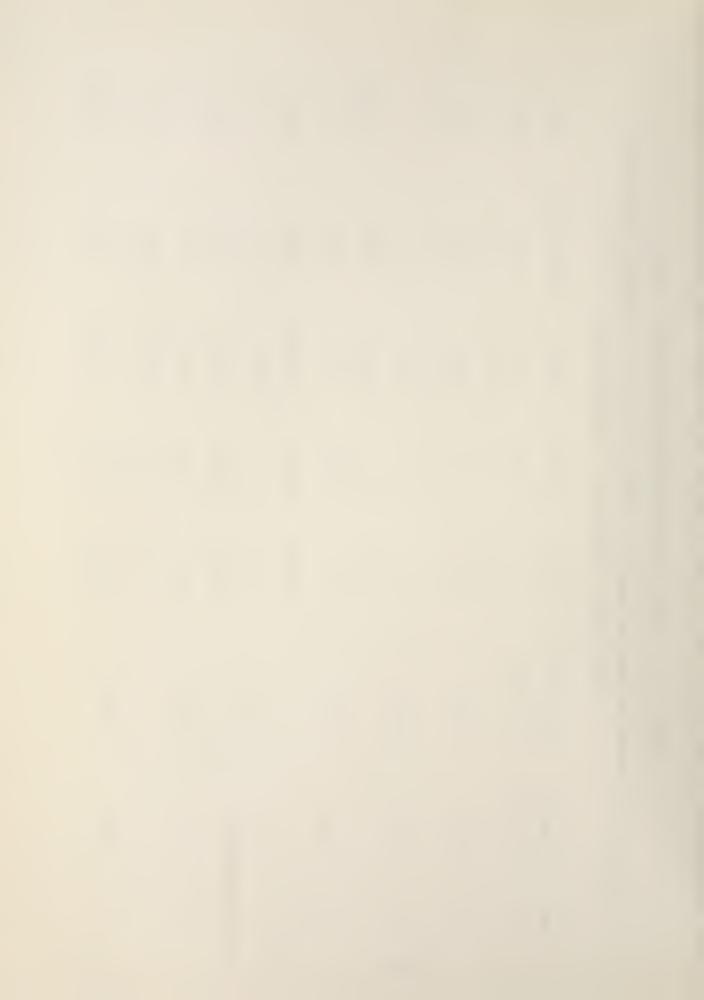


TABLE III. (Continued)

Draft	-1.4	(-11.2)	0.5	(4.3)	-1.6	(-11.8)
Plenum Press	2.0-	(-3.2)	0.01	(4.)	0.0	(0)
Pitch	0.0	(0)	0.2	(6.1)	0.16	(6.3)
Velocity	0.05	(0.2)	0.07	(9.)	0.0	(0)
Thrust	32.0	(4.9)	-8.7	(-2.3)	38.0	(7.5)
CG Location	10.03		10.15		10.03	
Velocity	22.0		12.5		22.4	
Run	8.		9.		10.	

Negative sign indicates computed variable is smaller than measured variable. \* NOTE:

Craft total weight was 6270 lbs. in all runs.



TABLE IV. SUMMARY OF DIFFERENCES IN STRAIGHT RUNS-B

Average Differences Between Mathematical Model and Measured Variables are Listed \* (Percentage Differences in Parentheses)

Vert Accel	0.01 (2.1)	0.008	0.004	0.01	0.003
Plenum Press	0.12 (4.5)	0.02	0.05 (0.22)	0.01	0.06
Pitch	0.1 (5.3)	-0.2 (-9.1)	0.1 (6.35)	-0.7 (-22.0)	-0.3 (-12.0)
Velocity	0.0	-0.05	0.03	0.01	0.04
Thrust	29.0	-16.0 (-4.2)	-11.0	21.0 (4.8)	28.0 (6.4)
CG Location	10.15	10.15	10.15	10.15	10.15
Velocity	20.6 kts	15.2	14.4	18.7	22.8
Run	<del>.</del>	%	3.	+	Ŋ

Negative sign indicates computed variable is smaller than \* NOTE:

measured variable

Craft total weight was 6040 lbs. in all runs.



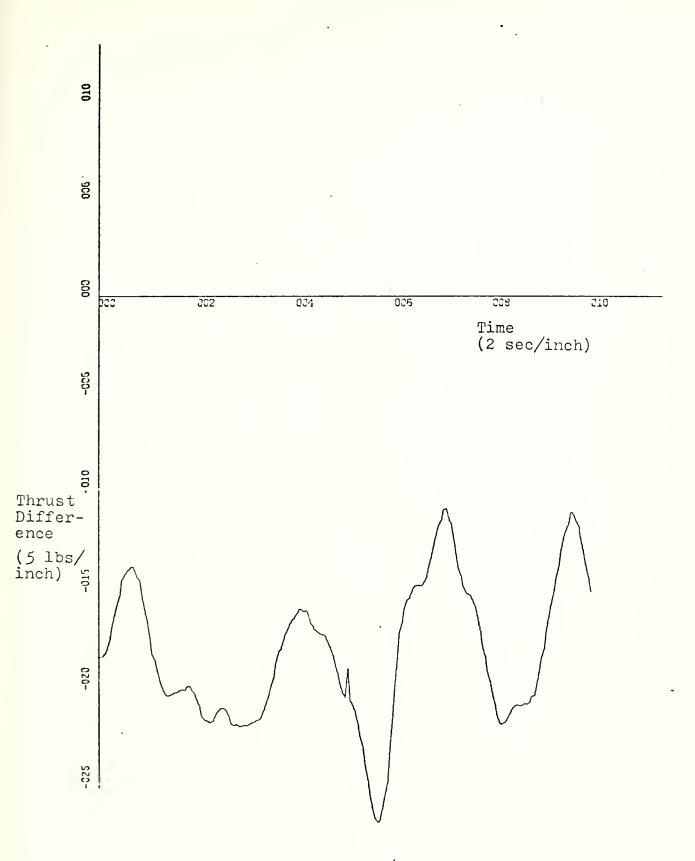


Figure 14. Plot of Thrust Difference Vs. Time



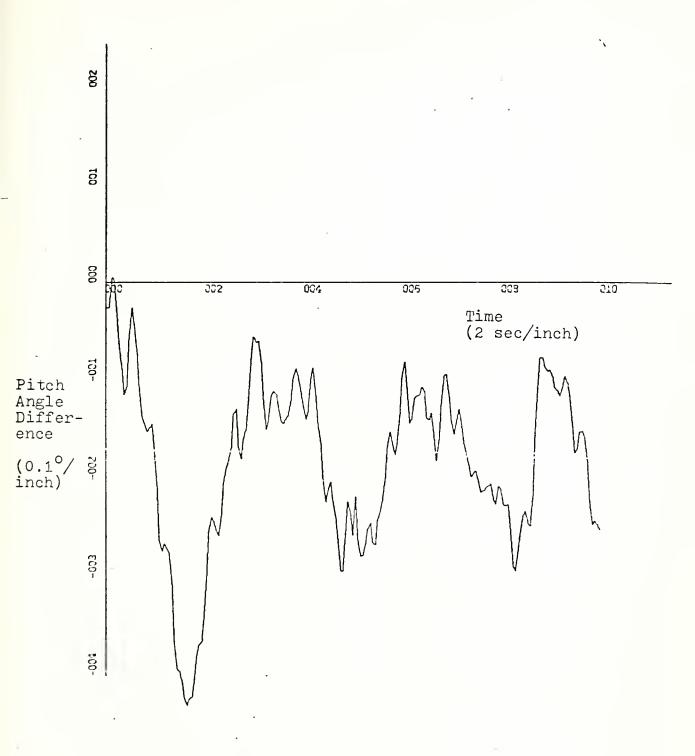


Figure 15. Plot of Pitch Angle Difference Vs. Time



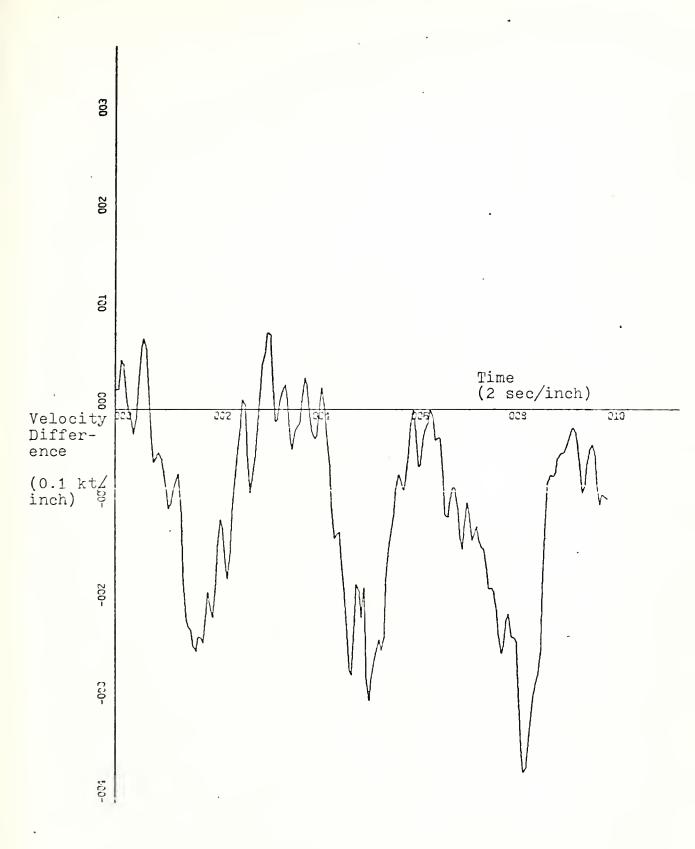


Figure 16. Plot of Velocity Difference Vs. Time



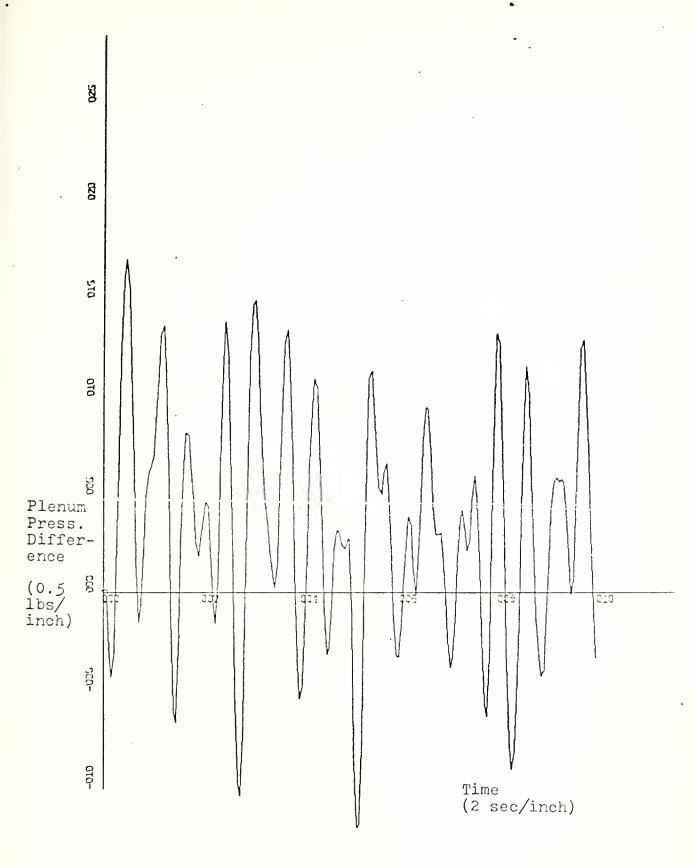


Figure 17. Plot of Plenum Pressure Difference Vs. Time



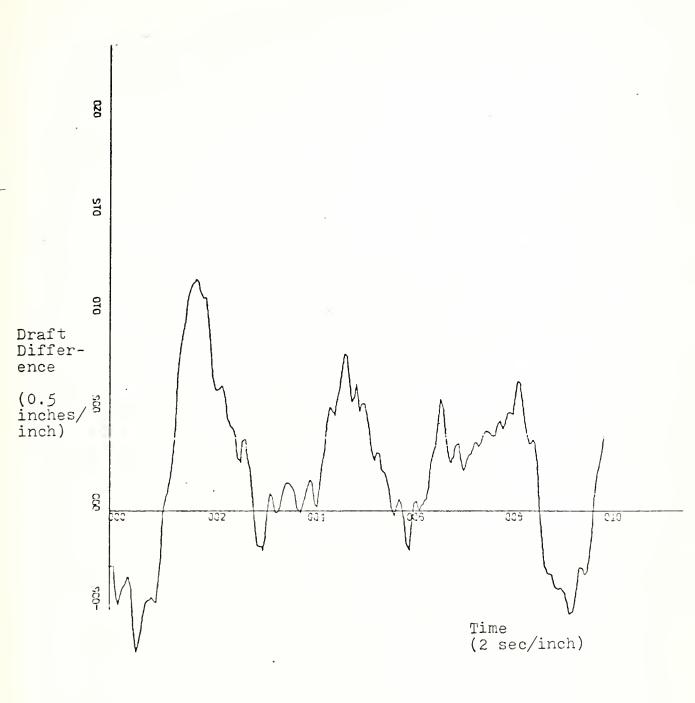


Figure 18. Plot of Draft Difference Vs. Time



average differences calculated between actual craft motions and simulated craft motions during the turning maneuvers for thrust, velocity, pitch angle, roll angle, yaw angle, yaw rate and rudder position variables is presented in Table V.

The relatively large differences in rudder angles in many runs is attributed to the lack of confidence in an accurate rudder position measurement. In the future when direct steering control of both propulsion motors is restored, it is recommended that confirmation be made of the results presented here with regard to rudder position and other variables in turning maneuvers.

Figures 19, 20, 21 and 22 are typical of the graphical output from the XR-3 simulation program which display the time histories of differences in roll angle, yaw angle, yaw rate, and rudder angle, respectively.

#### B. LIMITED TO CALM WATER CASES

It is recognized that much of the measurement data obtained at the XR-3 test site at Lake San Antonio, California contains small perturbations due to surface disturbances on the lake. No attempt has been made to measure the surface disturbances or their effect on the testcraft. Validation of the mathematical model in the presence of waves of any amplitude and wavelength is suggested as an area for further study.



TABLE V. SUMMARY OF DIFFERENCES IN TURNS

Average Differences Between Mathematical Model and Measured Parameters are Listed \* (Percentage Differences in Parentheses)

Ang						
Rudder Ang -3.0 (-40)	-3.0	-8.0	0.65 (16)	-1.3	1.4	0.7 (14.6)
Yaw Rate 0.01 (7.0)	0.2 (21.7)	0.0	0.3 (29.1)	60.0	0.05	0.04
Yaw 3.63 (22.7)	0.5	1 <i>5</i> (1.85)	1.8 (15.2)	73	1.1 (6.3)	0.2 (1.4)
Roll 0.03	0.04	7 0.03 (-38.6) (18.7)	0.22 (38.6)	0.1 (40)	0.23	-0.1 (-25.6)
Pitch36 (-13.4)	3 (-13.4)	7 (-38.6)	0.05	0.09	0.29	-0.38
Velocity 0.0 (0)	0.0	-0.08	0.0	0.0	0.06	-0.06
Thrust 8.5 (2.2)	12.0 (2.5)	-17 (-4.9)	28.0 (5.8)	-14.0 (-3.9)	-21.0 (-4.9)	27.0
Velocity 19.7 kts	24.7	13.7	25.1	16.3	21.5	19.6
Rudder Ang L 4.5 <sup>o</sup>	L 3.0	L 3.0	L 3.3	1.5.4	L 5.8	R 4.1
Run l.		ë	. 7	γ,	9	٠.

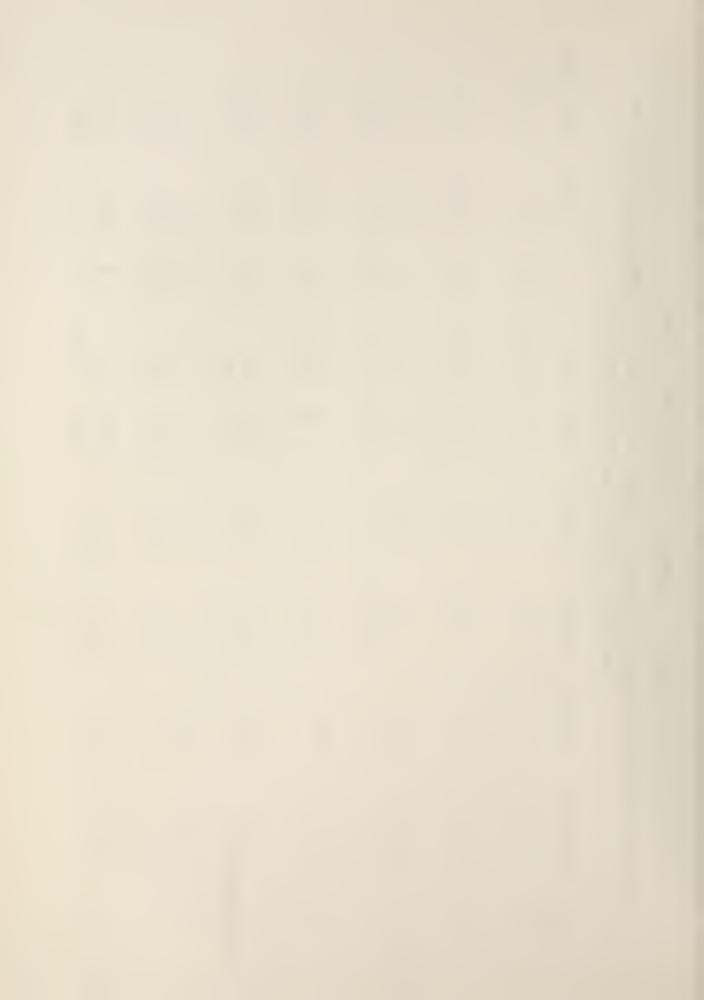


TABLE V. (Continued)

Ang				
Rudder Ang	0.44	-2.5	-0.9	1.2 (17.6)
Yaw Rate	0.05 (4.2)	0.0	0.03	0.17 (9.8)
Yaw	0.96	0.15 1.9 (31.2)	0.62	0.51 (6.1)
Roll	-0.13	0.15 1.9 (31.2) (9.2	0.06 0.1 0.62 (3.1) (20) (5.3)	0.03 0.51 (19.4) (6.1)
Pitch Roll Yaw	-0.4 -0.13 0.96 (-20.7) (-36) (7.4)	-0.21	0.06 0.1 (3.1) (20)	-0.04
Velocity	-0.03	0.05	0.0	0.0
Thrust	28.0	-18.0 (-4.5)	16.0 (4.2)	12.0 (5.1)
Velocity	19.6	20.2	18.1	15.7
Ang				
Rudder Ang	В 3.8	R 6.1	В 3.9	R 5.6
Run			. 0	

Negative sign indicates computed variable is smaller than \* NOTE:

measured variable. Craft total weight was 6040 lbs. in all runs.



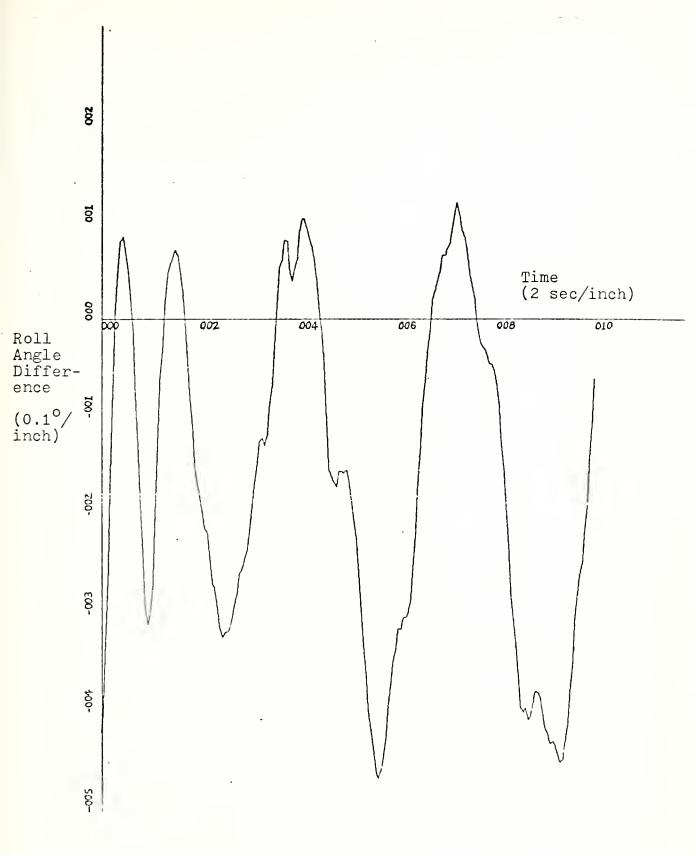


Figure 19. Plot of Roll Angle Difference Vs. Time



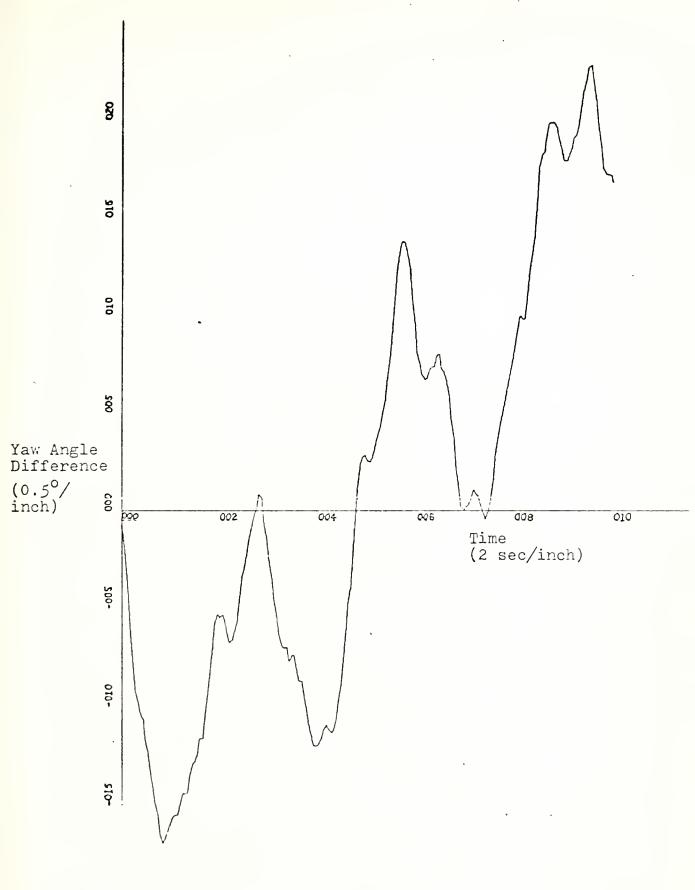


Figure 20. Plot of Yaw Angle Difference Vs. Time



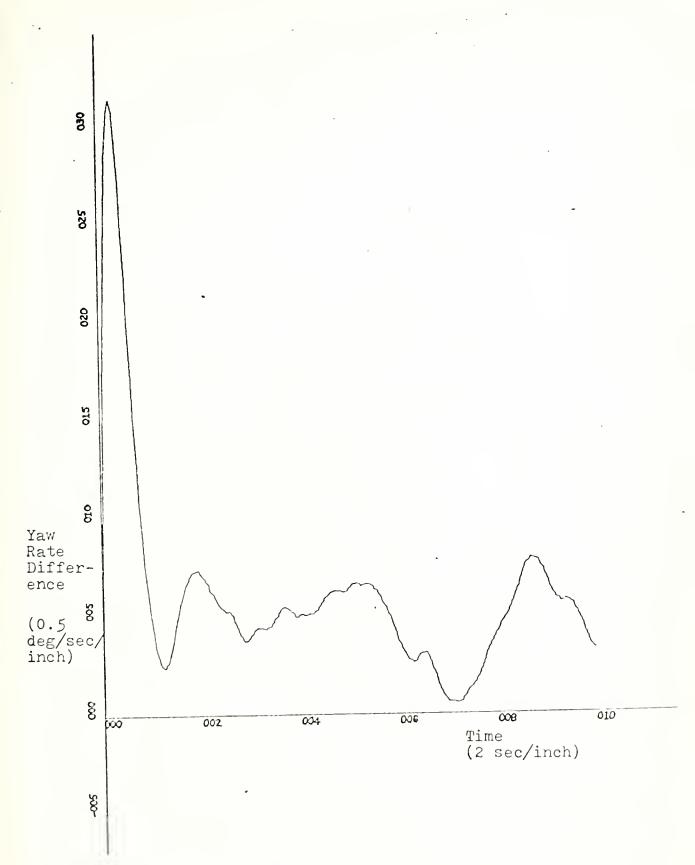


Figure 21. Plot of Yaw Rate Difference Vs. Time



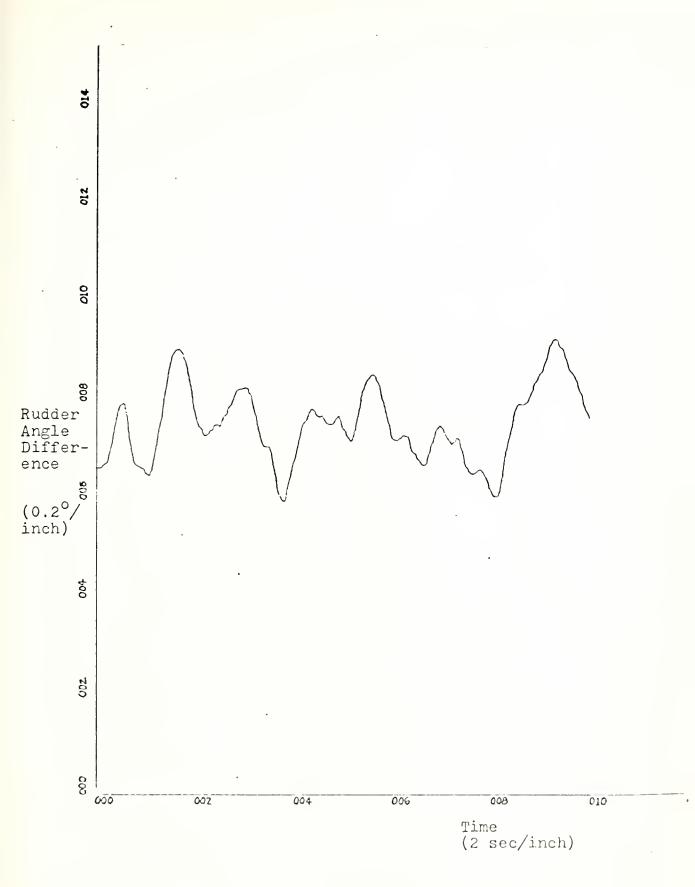
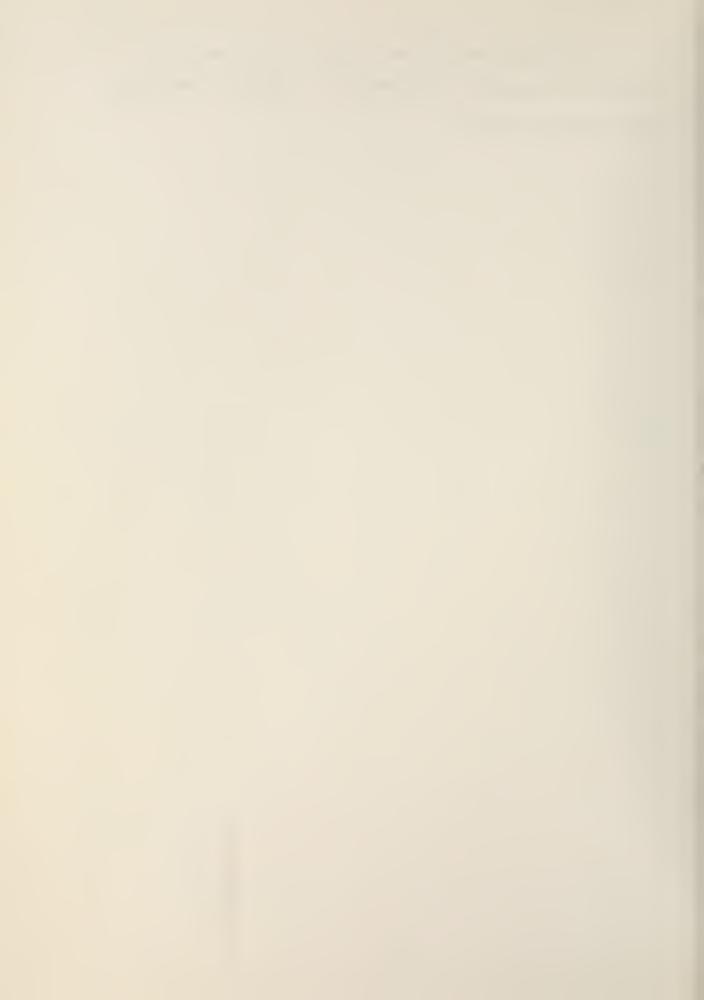


Figure 22. Plot of Rudder Angle Difference Vs. Time



A listing of the FORTRAN program for simulation of the XR-3 is included as Appendix D. A sample input data deck is also included.

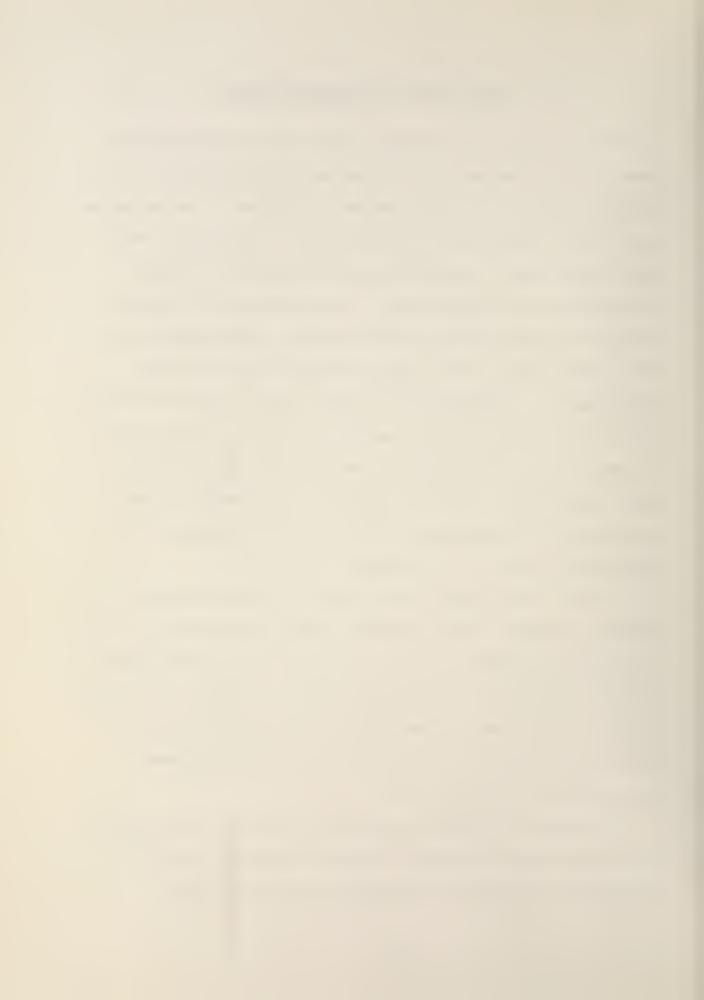


## VII. CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

This study has shown that the nonlinear mathematical model with six degrees of freedom adequately describes the motions of the XR-3 in calm water conditions. The variables used in the validation included thrust, longitudinal velocity, pitch angle, plenum pressure, draft and vertical acceleration in straight runs. For validation of turning dynamics the variables included thrust, longitudinal velocity, pitch angle, roll angle, yaw angle, yaw rate and rudder angle. Differences that were found to exist between the computer model and the testcraft were less than 5% for the majority of the variables compared and those differences that exceeded 5% are considered acceptable, given the range of the measured variables and the accuracy of the sensors aboard the testcraft.

During the course of this study, it became apparent that the computer model exhibits a more oscillatory, or underdamped, response in pitch and roll motions than does the XR-3 testcraft. A concurrent study by LCDR. R.A. Finley, USN upon this aspect of the simulation with attention to the modelling of the bow seal and the lift fan system is reported in Reference 12.

The method of data processing set forth in this study to produce data in adequate form for interface with the mathematical model is recommended for use in future



validation efforts. A considerable amount of time and effort was spent in signal analysis and data processing to prepare the measured data in a form useful for comparison with the mathematical model variables. In order to eliminate the requirement for smoothing the re-scaled data, it is recommended that a study be made using a lower sampling rate for the A-to-D conversion to see if the high frequency noise can be eliminated from the digitally reproduced data. It is also recommended that a vibration study be conducted aboard the XR-3 in an attempt to determine if the source or sources of the high frequency noise is the result of internal ship vibration acting on the measurement transducers, gyros, and accelerometers. current data acquisition system installed in the testcraft should be adequate for such a study.

A very fertile area for future study would be validation of the computer model in the presence of waves.

Instrumentation exists to measure wave conditions at the XR-3 test site during measurement runs and the simulated waves could be input to the mathematical model. Direct comparison of craft behavior and simulation model calculations could then be obtained to produce an evaluation of the accuracy of the simulation in sea states.



### APPENDIX A

# LISTING OF FORTRAN PROGRAM FOR ANALOG TO DIGITAL CONVERSION OF MEASURMENT DATA

```
DIMENSION IBUF(4096,2), LOCB(-1'1), BADREC(100) INTEGER RECNUM, BADREC NAMELIST NREC, NSAMP, NCHAN, ITAPE, NDEL, NT
          INPUT(101)
1
         NWGRDS=NSAMP*NCHAN
LOCB(-1)=LOCF(IBUF(1,1))
IF NREC.GT.1,LOCB(1)=LOCF(IBUF(1,2))
IF NREC.EQ.1,LOCB(1)=LOCB(-1)+NWORDS
          IND=2
         GO TO
                    15
2
         NB=1
        RECNUM=0
NEWBUF=LOCB(1)
IF(IABS(IND).NE.2)GO TO 94
CALL WRITECLOCK(0)
CALL ADSTART(NCHAN,LOCB(-1),NEWBUF,NSAMP,RECNUM,11S)
CALL MTRDY(ITAPE,LOCB(-1),LOCB(1),NWORDS,IND)
TE IND.EQ.1, 30 TO 4
         IF IND. EQ.1, 30 TO 4
GO TO(4,3,91,93) IND
IF NT.EQ.0,GO TO 7
CALL MTRDY1(ITAPE+1,LOCB(-1),LOCB(1),NWORDS,IND)
3
         IF IND. EQ.1, GO TO 6
GO TO (6,7,91,93) IABS(IND)
IF(TEST(1).GT.0)GO TO 7
6
7
          IND=2
         NBAD=0
CALL STARTCLOCK
CALL ENABLE
CONTINUE
GO TO 5
Ĩ0
         N8=-NB
         NEWBUF=LOCB(NB)
IF(TEST(1).GT.O.OR.RECNUM.GE.NREC)CALL DISABLE
GO TO(90,12,91,92)IABS(IND)
         CONTINUE
12
          IF(IND.GI.O)CALL MIOUT(NB)
         IF(IND.LT.O)CALL MTOUTI(NB)
IF(IEST(1).LT.O.AND.RECNUM.LT.NREC)GO TO 5
CALL STOPCLOCK
CALL ADSTOP
                   PROCESS(IBUF, NSAMP, NCHAN+1, 2S)
         CALL
         OUTPUT( 6 )RECNUM

IF NBAD.NE.O,WRITE( 6 ,106) (BADR
FORMAT($ BAD RECORDS ARE$,(/,16))
OUTPUT(102) OPTION=(11)
                                                                (BADREC(I), I=1, NBAD)
106
15
         READ(101,100)NOPT
100
         GO TO(1,2,30,40,50,60,70)NOPT
OUTPUT(102)'EOF ON WHICH TAPE'
30
          READ(101,100)N
          IF N.EQ.0,GO TO 15
         ENDEILE (N)
         GO
               Τ0
         OUTPUT (102) 'REWIND WHICH TAPE'
40
         READ(101,100)N
          IF N.EQ.O,GO TO 15
         REWIND(N)
         GO TO
                    15
         OUTPUT(102) SKIPFILES=(14)
50
         READ(101,101)NF
FORMAT(14)
101
         OUTPUT(102) ON WHICH TAPE!
```



```
READ(101,100)N
          IF N.EQ.0,GO TO 15
DO 55 I=1,NF
CALL BUFFERIN(N,1,IBUF(1,1),1,IN )
IF(IN .LT.2)GO TO 52
IF(IN .NE.3)GO TO 51
CONTINUE
 51
52
 55
          OUTPUT (102)NF
          GO TO
          OUTPUT(102)'NUMWORDS TO LIST=(14)'
 60
          READ(101,101)NW
OUTPUT(102)'FROM WHICH TAPE'
          READ (101,100) N
          IF N.EQ.O,GO TO 15
          IN = 1
 601
          CALL BUFFERIN(N ,1,1BUF(1,1),NWORDS,IN )
IF(IN .EQ.1)GO TO 66
GO TO (62,63,64,65) IN
 66
 62
          WRITE(6,102)
FORMAT(1H1)
 63
 102
          DO 631 I=1,NW,NCHAN
WRITE(6,104)(IBUF(J,1),J=I,I+NCHAN-1)
FORMAT(12010)
 104
          CONTINUE
IF (SENSE SWITCH 1)601,15
OUTPUT(102)'EDF READ'
 631
 64
          GO TO 15
            OUTPUT(102) READ ERR
 65
          GC TO 63
OUTPUT(102)'D/A FROM WHICH TAPE'
 70
          READ(101,100)N
          IF N.EQ.O, GO TO 15
OUTPUT(102) TYPE * C/R TO CONTINUE!
INPUT(101)
          IN =1
CALL
 77
          CALL BUFFERIN(N ;1, IBUF, NWORDS, IN )
IF (IN . EQ. 1) GO TO 75
GO TO (71, 72, 64, 74) IN
DO 73 I=1, NWCROS
 76
 71
72
73
          IBUF(I,1)=IBUF(I,1)/2#*10
          DO 75 I=1, NWORDS, NCHAN
DO 750 J=1, NCHAN
CALL DAC(J, ISUF(I+J-1,1))
M=NDEL
 750
          CALL DELAY
          CUNTINUE
IF(SENSE SWITCH 1)77,15
QUIPUT(102)'READ ERKOR'
 75
, 74
          GO TO
          CALL DISABLE
 90
          CALL ADSTOP
OUTPUT(102)'RATE ERR', RECNUM
          GU TO
          ĬF NBAD.LT.100,NBAD=NBAD+1
BADREC(NBAD)=RECNUM-1
 92
          GU TO
          GO TO 12
CALL DISABLE
CALL ADSTOP
 91
          OUTPUT (102)
                              - MT NOT READY -
          GC TO 15
CALL DISABLE
CALL ADSTOP
 93
          OUTPUT(102) - MT ERROR ON SPACING FROM LOAD POINT-
          GO TO 15
DUTPUT(102) DELAY TIME BETWEEN RECORDS TOO SHORT!
          GO TO
 94
          GO TO
                    15
          END
```



SUBROUTINE PROCESS(I,N,NC,IR)

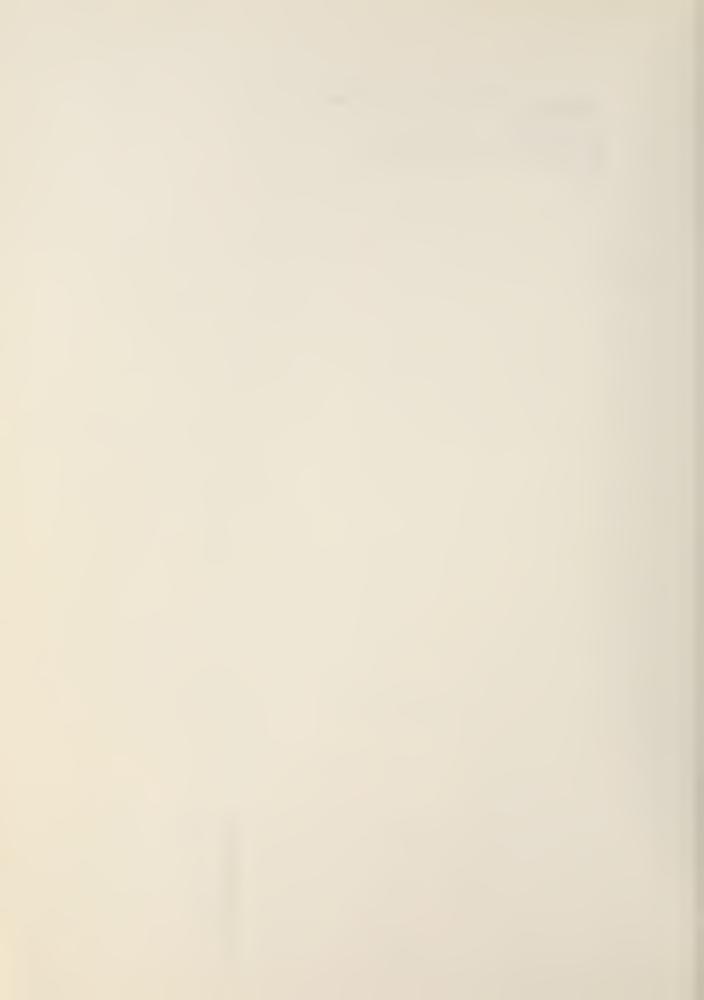
J=N\*NC\*9

CALL DELAY

IF TEST(1).LT.3,G0 TO 1

IF TEST(2).GT.0,RETURN IR

RETURN
END



LISTING OF FORTRAN PROGRAM TO READ FROM SEVEN TRACK TAPE, CONVERT FROM OCTAL TO HEXADECIMAL, AND STORE RESULT ON DISK

DIMENSION IDAT(3072), DAT(3072)

FACTOR=100./(2\*\*23)

NEEL = 3072

J= 3072

O READ(2, 15, END=50, ER=60) IDAT

FORMAT (16(192A4))

CALL FORM(100, 10x, RECORD NO.=', 14)

CALL FORM(11) \* FACTOR

DO 2 1 = 1, NRECL

DAT(1) = 10AT(1) \* FACTOR

WRITE (6, 40) (DAT(1), I=1, 180)

FORMAT (1x, 6F12.5)

WRITE (6, 4) DAT

CO 10

WRITE(6, 61) J

FORMAT (\*0', 5x, READ ERROR RECORD NO.=', 13)

O WRITE (6, 51) J

FORMAT (\*0', 5x, 'END OF TAPE, RECORD NO.=', 13)

ENDEILE 4

FORMAT (\*0', 5x, 'END OF TAPE, RECORD NO.=', 13)

ENDEILE 4

FORMAT (\*0', 5x, 'END OF TAPE, RECORD NO.=', 13) //CONVERT EXEC FORTCLG, REGION.GO=100K //FORT.SYSIN DD \* 10 22 0~ 0-40 99 S



RESCALE DATA TO MEASURED UNITS, PERFORM SMOOTHING, FORTRAN PROGRAM TO READ FROM DISK, LISTING OF

E(6,165) (1,TTHST(1),DRFT(1),PITCH(1),SPD(1),PBUB(1),I=1,200) INTEGER\*4 [TB(12)/12\*0/ REAL\*4 RTB(28)/28\*0.00/ EQUIVACENCE [TTLE.RTB(5)] REAL\*8 LTNLE [TTLE.RTB(5)] REAL\*8 LTNLE [TTLE.RTB(5)] REAL\*8 LTNLE [TTLE.RTG200], TS(2000], PBUB(200), PBUB( STORE THE RESULT ON DISK // EXEC FORTCLGP, REGION. GO=200K //FORT. SYSIN DD \* AND 110 0.7 Ś



```
//GO.FIO4F001 DD DISP=SHR,DSN=S0896.TAPESS,UNIT=2314,VOL=SER=DUFFY,
LABEL=(',',IN),OC6=(RECFM=VS,BLKSIZE=3504,LRECL=3000)
//FIO8F001 DD DSN=S0896.DATA10,UNIT=2314,VOL=SER=MARY,DISP=(NEW,KEEP)
// LABEL=REIPD=180,DC8=(RECFM=VS,LRECL=4004,BLKSIZE=7290),
// SPACE=(IRK,(2,1))
FORMAT(//3x,14,5F12.4)

WRITE(8)(TTHST(1),DRFT(1),PITCH(I):,SPD(I),PBUB(I),I=1,200)

READ (5,100) TITLE

READ (5,100) TITLE

CALL DRAWP(NPTS,TIME,TTHST,ITB,RTB)

CALL DRAWP(NPTS,TIME,PITCH,ITB,RTB)

READ (5,100) TITLE

CALL DRAWP(NPTS,TIME,PBUB,ITB,RTB)

READ (5,100) TITLE

CALL DRAWP(NPTS,TIME,PBUB,ITB,RTB)

READ (5,100) TITLE

CALL DRAWP(NPTS,TIME,DRFT,ITB,RTB)

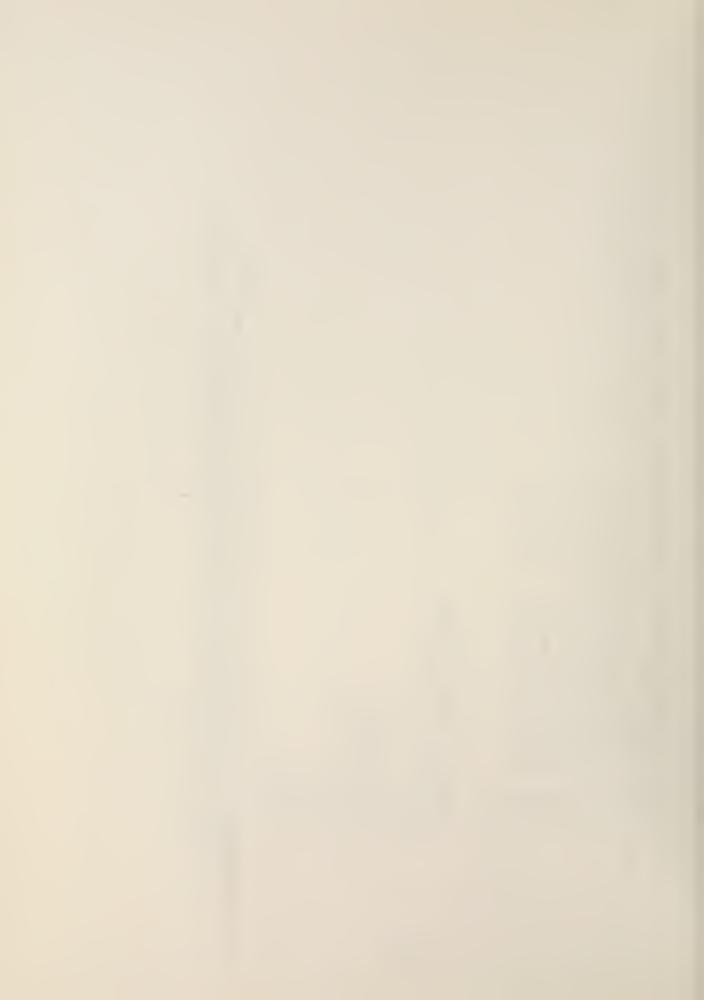
READ (5,100) TITLE

CALL DRAWP(NPTS,TIME,DRFT,ITB,RTB)

STOP

STOP

END
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 SUBROUTINE SMOOTH (VBLE)
DIMENSION VBLE(2000)
SUM=0.0
N=1
M=10
DO 210 I=1,200
DO 250M + VB.LE(K)
CONTINUE
V5LE(I)=0.1*SUM
N=M+5
SUM=0.0
CONTINUE
RETURN
END
                                                                   100
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             205
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 210
      S
      16
```



# APPENDIX D

# LISTING OF FORTRAN XR-3 SIMULATION PROGRAM

```
INTEGER ON

CCMMON (AIR' PINE, RHOINE, GAM', 18MFIL, BIIME, IMI, XMI(10), YMI(T), IX, IMANOOGO
CCMMON (AGRCO, A PHAN, HANN, 18MFIL, BIIME, IMI, XMI(10), YMI(T), IX, IMANOOGO
ALIPEZS) FIGUREN (ARCO, ARCO, 
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        02
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```
oldsymbol{q}
                                                                                                                               CONTINUE
10L0=TIME
PBBAK=PBBAR*(1.-DELT/TC)+DELT*(PB-PINF)/TC
IF (NMAVE.LE.0) GO TO 13
2BAR=(1.-DELT/TC)*2BAR+DELT*Z/TC
PHIBAR=(1.-DELT/TC)*PHIBAR+DELT*PHI/TC
THEBAR=(1.-DELT/TC)*THEBAR+DELT*THETA/TC
CALL WAVES(TIME)
                                                                                                                     \sim
                                                                                                                     0
                                                                                                             09
                                                                                                    DELOLD=TIME-TOLD
PSI=PSI+DELOLD*R
X=X+DELOLD*(U*COS(PSI)-V*SIN(PSI)
Y=Y+DELOLD*(U*SIN(PSI)+V*COS(PSI)
IF (ABS(TIME-TPRINT) .LT. I.E-61
                                                             CALL SIDEWL
CALL PROP
CALL RUDDER
CALL AEROD
CALL INTGRL(TIME)
IF(TIME.GT.FTIME) GO TO 12
IF (FN.GT.FNCRIT) GO TO 14
PRINT 505
GO TO 12
CALL INCON(TIME)
IF (IMM.EQ.3) G
           10 J=1,20
.D(J)=VAL(J+1)
TO 2
           0
0
0
0
0
0
0
                                                              \alpha
               0
                                                                                                                     ίΩ
               _
```

\_

 $\sim$ 



```
ANGLE
                                                                                                                                       VELS (K
(+31HROTA
(+2HR= F6
(x,2HR= F6
(x,4HPHI=
                                                                                                                                                                                                           2 IHRUDDER
                                                                                                                                        ONAL
/10X,
2,5X,
8,5X,
   11
                                                                                                                                         , XO
                                                                                                                                             19 II
                                                                                                                                        ANSL
HQ=
ZHZ=
AND
                                                                                                                                       33HTRA
5X;2HW=
75X;2H
710X;2
                                                                                                                                                                                                           8
10
ED
                                                                                                                                                                                                         2 F.
                                               12 CALL COLFIL
16 (1Mm*LI*1) GO TO 11
16 (1Mm*LI*1) GO TO 605
18 (1Mm*LI*1) GO TO 605
19 (1Mm*LI*1) GO TO 605
10 (1Mm*LI*1) GO TO 605
11 (1Mm*LI*1) GO TO 605
12 (1Mm*LI*1) GO TO 605
13 (1Mm*LI*1) GO TO 605
14 (1Mm*LI*1) GO TO 605
15 (1Mm*LI*1) GO TO 605
16 (1Mm*LI*1) GO TO 605
17 (1Mm*LI*1) GO TO 605
18 (1Mm*LI*1) GO TO 605
19 (1Mm*LI*1) GO TO 605
10 (1Mm*LI*1) GO
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      -40
IMMTAG .EQ. I
NI=TPRINT+DELP
                                   0
-- O O
                                                                                                                                                                                                          20
                                                                                                                 09
                                                                                                                                      50
                                                        2
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 0
                                                        _
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                5
```



CCMMON /MWAVE, 226(12)
CCMMON /DPTION 228(4)
CCMMON /PLENUM, 228(4)
CCMMON /PRIME, 230(12)
CCMMON /PRIME, 23(2)
CCMMON /PRIME, 23(2)
CCMMON /RISER, 23(2)
CCMMON /ROLL/ 23(2)
CCMMON /ROLL/ 23(40)
CCMMON /WAYBLE, 239(2)
CCMMON /WAYBLE, 236(19)
CCMMON /WAYBLE, 239(2)



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   বৈবৰবৈবৰবৰবৰবৈবৰবৰবৈবৰবৰবৰবৈ
                                                                                                                                                                                         SUBROUTINE AEROD
INTEGER ON
CCMMON /FAERO/ FX,FY,FZ,FK,FM,FN
CCMMON /FAIR/ RHDA,XLAERO
CCMMON /FAIR/ RHDA,XLAERO
CCMMON /FAIR/ RHDA,XLAERO
CCMMON /FRIINT/ON,IACCEL,IVEL,ITRAJ,ISIDWL,IBOWSL,ISTNSL,IWAVES,
IRUD,IPROP,IAEROD,IRHS
CCMMON /VARBLE/ VAL(40)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         S
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         ۵
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   EQUIVALENCE (VAL(2), W), (VAL(2), W), (VAL(3), V), (VAL(4), W), (VAL(5), P), (VAL(6), P), (VAL(7), R), (VAL(8), PHI), (VAL(9), THETA), (VAL(10), 2), (VAL(11), BMASS), (VAL(21), X), (VAL(22), Y), (VAL(23), F), (VAL(24), PB)  
QA=RHGA*U*U  
QAL=QA*XLAERU  
QAL=QA*XLAERU  
QAL=QA*XLAERU  
BETA=-V, U  
BETA=-V, U  
BETA=-V, U  
BETASQ+0.13)*QA  
FX=-(0.90*BETASQ+0.39)*QA  
FX=-(0.90*BETASQ+0.39)*QA  
FX=-(0.98ETASQ+0.08BETA)*QAL  
FX=-(0.58BETASQ+0.12)*QAL  
FX=-(0.58BETASQ+0.12)*QAL  
FX=-(0.58BETASQ+0.12)*QAL  
FX=-(0.58BETASQ+0.070*BETA)*QAL  
FX=-(0.05*BETASQ+0.070*BETA)*QAL  
FX=-(0.05*BETASQ+0.070*BETASQ+0.070*BETASQ+0.070*BETASQ+0.070*BETASQ+0.070*BETASQ+0.070*BETASQ+0.070*BETASQ+0.070*BETASQ+0.070*BETASQ+0.070*BETASQ+0.070*BETASQ+0.070*BETASQ+0.070*BETASQ+0.070*BETASQ+0.070*BETASQ+0.070*BETASQ+0.070*BETASQ+0.070*BETASQ+0.070*BETASQ+0.070*BETASQ+0.070*BETASQ+0.070*BETASQ+0.070*BETASQ+0.070*BETASQ+0.070*BETASQ+0.070*BETASQ+0.070*BETASQ+0.070*BETASQ+0.070*BETASQ+0.070*BETASQ+0.070*BETASQ+0.070*BETASQ+0.070*BETASQ+0.070*BETASQ+0.070*BETASQ+0.070*BETASQ+0.070*BETASQ+0.070*BETASQ+0.070*BETASQ+0.070*BETASQ+0.070*BETASQ+0.070*BETASQ+0.070*BETASQ+0.070*BETAS
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ITE(6,100) FX,FY,FZ,FK,FI
ERGU FX,FY,FZ,FK,FM,FN/6
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SKIT
7228A/446.0/

7229/5%0.0/

731/2%0.0/

732/0%0.0/

734/62%0.0/

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COMMON / CONST / PINF, RHOINF, GAM
COMMON / CONST / PI, RAD, UO
COMMON / CONST / PI, RAD, UO
COMMON / CEON
L, DELS (4,10), XCP, ZCP
L, D), XCP, ZCP, ZCP
COMMON / GEONG / RIDIA, XL, XX (4,111), YY (4,111), NSTA (4), AB, VOLNOM
L, DELS (4,10), XCP, ZCP
COMMON / GEONG / GE
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(VAL(9), THETA),
2), Y), (VAL(23),
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 OMEGA(10), DVOLW,NWAVE,B
V, FKWAV, FMWAV, FNWAV
BAR,TC,COSBET,SINBET,PB
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          > ~~
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(AL(3), V
(1), PHI),
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0,1.5708
1),U),(VA
(VAL(B)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          COMMON /VARBLE/ VAL(40)

COMMON /WAVE/ ETA(4,11), AW(10), OMEC

EXWAV, FYUAV, FZWAV, FREBAR,

ZBAR, PHIBAK, THEBAR,

DIMENSION GAP(11), ELSKI(11)

DATA WIAB(6), ZIAB(6)

DATA WIAB(6), ZIAB(6)

DATA WIAB(6), ZIAB(6)

DATA ENU, UWSKI, CLSKI/I 28E-05,0.0;

EQUIVALENCE (VAL(1), TIME), (VAL(2), UVAL(5), P)

(VAL(5), P), (VAL(1), TIME), (VAL(2), UVAL(5), P)

S(VAL(10), Z), (VAL(11), BMASS), (VAL(2), UVAL(5), P)

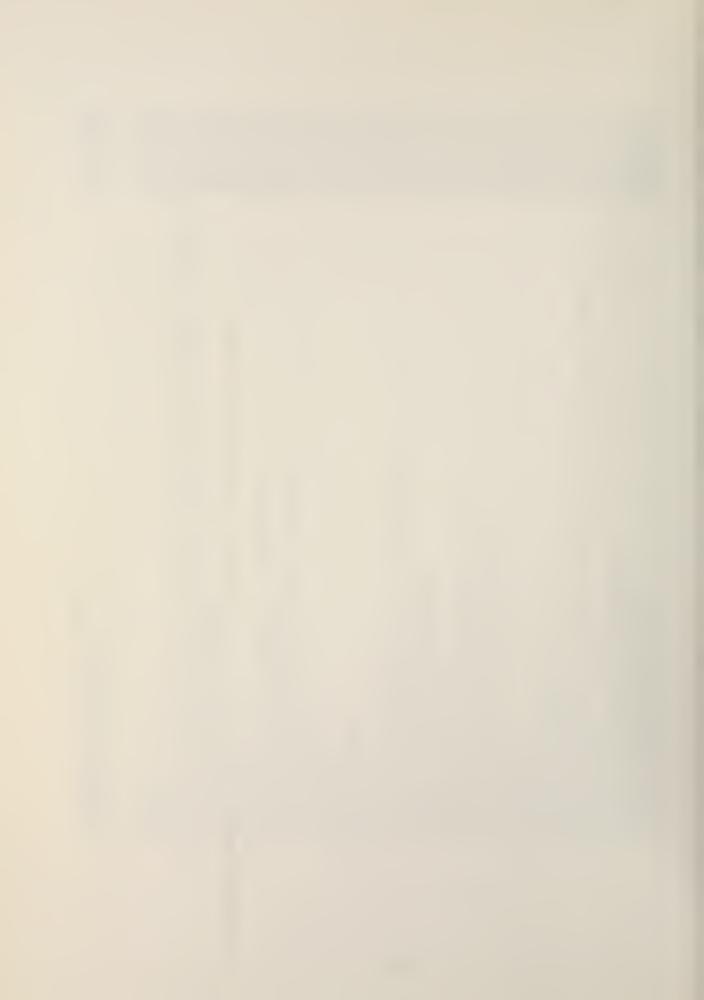
S(VAL(10), Z), (VAL(11), BMASS), (VAL(2), UVAL(2), UVAL(2), END

EQUIVALENCE (VAL(11), BMASS), (VAL(2), UVAL(2), UV
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### STORM TO STORM TO
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FX,FY,FZ
$\text{SINDIF} \text{SINBS} = \text{COSBS} \text{THETA} \\
\text{XI=XBS} = \text{COSBS} \text{THETA} \\
\text{XI=XBS} = \text{COSBS} \text{THETA} \\
\text{XI=XBS} = \text{COSBS} \text{THETA} \\
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\text{N=STACBS} \text{THETA} \\
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GAMON/AXIS/NXYS(26)
OMMCN/COLUMN/IVERT,ILATR
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COMMON / CENTRAL PART | NOT | COURT 
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27 REALS, (END=38) 1Q, NCUR, NGRAF, LABEL, (TITLE(K), K=1,12), (XOUT(L), YOUT (CEL LABEL, END=38) 1Q, NCUR, NGRAF, LABEL, (TITLE(K), K=1,12), (XOUT(L), YOUT (CEL LABEL) 10 TO 29

1 (Incepted to the content of the con
INAME(J)=NAMES(IDEX-1)
INAME(J+1)=NAMES(IDEX)
J=J+2
3 CONTINUE
WRITE(6,300)(INAME(I),I=1,N)
0 FORMAT('0',16A8)
6 ENDFILE 2
6 ENDFILE 2
8 REWIND 2
NOF=NGRAF
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               (A,N,D),
PIVOT(6)
6),INDEX(6,2
                             3
                                   PVOT (ICOL)+1
73,109,73
                            81
                          3,9,13
                            ,23,8
J,K)
              34
      36
         91
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DO 205 L=1,N A(ICOL,L)=A(ICOL,L)/PIVOT(I) 5 COLINUUS IF(LI-ICOL) 21,134,21 IF(LI-ICOL) = 0.0 DO 34 L=1,N IF(LI-ICOL) = 0.0 A(LI,L)=A(LI,L)-A(ICOL,L)*T 9 CONTINUE 5 CONTINUE 6 CONTINUE 6 CONTINUE 7 COLINUE 8 CONTINUE 9 JCON=INDEX(L,1)-INDEX(L,2) 19,3,19 9 JCON=INDEX(L,1) 1 F(INDEX(L,1)-INDEX(L,2) 19,3,19 9 JCON=INDEX(L,1) 1 F(INDEX(L,1)-INDEX(L,2) 19,3,19 9 JCON=INDEX(L,2) 1 CONTINUE 6 CONTINUE 6 CONTINUE 7 CONTINUE 8 CONTINUE 9 JCON=INDEX(L,2) 1 F(INDEX(L,2) 1 F(INDEX(L,2) 1 F(INDEX(L,2) 1 F(INDEX(L,2) 2 CONTINUE 6 CONTINUE 8 CONTINUE 8 CONTINUE 9 CONTINUE 1 F(INDEX(L,2) 1 F(INDE	SUBROUTINE FAN  INTEGER ON  COMMON /AIR/ PINF, RHOINF, GAM COMMON /AIR/ BRPM, ERRPM, SRPM, NPTSM, NPTSS, 1 FNSFAN (25), PMFAN (25), PSFAN (25), TMEB (25), DELB (25), NB, TMES (25), 2 PBFAN (25), PMFAN (25), PSFAN (25), TMEB (25), NB, TMES (25), 3DELS (25), NS COMMON / PRTINTON, IACCEL, IVEL, ITRAJ, ISIDWL, IBOWSL, ISTNSL, IWAVES, COMMON / PRTINTON, IACCEL, IVEL, ITRAJ, ISIDWL, IBOWSL, ISTNSL, IWAVES, COMMON / SOFTSS/ XLF, PSS, SINTH, COSTH, XSS, ZSS, DELYSS, DPSS COMMON / VARBLE/ VAL (40) 10 COMMON / VARBLE/ VAL (40) 11 COMMON / VARBLE/ VAL (40) 12 COMMON / VARBLE/ VAL (40) 13 COMMON / VARBLE/ VAL (40) 14 CAL (10), 2), (VAL (11), BMASS), (VAL (21), X), (VAL (22), Y), (VAL (23), PSI), 2 (VAL (10), Z), (VAL (11), BMASS), (VAL (21), X), (VAL (22), Y), (VAL (23), PSI), 3 (VAL (24), PB) 3 (VAL (24), PB)
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    (QBF AN(1), QB(1)), (QMF AN(1), BOW(1)), (PMF AN(1)), (PM
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       9
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     M, PBOW
M, PS, Q
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            BAS
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Z3
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                QBOW=ENBFAN*FG1(PBARB,NPTSB,PQMAIN=ENMFAN*FG1(PBARM,NPTSM,QSTN=ENSFAN*FG1(PBARS,NPTSS,PQIN=ENSFAN*FG1(PBARS,NPTSS,PQIN=ENDW*PB1+WAIN*PB2+QSIN-FANFE)

IF (IRHS,NE,CN) RETURN

RRITE(6,100) ObOW,QMAIN,QSTN,FORMAI(//4H FAN /32H Q - BOW,I
                                                                                                                               , DELS, ILS
                                                                                                     B, ILB
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          FUNCTION FGI(X;N,XT;YT;IX)
DIMENSION XI(1);YY(1)
IF (IX,LT,1) IX=1
IF (IX,GT,N-1) IX=1
IF (IX,GT,N-1) IX=N-1
I=SIGN(1,0;X-XI(IX))
IF (IX,LT,1,0R*,IX,GE*N) GC
IF (XT(IX))/(XT(IX;1)-XI(IX)
GG TO 100
IX=IX+(GG TO 100
C=IX/N
IX=IX+(GG TO 100
C=IX/N
IX=IX+(GG TO 100
C=IX/N
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                                       BRAT=3000/BRPM

EMRAT=3000/EMRPM

SRAT=3000/SRPM

TL=VAL(1)

IF(NB.EQ.O.O) GU TO

UPBS=FGI(TL,NB,TMEB.

PBS=PB+DPBS

COTTONS FQ.O.O) GU TO

PBS=PB+DPSS

COTTONS FQ.O.O

PBS=PB+DPSS

COTTONS FQ.O.O

PBS=PB-PINF

PBS=PB-PINF

PBS=PS-PINF

PBARB=PBI*BRAT**2

PBARM=PBS*EMRAT**2
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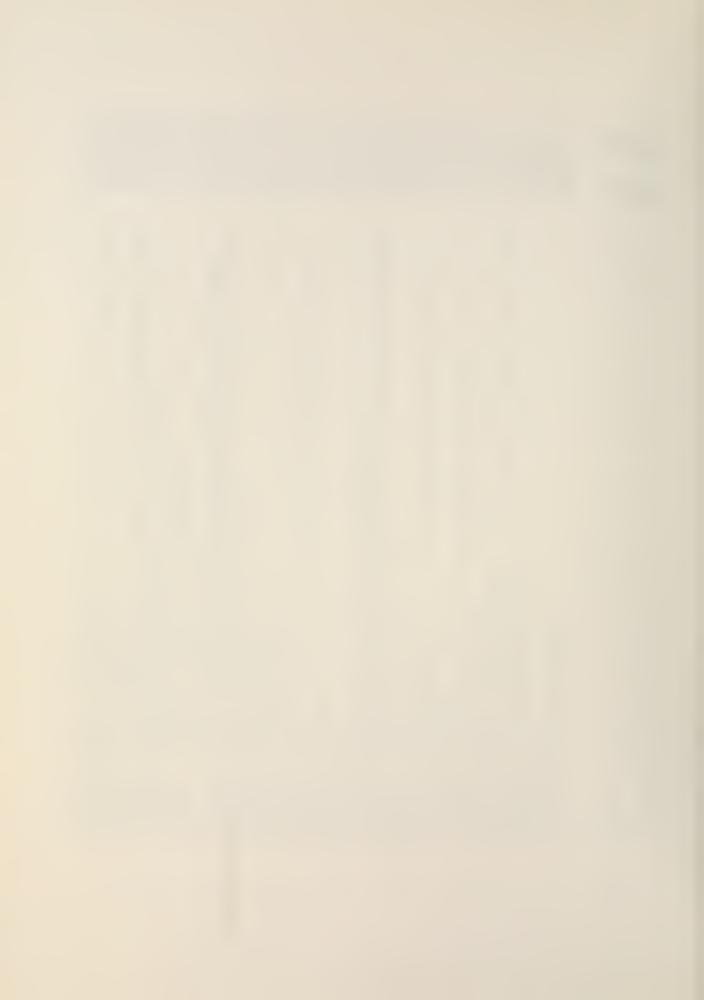
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0	FG1=YT(IX)+C*(YT(IX+1)-YT(IX)) RETURN END	F61 F61	0150 0160 0170
SUB	UBROUTINE FORIT(FNT, N, M, A, B, IER) IMENSION A(1), B(1), FNT(1)	$\alpha$	0000
OHIE HUFF	X0-70	$x \propto x \propto x \propto x$	0000 0000 00840
TITE THE	UKN   M=N	$\star$	2776
000	MYINUE	$\times$	112 169 169
	= N	T # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # #	00000000000000000000000000000000000000
プロレン	<ul><li>NOO*</li></ul>	K R R R R R R R	とここり りょうしょうしょう ちゅうかい
000 000 0100	RM FOURIER COEFFICIENTS RECURSIVELY =FNI(I)+2.0*C*U1-U2 =U1 =U0	$\alpha$	ろきろろろころろう
コレーーに	1-1) 80,80,75 1-1) 80,80,75 1-COEF *(FNIZ+ C*)	$\times$	n $m$ $m$ $m$ $m$ $m$ $m$
L II H II H	1	$x \propto x \propto x$	4446



FRI 0440 FRI 0450 FRI 0450 FRI 0470 FRI 0480	NNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNN
	MFIL, BTIME, IMT, XMI(10), YMI(7), IX, IY H, QMULT, LOUVER, ACONTZ, ACONTW, ZEQUIU THSTP(25), XP, YP, ZP, STHS, STHP, PTSM, NPTSS THEB(25), DELB(25), NB, TMES(25), TMEB(25), DELB(25), NB, TMESS, TM, NVALID BHGT TRAJ, ISIOWL, IBOWSL, ISTNSL, IWAVES, TRAJ, ISIOWL, IBOWSL, ISTNSL, IWAVES, TRAJ, ISIOWL, IBOWSL, ISTNSL, IWAVES,
GO TO 70 A(1)=A(1)*0.5 RETURN END	SUBROUTINE INCON (TIME) KEAL&8 TICRD COMMON AXISONXYS(26) COMMON ACOLUMN INCONTO, CONTO THEUL, ACBASE COMMON ACOLUMN ACONTO, CONTO THEUL, ACBASE COMMON ACONTO, NEOS, TOL(20), JQQ COMMON ACONTO, NEOS, TOLO, NEOS, TOLO COMMON ACONTO, NEOS, TOLO COMMON ACCONTO, NEOS, TOLO COMMON ACONTO, NEOS, TOLO COMMON ACCONTO, NEOS,



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                                                             S, DELYBS, DPBS, ELMAXB, YAVG
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                                                                                                                               ### / SOFTSS/ XLF, PSS, SINTH, COSTH, XSS, ZSS, DELYSS, DPSS
### / MANS, YAV6S(10)
### / SIDE/FXSM, FYSW, FZSW, FKSW, FNSW, ALSW, YSW, XLSW, CFSW
### / SIDE/FXSM, FYSW, FZSW, FKSW, FNSW, ALSW, YSW, XLSW, CFSW
### / STORE / S(4); ISTAB
### / SUM / SUM
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(VAL (9), THET
2), Y), (VAL (2)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       ONO, RRATO
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                (VAL(3),V)
(VAL(7),R),(VAL(8),PHI),(V
MASS),(VAL(21),X),(VAL(22
                                                             Θ
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        P, XPWV, XLXPWV, XPWVXS
BS, SINBS, COSBS, XBS, Z
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           95
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BY
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(0, VZO,)
0,000/
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EQUIVALENCE (ZZZ,NAL)
EQUIVALENCE
(ZZZ,NAL)

1 (VAL(5);P); (VAL(6);Q); (VAL(5);P); (VAL(11);BMASS)
3 (VAL(10);Z); (VAL(11);BMASS)
3 (VAL(10);Z); (VAL(11);BMASS)
3 (VAL(10);Z); (VAL(11);BMASS)
0 IMENSION TEMP(7);XMO(10)
0 IMENSION INCOME
0 IMENSION INCO
        /SLOPE/WATSL
SOFTBS/XBF,P
COMMEDON SECTION SECTI
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      NOMMO.
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PROGRAFICONTROL PARAMETERS

CCNTINUE
CC
FORMAT(6A8)
READ(5,99) ISYSL, IOPT, (TEMP(I), I=1,7)
IF( ISYSL . EQ. ISYS . AND. ISYSL. EQ. 13) GOTO 70
ISYS=ISYSL
ISYSL . E. 0).OR. (ISYS.GT.22) GO TO 70
IF((ISYS.LE.0).OR. (ISYS.GT.22)) GO TO 70
GOTG(100,200,300,400,500,600,700,800,900,1100,1100,1300,11400,1500,1600,1700,1800,1900,2000,2100,2200),ISYS
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           NASS DISTRIBUTION
G=32.17
RHO=1.99
HAHO=RHO/2.
GC TO (210,220,230),
   3002
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              2000
3003
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SYMMETRY
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                (PORI/STBD)
GHT = TEMP(1)

AN = WEIGHI/G

XS = TEMP(2)

AIYY = TEMP(3)

AIYY = TEMP(3)

AIYY = TEMP(4)

AIYY = TEMP(6)

AIYX = TEMP(6)

AIXZ = TEMP(6)

AIXZ = TEMP(6)

AIXX = TEMP(6)

AIXX = TEMP(6)

AIXX = TEMP(6)

AIXX = TEMP(7)

BO 211 N = 1,6

CO 211 N = 1,6

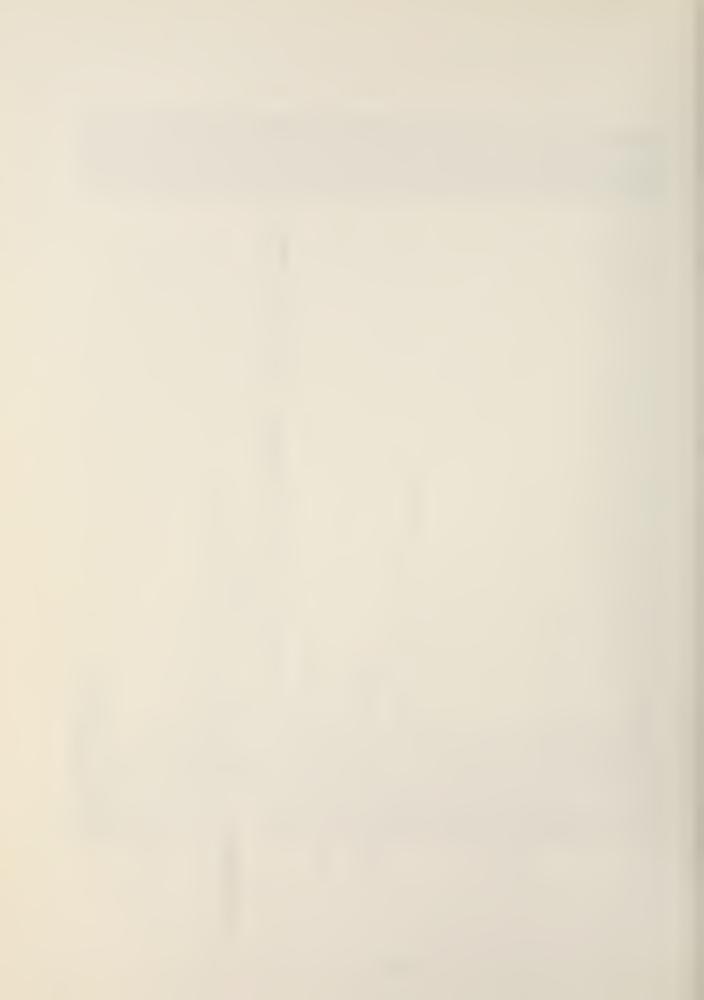
AIXX = AIXX

A(5,6) = AIXX

A(5,6) = AIXX

A(6,6) = AIXX

A(1,1) = A(1,1) A(1,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       - ASSUME TRANSVERSE
(SIDEWALL) TRANSOM
OARD
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    UP FROM KEEL-LI
I), XI(I), YI(I),
60 TO 224
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          01
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IF (AMI(1).LT.0.0)
I = 1 + I (1).LT.0.0)
IF ( 1.6T.201 ) GC
GO TO 222
NMASS = 1-1
SUM = 0.0
SUX = 0.0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    224
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APENDAGE
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UX = SUX+AMI(I) *XI(

UZ = SUZ+AMI(I) *XI(

UZ = SUZ+AMI(I) *XI(

LS = SUX+2.0

LS = SUX/SUM

SUX = 0.0

SUX =
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           (INCLUDING
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    SIDEWALL (INC
SOLD (401,40)
YSW=TEMP(1)
XKLSW=TEMP(2)
CDSW=TEMP(2)
CDSW=TEMP(4)
AVBMSW=TEMP(4)
AVBMSW=TEMP(4)
CDSW=TEMP(4)
AVBMSW=TEMP(4)
CDSW=TEMP(4)
AVBMSW=TEMP(4)
COSW=TEMP(4)
AVBMSW=TEMP(4)
COSW=TEMP(4)
AVBMSW=TEMP(4)
COSW=TEMP(4)
AVBMSW=TEMP(4)
COSW=TEMP(4)
COMTINUE
GOTO 10
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CONTINU
NSTA(1)
NSTA(2)
NSTA(3)
NSTA(4)
XCLTOT=T
GOTO 10
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            401
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B) \*BUBHGT/2 10), IOPT RAD) RAD) RAD) RAD) PLENUM CONTINUE GO TO (705,710),1 CONTINUE XBSW=TEMP(2) XPWV=TEMP(3) WIDTH=TEMP(4) XCPU=TEMP(4) XCPU=TEMP(6) WIDTH=TEMP(6) WIDTH=TEMP(6) XCPU=TEMP(6) XCPU=TEMP(6) XCPU=TEMP(6) XCPU=TEMP(6) XCPU=TEMP(6) XCPU=TEMP(6) XCPU=TEMP(6) XCPU=TEMP(6) CONTINUE GOTO 10 CONTINUE FNCRIT=TEMP(1) 1/ 1/ 8 S SOS Sisso STERNSEAL CONTINUE XSSI=TEMP(1) ZSSI=TEMP(2) ALEAK=TEMP(3) CFSS=TEMP(4) THSSI=TEMP(6) NLF=SIMP(7) SINTH=SIN(THSCOSTH=COSTH=COSTH=COS(THSCOSTHSCO CHBBC CO ----BOWSEAL CONTINUE XBSI=TEMP(1) CFBS=TEMP(2) DPBS=TEMP(3) ZBSI=TEMP(4) THBSI=TEMP(5) XBF=TEMP(6) XBF=TEMP(6) XBF=TEMP(6) XBF=TEMP(6) XBF=TEMP(6) COSBS=COS(1HI COSBS=COS(1HI COSBS=XBF\*COS(1HI 5 0 C 500 009 00 70



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9
                                                                                                     BLOCK
                                                                                                     Z
                                                                                                     OUT INPUT
                                                                                                     ENGINE
                                                                                                                                           RUDDER
CONTINUE
6U TO (905,910,915),10PT
5 XKU = TEMP(1)
YR=TEMP(2)
2RO = TEMP(3)
RASPA=TEMP(4)
RASPA=TEMP(6)
RASPA=TEMP(6)
RACEB==**PI*RASPR/(RASPR+3.)
RCLB=2.*PI*RASPR/(RASPR+3.)
RCLB=2.*PI*RASPR/(RASPR+3.)
RCCB=2.*PI*RASPR/(RASPR+3.)
GU TO 10
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  AERODYNAMICS
CONTINUE
XLAERO=TEMP(1)
BEAM=TEMP(2)
RHOA=.5*RHOINF*XLAERO*BEAM
GOTO 10
    PROPULSION
CONTINUE
GO TO (805,810),10PT
CONTINUE
XPO=TEMP(1)
YPO=TEMP(2)
ZPO=TEMP(3)
GO TO 10
C BLOCK 8 OPTION 2 REMOV
810 CONTINUE
GOTO 10
                                                                                                     REMOVED.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            A)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        WAVES
CONTINUE
INAVSW=10PT
NWAVE=TEMP(1)
IF(NWAVE .60.0)
IF(NWAVE .6T.10
BETAD=TEMP(2)
BETAD=TEMP(2)
COSBET=COS(BETA
01
09
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800
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SINBET=SIN(BETA)

TC = 1.0
GUTO ( 1104,1106) ,IWAVSW
DO 1105 I=1,NWAVE
READ(5,1190) CMEGA(I),AW(I)
GUTO 10
DU 1107 I=1,NWAVE
READ (5,1190) WAVLEN(I) ,AW(I)
GUTO 10
                                SNOIT I GNO
1 0 ( 1) C
                               INITIAL CONDITION CONTINUE UO = TEMP(1)
THETO = TEMP(2)
DSO = TEMP(3)
DELPI=TEMP(4)
GO TO 10
            1104
                    1106
                                C
1200
                                                      1300
C
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10.01

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3

31

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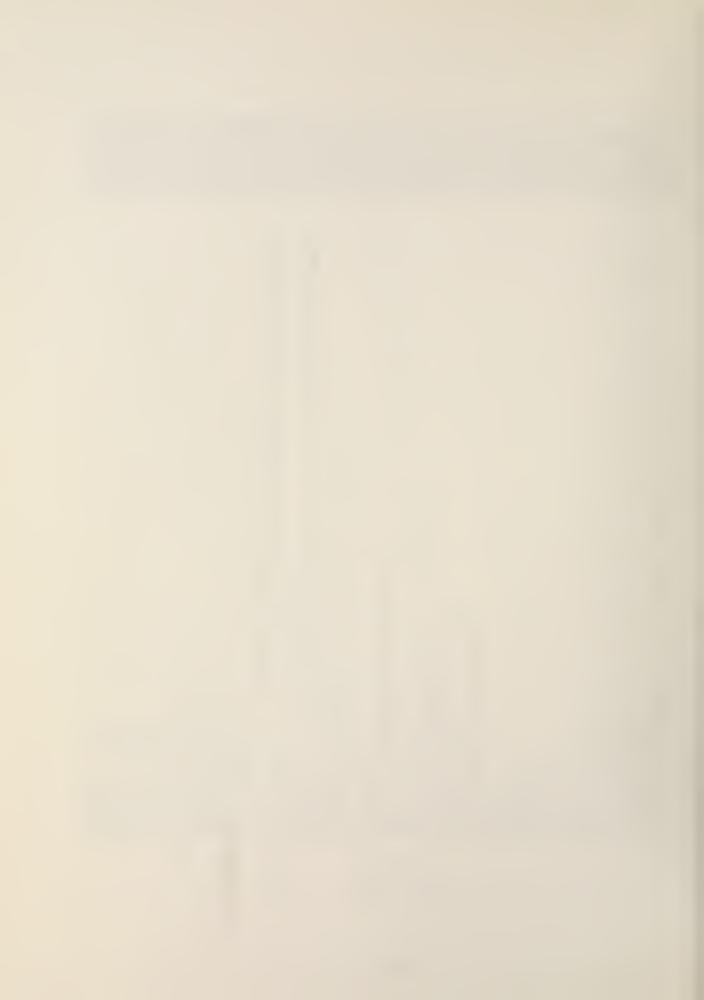
30

19

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 $\omega_{\omega}$ 

 $\bigcirc$ 





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, J=1,4)
L /2(11F10.2/),
11F10.2/),
          EWALL
72(11
        900
808
1
                                                                    INITIALIZE BUBBLE PRESSURE, ABSOLUTE PBBAR=DELPI
PBBAR=DELPI
PBAR=DELPI
PBAR=DELPI
PSS=PB+DPSS
PB+DPSS
AB=ABW-(ABW-AB)*(ZS+Z/BUBHGT)
CF=.37/(U/FNCON)**1.5655981)
WATSLP=PBBAR*CF*PWVCON/WEIGHT
VOL=VOLNOM-.5*(AB+AB#)*(Z+ZS)-DVOLW
1+.5*WATSLP=PBBAR*CF*PWVCON/WEIGHT
WAL=VOLNOM-.5*(AB+AB#)*(Z+ZS)-DVOLW
NATSLP=PBBAR*CF*XL*AB
BMASS=(PB/PINF)**(1./GAM)*VOL*RHOINF
WRITE (6,2023)
YY(J,I) = YSW*(2*J-3)

WRITE(6,1366) ((XX(J,N),N=1,11), (YY(,

FORMAT (//17H XX AND YY ARRAYS /14H F

1 15H STBD, SIDEWALL /2(11F10.2/), 9H E

2 11H STERN SEAL /2(11F10.2/),

N=NSTA(1)-1

DO 1308 I=1,N

XAVG(I)=DELX*(2*I-1)/2.-XS

CALL WAVES(TIME)
                                                                      ABSOLUTE
                                                                                                                                                 *(I./GAM)*VOL*RHOINF
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103
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1309 366 1308

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RUN TERMINATOR WRITE(6,98) STOP

140

500

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530

 $\sqrt{3}$  $\omega \sigma$ 



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1600 CCNTINUE

1605 CONTINUE

C VALUES
INPUT FOR STBD SCREW
THSTITEMP(1)
NPS=TEMP(2)
SINS=TEMP(2)
SINS=TEMP(2)
SINS=TEMP(2)
SINS=TEMP(2)
SINS=TEMP(3)
SINS=TEMP(1)
NPS=TEMP(1)
SINS=TEMP(1)
SINPUT FOR RUDDER
DELR=TEMP(1)
NPR=TEMP(1)
NPR=TEMP(1)
NPR=TEMP(1)
SINPUT FOR RUDDER
DELR=TEMP(1)
NPR=TEMP(1)
NPR=TEMP(1)
NPR=TEMP(1)
NPR=TEMP(1)
NPR=TEMP(1)
SINPUT FOR RUDDER
DELR=TEMP(1)
NPR=TEMP(1)
NPR=TEMP(1
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=1,NB)
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                I), (I
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READ(5,1950) (TMEB

READ(5,1950) (DELB

GO TO 10

NS=TEMP(1)

READ(5,1950) (TMES

READ(5,1950) (DETS
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  നമ
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0 TO 10
CONTINUE
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                                                                                                                                                                     TO 10
J=1,NPTS
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ABORTE
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         O O O O O 10 10 (PMFAN(J), J=1,NPT (QMFAN(J), J=1,NPT.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              (PSFAN(J), J=1,NPT.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            INPUL
                                         FAN MAPS

CONTINUE

CONTINUE

ENBRAN= TEMP(1)

BRPAN= TEMP(2)

NPTSB= TEMP(2)

NPTSB= TEMP(2)

READ (5,1950) (PBFAN(J),J=1

READ (5,1950) (PBFAN(J),J=1

CONTINUE

ENRRAN= TEMP(2)

CONTINUE

ENRRAN= TEMP(2)

NPTSM= TEMP(2)

READ (5,1950) (PMFAN(J),J=1

READ (5,1950) (PMFAN(J),J=1

READ (5,1950) (PMFAN(J),J=1

READ (5,1950) (PMFAN(J),J=1

CONTINUE

ENRRAN= TEMP(2)

READ (5,1950) (PSFAN(J),J=1

CONTINUE

ENRRAN= TEMP(2)

CONTINUE

ENRRAN

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                                                                          ,1910,1915),IOPI
EAD (5,2022)
U TO 10
   CC CO
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192
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 1800
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1900
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INT
BTIME, [MT,XMI(10), YMI(7), IX, IYINT
                                                                                                                                TA(DEG) F5.0/15H OMEGA(RAD/SEC),
E LFNGIH(FI) 5X,14H AMPLITUDE(F)
OD,E(SEC)/(F8.4,12X,F8.4,4F20.3)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           E12.2
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 , 4 I t
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  , CONSTAN
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               /4.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     5X,
8+S)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  3(F10.0,F10.1))
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             01
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  ►LL
217 FORMATICZH INERTIA MATRIX, AIMAX GELS,4/(22X,6E1
219 FORMATICH HEIGHT, C.G., INERTIA MOMENTS 7F12.3)
495 FORMATICH HEIGHT, C.G., INERTIA MOMENTS 7F12.3)
495 FORMATICH HEIGHT, C.G., INERTIA MOMENTS 7F12.3)
496 FORMATICH HEIGHT HEI
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 .
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               14 5F12
4) F7.2,
8.2) BALS (BF8.2) FB.2)
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G, WE IGHT, RHO, NMASS
01), XS, ZS, HRHO
                                                  S
                                                  BOWSL, ISTNSL, IWAVE
CCMMON /EQNCO/ NEQS, TOL(20), JQQ

COMMON /KSWTCH/ ITHRST

COMMON /MASSES/ AM, AIXX, AIYY, AIZZ, AIXZ, AIMAX, G, W

AMI(201), Y1(201), Z1(201)

AMI(201), Y1(201), Z1(201)

COMMON /PRIME/ STIME, FTIME, DELPNI, TPRINT

COMMON /PRIME/ STIME, FTIME, DELPNI, TPRINT

COMMON /PRIME/ STEP2

CCMMON /STEP/ STEP2

CCMMON / VARBLE/ S(4), ISTAB

CCMMON / VARBLE/ VAL(40)

CCMMON / VARBLE/ VAL(40)

EQUIVALENCE (VAL(1), X), (VAL(2), Y(1))

EQUIVALENCE (VAL(1), X), (VAL(2), Y(1))

EQUIVALENCE (VAL(1), X), (VAL(20), K5(20)

REAL KI(20), K2(20), K3(20), K4(20), K5(20)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   ※エ※(K】(J)*の。*K3(ご))
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  *T*(X1(3)+K2(3))
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     1) 60 TO 14
(1)*Y(6))/G
:CCLAT , DELT
                                                                                                                                                                    09
                                                                                                                                                                   . TPRINT)
                                                                                                                                         STEP2=1.0

PB=VAL(24)

BMASS=Y(10)

IF((TIME+DELT).LE.TPRI

DEL=DELT

DEL=DELT

DEL=DELT

IPASS=1

X= TIME

X= TIME

ITHRST=1

IMT = 0

IF (IACCEL.NE. ON) GO

ACCLAT = (KI(2)+Y(1)*Y

WRITE (6,101) ACCLAT

ON=2

H=DELT/3.

X=TIME+H

ON=2

H=DELT/3.

X=TIME+H

ON 3 J=1,NEQS

Y(J)=YCLD(J)++S*H*(KI(Y))

CALL RHS(K3)

CALL RHS(K3)

CALL RHS(K3)

Y(J)=YCLD(J)+*S*H*(H)

CALL RHS(K3)

OO 4 J=1,NEQS

Y(J)=YCLD(J)+*S*H*(H)

CALL RHS(K3)

CALL RHS(K3)

CALL RHS(K3)

CALL RHS(K3)

Y(J)=YCLD(J)+*S*H*(H)

CALL RHS(K3)

X=TIME+*S*DELT

CALL RHS(K3)

X=TIME+*S*DELT

CALL RHS(K4)

X=TIME+*S*DELT
                                                                                                                                                                                                   -
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4
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             FURMAT(/10X,23HINTGRL TIME, DELT, K1, VAL /2E15.4/2(5E15.4/), 5(8E15.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        STOPS
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              TIME, DELT, J, ERROR(J), TOL(J)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        JOB
6 Y(J)=YGLO(J)+.5*H*(3.*KI(J)-9.*K3(J)+12.*K4(J))
6 CALL RHS(K5)
1 F (JGG.EG. 1) GO TO 7
1 F (JGG.EG. 1) GO TO 7
2 DO T J=1,NEGS
EKROR(J)=(KI(J)-4.5*K3(J)+4.*K4(J)-.5*K5(J))*H/5.0
1 F (ABS(EKROR(J)).GT.TOL(J)) GO TO 11
2 CONTINUE
2 OO TO J=1,NEGS
2 OO TO J=1,NEGS
3 OO TO J=1,NEGS
4 (J)=YGLO(J)+4.*K4(J)+K5(J))
7 TME=TIME+DELT
1 F (IPASS-EG.I) GO TO 8
1 F (ABS(ERROR(J)).GT.TOL(J)/16.) GO TO 9
7 CONTINUE
1 F (ABS(ERROR(J)).GT.TOL(J)/16.) GO TO 9
7 CONTINUE
1 F (ABS(ERROR(J)).GT.TOL(J)/16.) GO TO 9
8 TE (ABS(ERROR(J)).GT.TOL(J)/16.) GO TO 25
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          ŧ
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    11
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  ACCELERATION (G)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       1.0E-6
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            ( 6,150 ) TIME, DELT, (KI(J), J=1, NEQS), VAL
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      101 FORMAT(1H0,9X;33HTOTAL LATERAL ACCELERA
112X;5HDT = E15.4)
150 FORMAT(1H1,10X;44HDELTA TIME LESS THAN
666 FORMAT(710X;5HINT-J 2E30.5;15;2E2C.5)
END
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 26
IRITE (6,666)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        2)STEP2=STEP1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      IPASS=0

60 10 15

STEP1=DELT*2.0

IF(STEP1.LT.STEP.

60 10 27

WRITE (6,100) III

STOP
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[A),
(3), PSI),
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                                                                                                                                                            SPR,
                                                                                                                       ES,
                                                                                                                    EL, ITRAJ, ISIOWL, IBOWSL, ISTNSL, IWAV
                                                                                                                                                            , IRDS, TL, RSPAN, RAREA, RA
                                                                                 5),XP,YP,ZP,STHS,STHP
                                                                                                                                                                                                                    ), V), (VAL(4), W)
I), (VAL(9), THET
L(22), Y), (VAL(2
                                                                                                                                                                                                                    AL (3)
PHI
(VAL
SUBROUTINE PROP

COMMENCE CONSTITUTE OF CONSTITUTE OF COURSE ON COURSE O
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PROPOS 600 
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SUBRGUTINE RHS(VALUE)

INTEGER

COMMON ALTE PINE, RHOINE, GAM

COMMON ALTE PINE, TLATRL

COMMON ALTE PINE, TLATRL

COMMON ACCUST, TARABAT TRANS, TRANS, TRANS

COMMON ACCUST, TRANS, TRANS, TRANS

COMMON ACCUST, TRANS, TRANS

LENGTH CONTRICTON TRANS

COMMON ACCUST, TRANS

LENGTH CASS

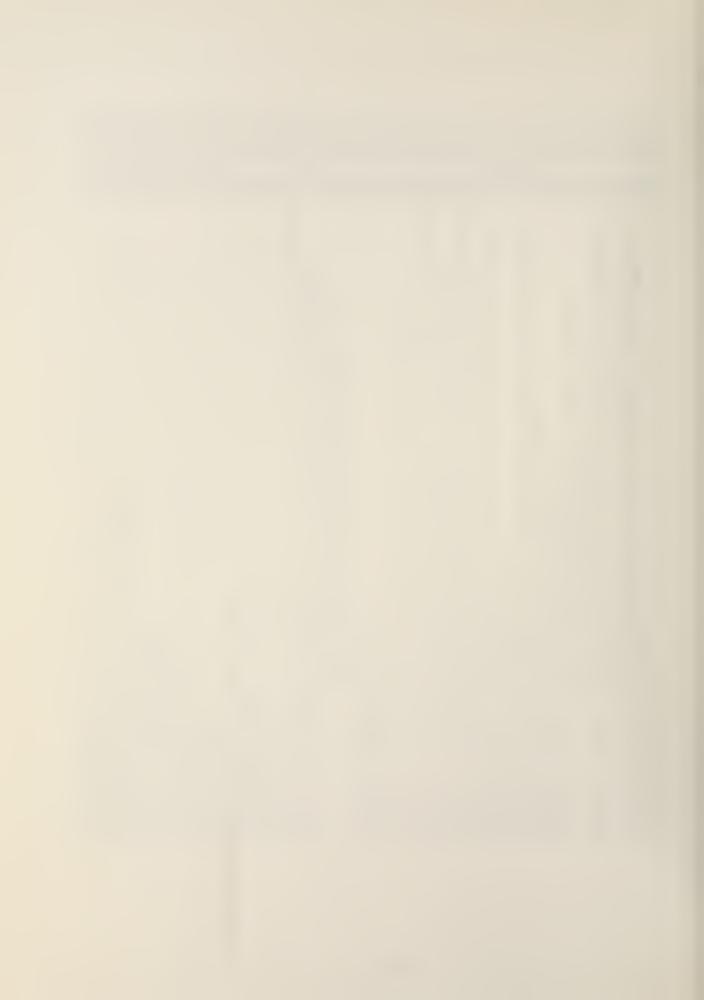
COMMON ACCUST, TRANS

LENGTH CASS

L
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         X, FY, FZ, FK, FM, FN
      THETA*CD+STHSTS*SD*PH
THETA*CD-STHSTP*SD*PH
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            ON) RETURN
WRITE(6,123)
FM,FN
22HPROP FX,FY,F
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               -xp)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                               م م
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          FXS*ZF
上へ
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   X,FY,FZ,
ORMAT(/1
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COMMEN CASES ANTITY, ALYZ, ALYZ, ALMAX, G, WEIGHT, RHO, NA. AMILEDI), XI (201), XIS, ZS, HRHO
COMMEN CASIDMY DE (2.10), DSWAV(2.10), FXH(2), FYH(2), FYH(2), FMH(2)
CCMMEN CASIDMY DE (2.10), DSWAV(2.10), FXH(2), FWH(2), FWH(2)
CCMMEN CASIDMY DE (2.10), VEY(2), VEX(2), FWM(2), FWH(2)
CCMMEN CASEDMY CASE
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                                                               *W
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                X-
                                                             SB
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                NPWF
F(2)
                                                             四子
                           (W.FYW, FZW, FKW, FMW, FNW, (VALUE(I), I=1, 10), (DSMAV, FXW, FYW, FZH, FMH, FNH, VFY, VFZ, FXV, FXUD, FYPUD, FYP, FZH, FMH, FNH, VFY, VFZ, FXV, FXUD, FYPUD, FXP, FZP, FZS, FKSS, FMSS, FXICO, FYAED, FZED, FMAED, FNAED, FXPWAV, FXSS, FICOS(I), I=NSSL, NSS)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                - •
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ISW=,
MWAV:
=, El
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               WAV.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       EMP, FMWAV, FMAED, FME
MSS=, £16.6,2X,5HFM
HFMP=, £16.6,2X,6HFI
=, £16.6,2X,6HFI
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              GOUT, GF(1), FXP
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                BAR
IN,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       1,FMR,UD,F
1,2X,5HFV
1,6,2X,4H
6HFMBUE=
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Y

Y

(1) SKIB(1), DFBS(1)

(2) STRGE -EQ.1)

YALUE(1)=0.0

IF (0N.NE.1) RETURN

DO 2 1=1.3

ACCEL(1)=VALUE(1+3)*RAD

CUNTINUE

BOUNG(1) STRACC=ACCEL(3) - XBUW*VALUE(5)/C

STRACC=ACCEL(3) + XS*VALUE(5)/C

IF (1) VER T.NE.0N) GO TO 15

THETAR THETA*RAD

STRACC=ACCEL(3) + XS*VALUE(5)/C

IN IF (1) VER T.NE.0N) GO TO 15

THETAR THETA*RAD

STRACC=ACCEL(3) + XS*VALUE(5)/C

IF (1) VER T.NE.0N) GO TO 15

CONTINUE

OF SI=PSI*RAD

STRACC=ACCEL(3) + V*R)/C

OF SI=PSI*RAD

STRACC=ACCEL(3) + V*R)/C

OF SI=PSI*RAD

STRADUS=1.60*20

OF SI=PSI*RAD

STRADUS=1.60*20

OF SI=PSI*RAD

STRADUS=1.60*20

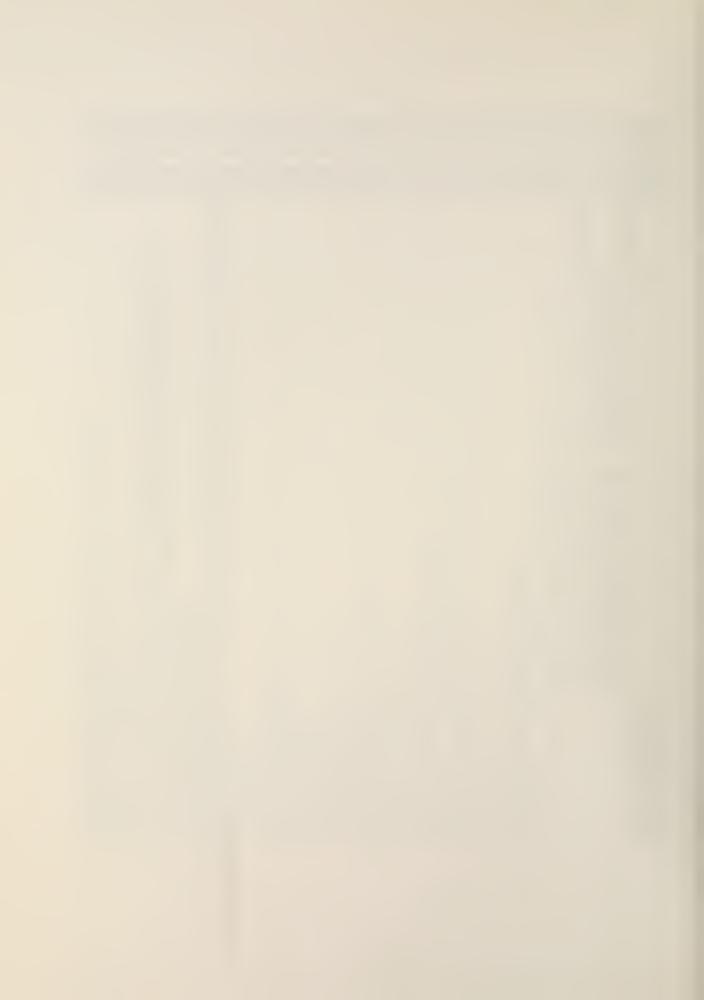
IF (18 HS - VAL (16), DRFT, THE

STRADUS=1.60*20

STRADUS=1.60*30

ACCLAT' VEL, NEL, NEL, SR STR SN, FR

NRITE(6, 77) FMBS=1 E16.6, 2X, 6HFRADE=1 E16.6, 
                               x \times x \times x \times x
                               REDTING
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3)-1
4)-1
2+1
                                                                                     95
 SAC
                                                                                 S
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FFS
 SNO
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SSS
200
  ZZZ
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RATI
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                  SPR
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                                                                                                                                                                                    , RHO, NMASS
S, HRHO
SSL, IWAVES
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                ۵
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             EQUIVALENCE (VAL(1), TIME), (VAL(2), U), (VAL(3), V), (VAL(4), W), (VAL(5), P), (VAL(6), Q), (VAL(7), R), (VAL(8), PHI), (VAL(9), THETA), (VAL(10), 2), (VAL(11), BMASS), (VAL(21), X), (VAL(22), Y), (VAL(23), F), EQUIVAL ENCE (CELRUD(1), RUD(1)), (TIR(1), TR(1)) DIMENSION RUD(1), TR(1)

EQUIVALENCE (VAL(18), FANPWR)

DATA ENU /1.28E-5/
WRITE(6,150) GF, ACCEL, ANGACL

BARTE(6,150) GF, ACCEL, ANGACL

CONTRACT (7,10x, 3HRHS

120H GAĞE PRESS. (PSF) = F7.2,5X,21HFAN POWER REQD (HP) = F

25X,27HFAN FLOW RATE (CU FT/SEC) = F9.2,
37/31H LEAKAGE FLOW RATES (CU FT/SEC) / 7/11H BOW SEAL = F9.2,
411H SIDEMALL = F9.2,13H SIERN SEAL = F9.2,
215 FURMAT(/13H PLENUM AREA= F9.2,10X,14HPLENUM VOLUME= F10.2)
215 FURMAT(//13H PLENUM AREA= F9.2,10X,14HPLENUM VOLUME= F10.2)
150 FORMAT(//10X,24HIOTAL FORCES AND WOMENTS 6E12.4/10X,24HACCELEF
150 FURMAT(//10X,16HBOW ACCEL. (G) = E12.4,21H STERN ACCEL. (G)

RETURN

END
                                                                            2)
E13•.
CELE
                                                                                                         (0)
                                                             .2,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                  AN, KAREA, RA
                                                                                                                                                                                     HT, F
                                                                                                                                                                    /CONST/ PI,RAD,U0
/FRUD/ FX,FY,FZ,FK,FM,FN
/MASSES/ AM,AIXX,AIYY,AIZZ,AIXZ,AIMAX,G,WEIGH
/MASSES/ AM,AIXX,AIYY,AIZZ,AIXZ,AIMAX,G,WEIGH
/MASSES/ AM,AIXX,AIYY,AIZZ,AIXZ,AIMAX,G,WEIGH
/MAINT/ON,IACCEL,IVEL,ITRAJ,ISIDWL,IBOWSL,IS
ROD,IAEROD,IRHS
RUDDK/ NPR,DELRUD(25),XR,YR,ZR,IRDS,TL,RSPAN,
/VARBLE/ VAL(40)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    DEFLECTION
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    RUDDER
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        , RUD, II
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  5
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  10
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        \propto
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   PROGRAMME
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                CALCULATE PROGRAMMI

IL = TIME

IF (NPR. EQ.0.0) GO

GL TO 6

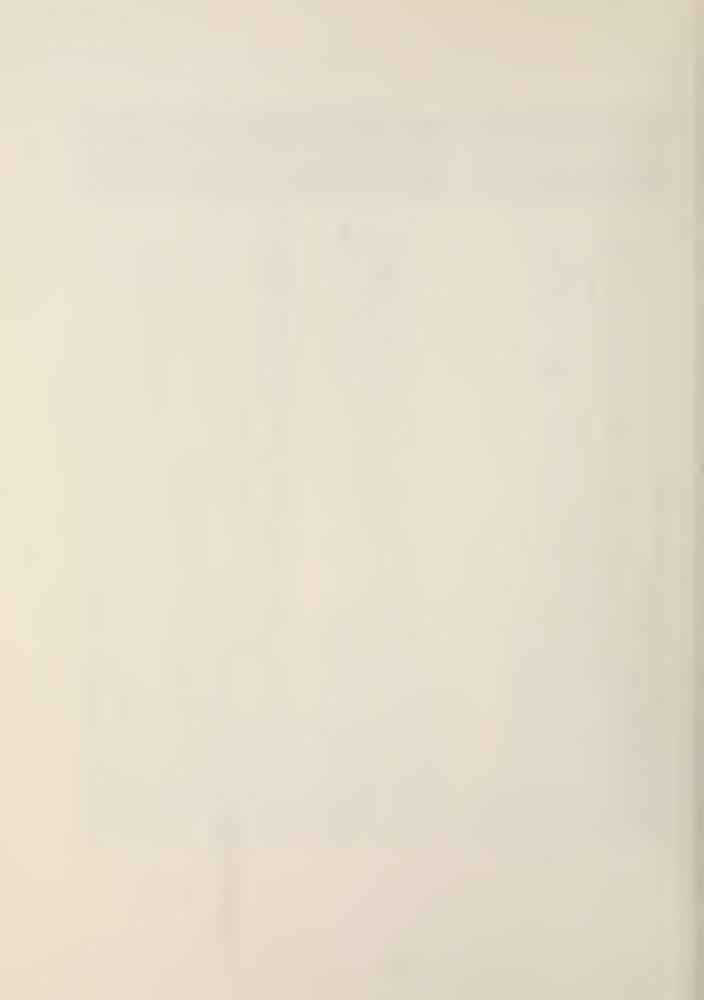
RUDANG= DELRUD(1)

PUDANG= RUDANG/RAD

GO TO 7

RUDANG= FGI (TL,NPR,

RUDANG= RUDANG/RAD
                                                                                                                                                      SUBROUTINE RUDDE
INTEGER ON
CUMMUN /CONST/ P
CCMNUN /FRUD/ FX
COMMON /MASSES/
                                                                                                                                                                                                   COMMON /
-IRUD, IPR
COMMON/R
ARCLE, RIC
COMMON /
                                                       215
213
150
175
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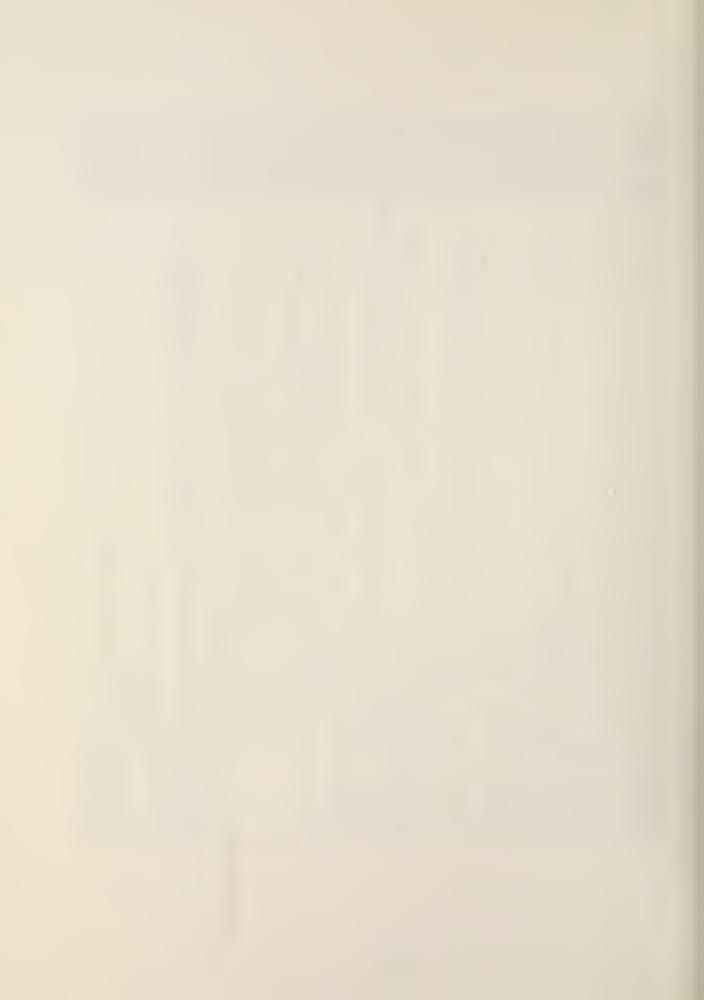


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00020
00030
00050
0060
0070
                                                                                                                                                                                                                 0010
0020
0030
0040
  ZZZZZZ
VVVVVV
                                                                                                                                                                                                                 22225
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               ----
                                                                     *RTC*RTC*(1.+G*RSPAN/(U*U))+RCLB*EFFANG*EFFANG
A*HRHO*U*U
                                                                                                                                                                           SAM SUBROUTINE."/
SUBROUTINE.")
                                                                                                   IFX,FY,FZ,FK,FM,FN
FURMAT(/10X,24HRUDDER FX,FY,FZ,FK,FM,FN /6E15.4)
RETURN
END
                                                                                                                                                                           A DUMMY
THE SAM
SIDE FORCE ON RUDDER

DSR=2+2S-XR*THEIA
ENDFAC=(1.+DSR/(DSR+RSPAN))
VH=V+XR*K-ZR*P
QQ=HRHU%U*RAREA
QQ=HRHU%U*RAREA
QQ=HRHU%U*RAREA
QQ=HRHU%U*RAREA
QQ=HRHU%U*RAREA
QQ=HRHU%U*RAREA
QQ=HRHU%U*RAREANG
DRAG FUNGE UN RUDUFR
DRAG FUNGE UN RUDUFR
DRAG FUNGE UN RUDUFR
CFR=.427/(ALDGIO(REY)-.407)**2.64
PIG=2.*CFR+PI8*RTC*RTC*(1.+G*RSPAN/FX=-2.*CD*RAREA*HRHU*U*U
FZ=0.
FX=-ZR*FY
FM=FX*ZR
FM=FX*ZR
FM=FX*ZR
FM=FX*ZR
FM=FX*ZR
FM=FX*ZR
                                                                                                                                                                           ALLED
0 USE
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      FUNCTION T1(X)
IF(ABS(X)-.1) 10,10,20
T1=X*(1.-X*X/10.0)/3.
RETURN
T1=(SIN(X)-X*COS(X))/(X*X)
RETURN
END
                                                                                                                                                              SUBROUTINE SAM
WRITE (6,10)
10 FORMAT (1H1, "YOU HAVE C
110X, "CHANGE TO BHISES T
RETURN
END
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    UNCTION T2(X)
F(ABS(X)-.1) 10,10,20
2=1.-x*X/6.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       11 --- -- OC
                                                                                                                                3
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SSONS 
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                                                                                                                                                      F7.2
                                                                                                                                                 TOP OF BUBBLE CHAMBER IMMERSION= F7.2,4H FT
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        *DEL)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 (I, J+1))/2.
S-DSMAV(I, J)/2.)*P
L *ABS(VREL
                         ETA+ETA(J,K)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       (I,J)
ETERMINATION
                                                                                     101
                                                                                     10
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     GAP(J, I) +GAP(J, I+1)) *DELX/
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         AD) 7,8,8
.-(USW(J,K))/PBHEAD)
                                                                                     09
                                                                                                                               C ¥I TH
DD 10 K=1,N

DD=2S+2+YY(J,K)*PHI-XX(1,K)*THETA

DD1N=DD-WATSLP*(XPWVXS-XX(J,K))

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IF(DDIN.LT.8UBHGT) GO TO 101

IF(VAL(1)-TOLD .LT. DELPNT) G

ERRITE (6,100) XX(J,K),VAL(1),DD

ERRITE (6,100) XX(J,K),VAL(1),DD

CONTINUE F7.2,19H SEC.

IF(DDIN) 6,8,8

IF(DDIN) 6,8,8

IF(DSW(J,K)=DDIN*(1.,DD)*1.)*DD/2.

IF(DSW(J,K)=DDIN*(1.-(DSW(J,K))/PBHGGO TO 10

GAP(J,K)=-DDIN*(1.-(DSW(J,K))/PBHGGO TO 10

CONTINUE AREA

ALSW=ALSW+(GAP(J,I))*D
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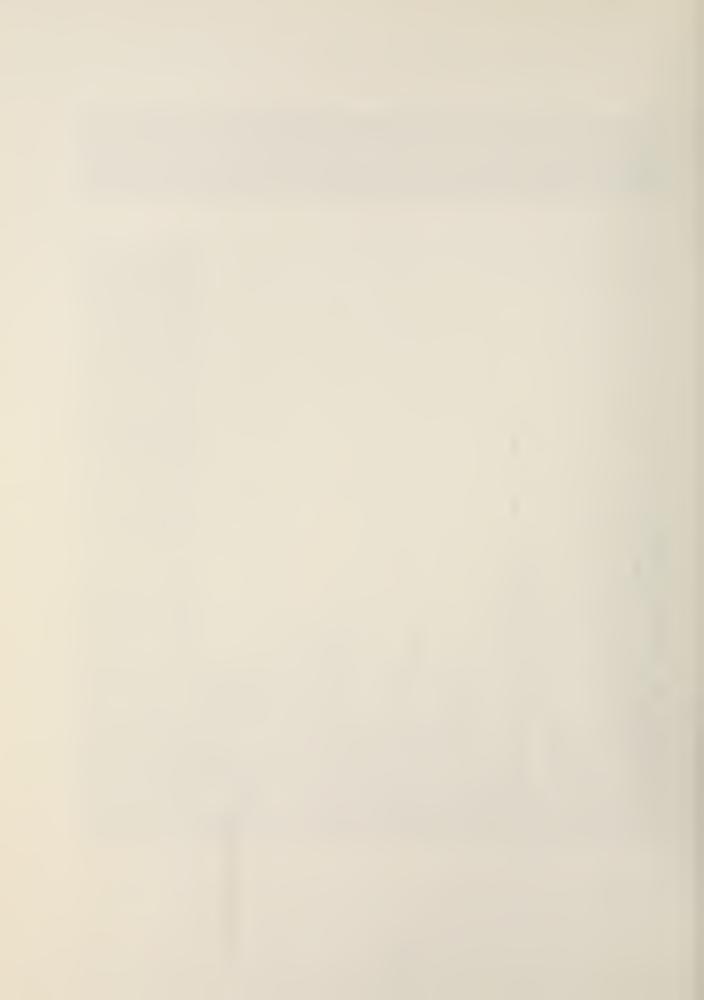


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FYLO) = CCBCCOO-(YCAS) STHE TA-U*A33S*XSS+BC2+A493S*XSS)

FYHOJ = CCBCCOO-(YCAS) STHE TA-U*A33S*XSS+BC2)*(W+U*THETA)

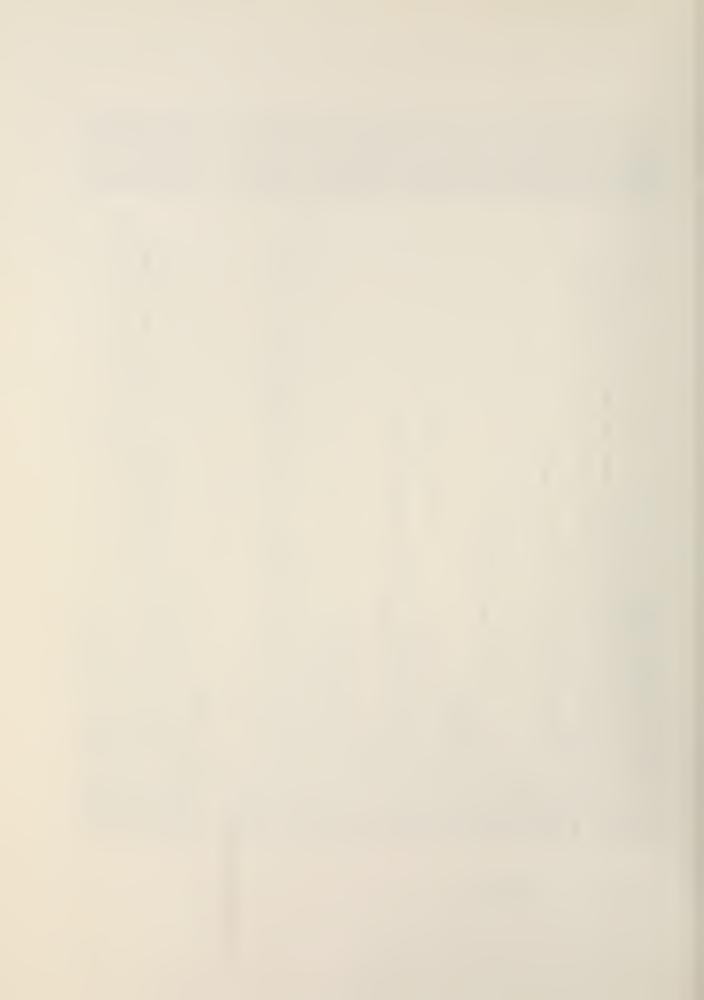
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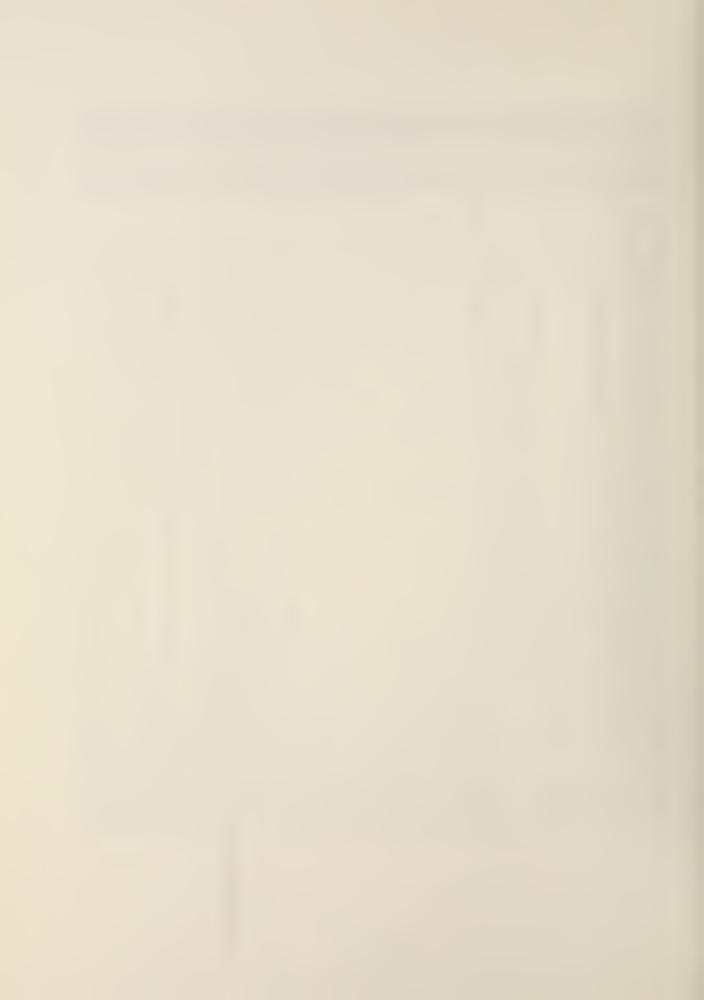
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1, DFBS(10), TSKIB(10)

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COEMON / GEOMSS/DETABX(11), DETADT(11), ARMIS(10), DFSS(10), TSKIS(10)

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IF (ELSKIA-LE-0.0) GO TO 15

IF (ELSKIA-GT-ELMAXS) ELSKIA=ELMAXS

ARM2S(J)=XX(4,J)+ELSKIA/2.

ARM2S(J)=ZS-ELSKIA

DFSS(J)=DE-P*ELSKIA*DELYSS

ARGS-5*RD*U*CLSKIA*DELYSS

RESKI = U*ELSKIA/ENU

CDTSKI = U*ELSKIA/ENU

CDTSKI = 0.0

TSNIS(J) = - ARG*CDTSKI

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TSKIS(J) *ARM1S(J) + TSKIS(J) *ARM2S(J)

FK=FK+DFSS(J) *ARM1S(J) + TSKIS(J) *ARM2S(J)

FK=FK-DFSS(J) *ARM2S(J) + TSKIS(J) *ARM2S(J)

FK=FK-DFSS(J) *ARM2S(J) + TSKIS(J) *ARM2S(J) + TSKIS(J) + TSK
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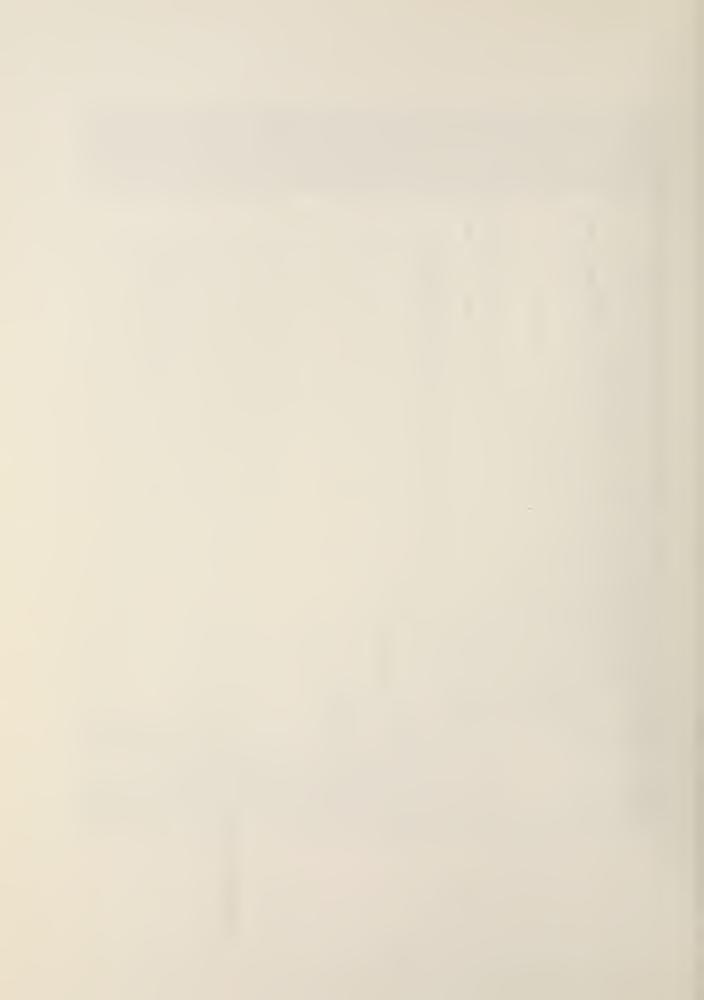


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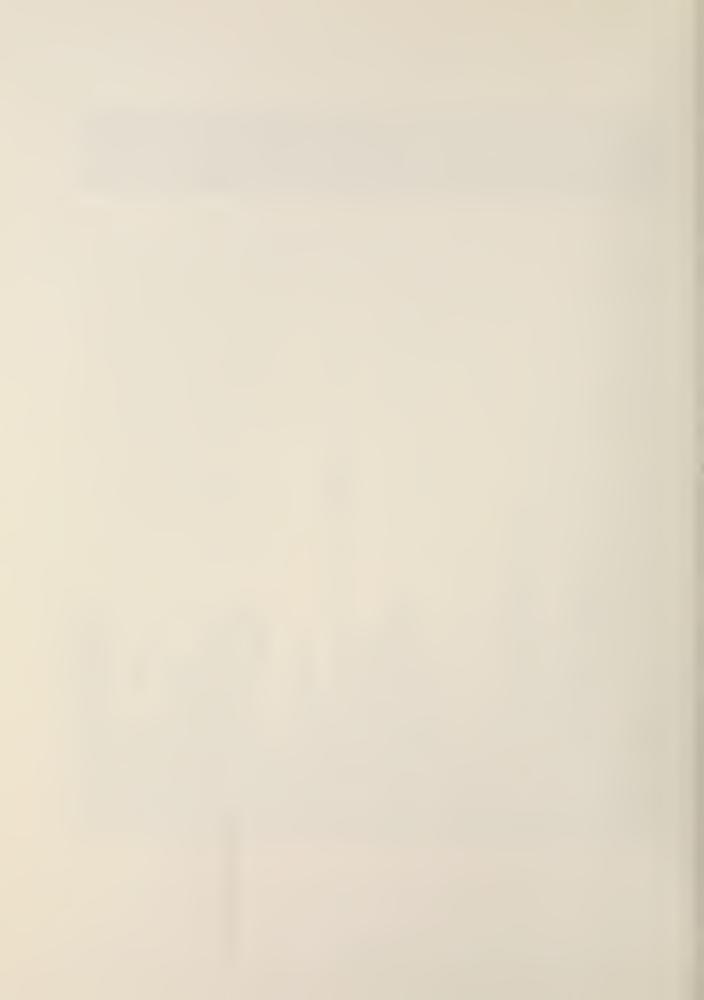


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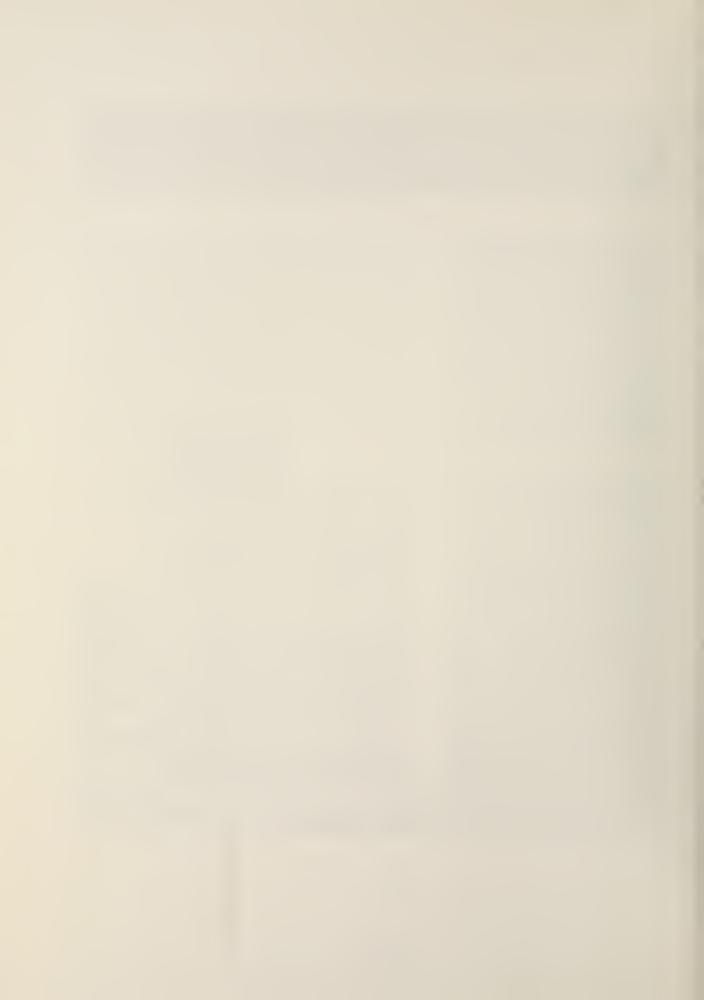
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FZWAV=FZW(1) +FZW(2)

FKWAV=FKW(1) +FKW(2) + (FZW(2) - FZW(1)) *YSW +FYWAV*ZBAR WAV$2

FKWAV=FKW(1) +FKW(2) - FXWAV*ZBAR WAV$2

FMWAV=FKW(1) +FNW(2) - FXWAV*ZBAR WAV$2

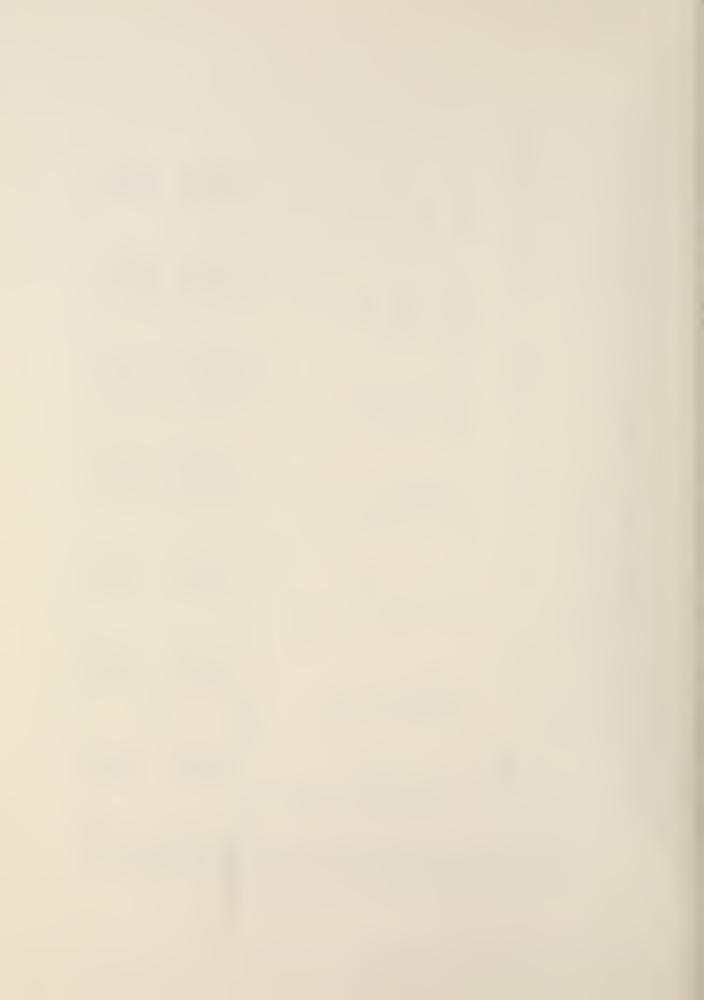
FNNAV=FNW(1) +FNW(2) - FXW(2)) *YSW WAV$2

I, FNWAV=FNW(1) +FNW(2) - FXW(2) *YSW WAV$2

I, FXWAV, FYWAV, FZWAV, FKWAV, FRWAV, F
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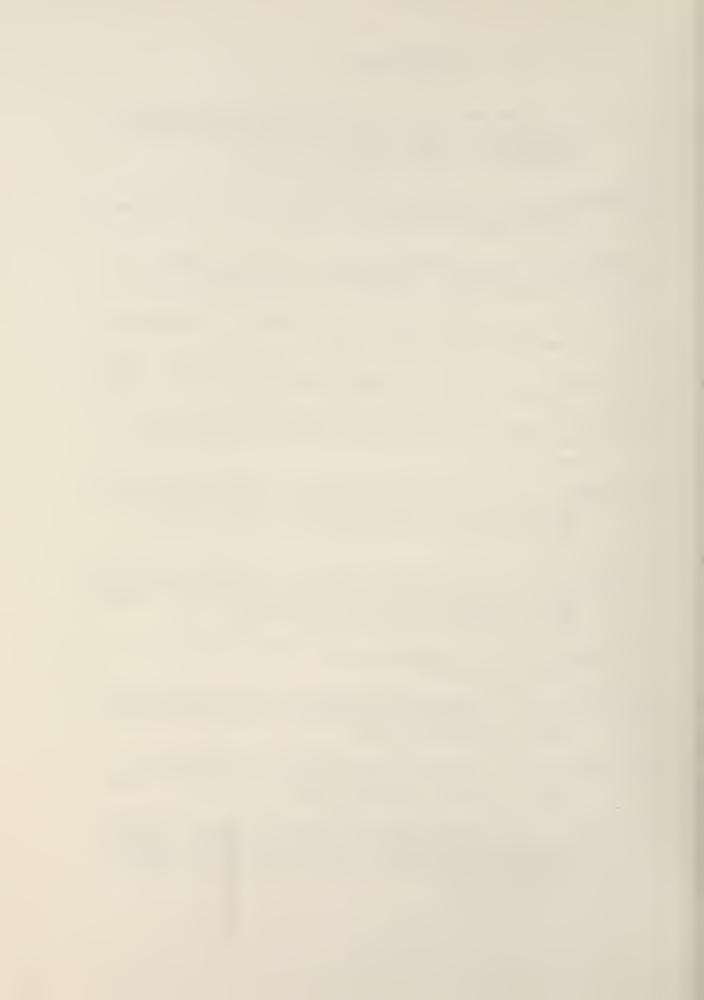


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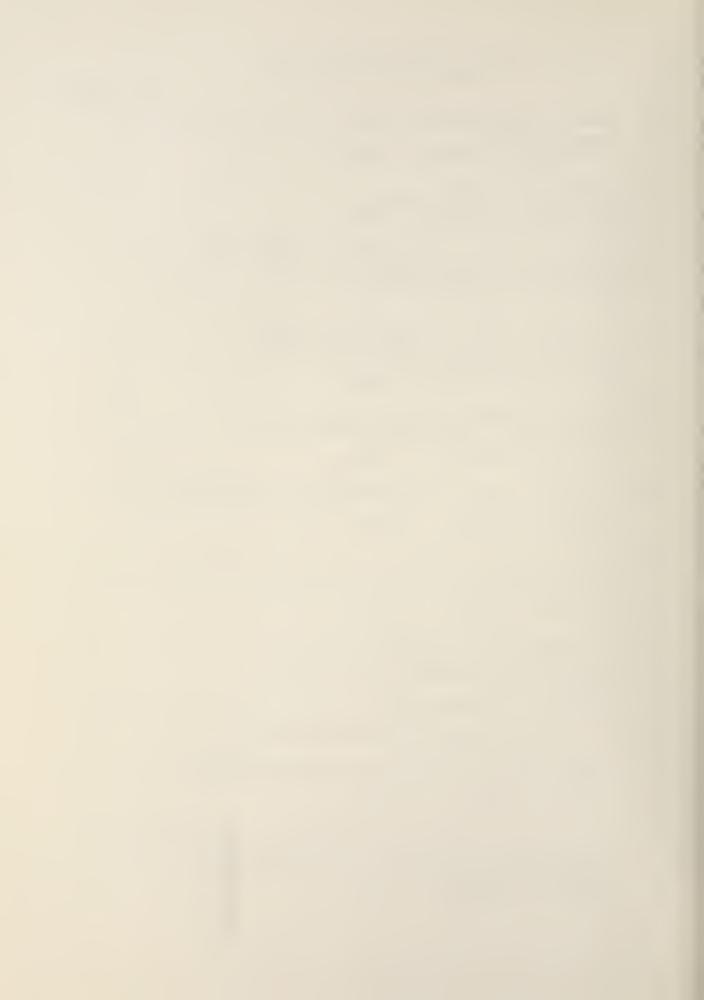
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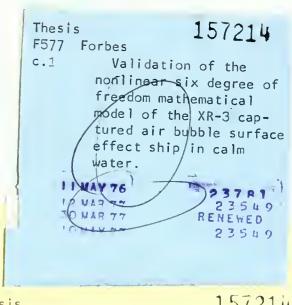
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Thesis

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Validation of the nonlinear six degree of freedom mathematical model of the XR-3 captured air bubble surface effect ship in calm water.

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